


# AVRORA

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STATE NORMAL COLLEGE

VOLUME 23

1916



EDITOR-IN-CHIEF • ALICE F. WARNER  
BUSINESS-MANAGER • H. D. HUBBARD

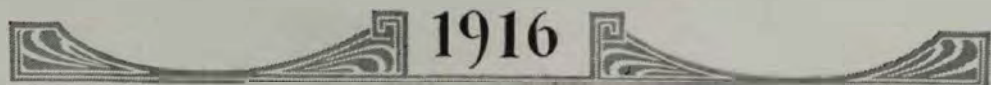
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## DEDICATION

To WEBSTER H. PEARCE,  
IN APPRECIATION OF  
HIS SINCERE INTEREST  
IN SCHOOL ACTIVITIES,  
HIS UPRIGHTNESS OF  
CHARACTER, AND HIS  
CHRISTIAN CITIZEN-  
SHIP, WE DEDICATE  
THE AURORA OF 1916



Aurora



WEBSTER H. PEARCE, A.M.

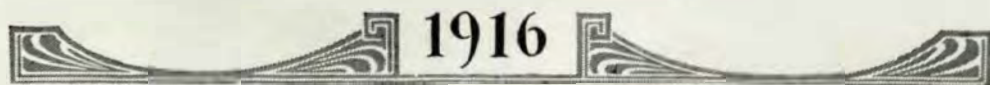
1916



### Editors' Foreword

**B**EHOLD! the Aurora of 1916! Long have we labored and patiently toiled through the "wee small hours" that you might be given this memoir of your college days. It is impossible to put into this book all of the thoughts and feelings that we have for our College, but if you find embodied within its pages those phases of College life that have appealed most to you, then we have accomplished our purpose.

To you we leave the Aurora with this parting injunction, "Open its pages without knocking and close them in the same way."





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## Order of the Books

### 1 THE COLLEGE

*Views*  
*The Faculty*

### 2 THE CLASSES

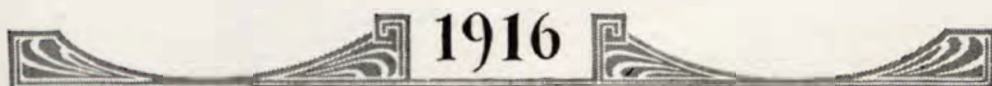
*Degrees*  
*Seniors*  
*Juniors*

### 3 ORGANIZATIONS

*Clubs and Societies*  
*Sororities and Fraternities*

### 4 ATHLETICS

### 5 IRISH LITERATURE



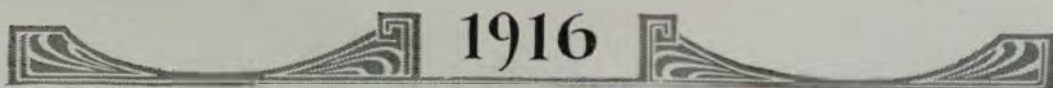


## The School Teachers' Creed

**I** BELIEVE in boys and girls, the men and women of a great tomorrow: that whatsoever the boy soweth the man shall reap. I believe in the curse of ignorance, in the efficacy of schools, in the dignity of teaching, and in the joy of serving others. I believe in wisdom as revealed in human lives as well as in the pages of a printed book; in lessons taught, not so much by precept as by example; in ability to work with the hands as well as to think with the head; in everything that makes life large and lovely. I believe in beauty in the school room, in the home, in daily life, and in out of doors. I believe in laughter, in love, in faith, in all ideals and distant hopes that lure us on. I believe that every hour of every day we receive a just reward for all we are and all we do. I believe in the present and its opportunities, in the future and its promises, and in the divine joy of living. Amen.

EDWIN OSGOOD GROVER.

Copyright 1901 by Alfred Bartlett.





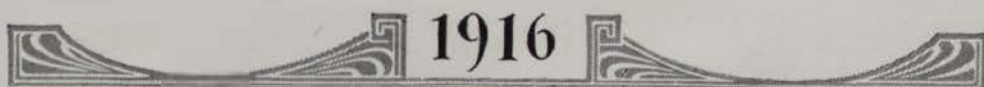
## Greetings from the Seniors

Here's Greetings to you, Faculty!  
But for your kindly thought,  
Our strivings here would have, we fear,  
Come to naught.

And here's to you, Oh, Junior Class!  
Dim Future bravely gleams,  
May Achievement bright, her golden light  
Shed o'er your dreams.

Greetings to you, our school friends all!  
May Aurora's pages renew,  
The friendships made and hours you played.  
Success to you!

GLADYS A. EVANS.





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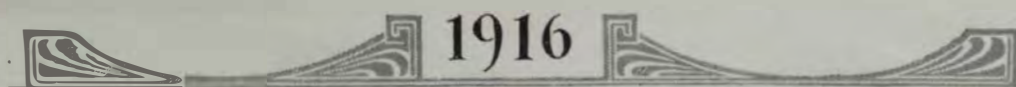
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Hon. Fred L. Keeler









### *College Hall*

**T**HE original main building of the college, erected in 1852, was destroyed by fire in 1859 and immediately rebuilt. With several additions this is now the college hall. Through its efficient faculty and scores of alumni, who are doing competent work in almost every state in the Union, the Michigan State Normal College has gained a nationwide reputation. In the preparation of its teachers the institution stands for three essentials: a high grade of scholarship; the study of education as a science; and practice in teaching under expert supervision and criticism.



### *Starkweather Hall*

**S**TARKWEATHER Hall is the center of the religious life of the college; it is here that the Young Women's and Young Men's Christian Associations hold sway. Both Associations have been doing strong work among the students and have contributed much toward the development of the college.



### *President's Home*

FOR a number of years this was the private residence of Dr. L. H. Jones; but it was purchased by the state in 1915 for the home of the college president. Within the next year this site will be used for the new library of the college.



### *Training School*

**T**HE Michigan State Normal Training School was built in 1896. Previous to this time, the Training department was located in the main building of the college. In 1910 an addition was built better to accommodate the first grade, the Kindergarten, Manual Training, and the Household Arts department. Under the able direction of Superintendent Roberts and a very efficient corps of Training teachers, this department of our college has gained an enviable reputation.



## *Gymnasium*

**U**NDER the direction of Mr. Bowen and Mr. Burton, the Physical Training department has become one of the largest in the college and is keenly appreciated by every student. The gymnasium is the center of many college activities, such as basketball games and informal parties. Here is staged one of the most anticipated events of the year, the Junior-Senior Girls' Meet. In 1915 a new men's department was added, and extensive improvements were made in the building until now it is among the best equipped gymnasia in the state.



### *Science Building*

**T**HE Science Hall is a thoroughly modern structure built in 1903. It has spacious and well equipped classrooms and laboratories for the departments of biology, chemistry, and physics.



*Campus Scene*

"UPON the campus we love to roam  
In dear old Ypsi, our college home."





### *Woodruff School*

**A**LTHOUGH one of the city ward schools, two of the grades of the Woodruff School are considered in our Training department and accommodate a number of Normal student teachers. This thoroughly modern school building was erected in 1901.



### *River Scene*

THE Huron River will always hold a large place in the hearts of our students. With the first breath of spring comes the call of the Huron with its gaily painted canoes and attractive camping spots, and until late Fall "going up the river" is a pastime that appeals to all alike.



### *Health Cottage*

**H**EALTH Cottage, commonly known as the College Hospital, is in charge of the trained nurse, Miss Emma Cross. The students who are ill and need special care are always taken to Health Cottage. Except in cases of protracted illness or when additional nurses are necessary, no hospital fees are charged the students.



*Training School and Tower*

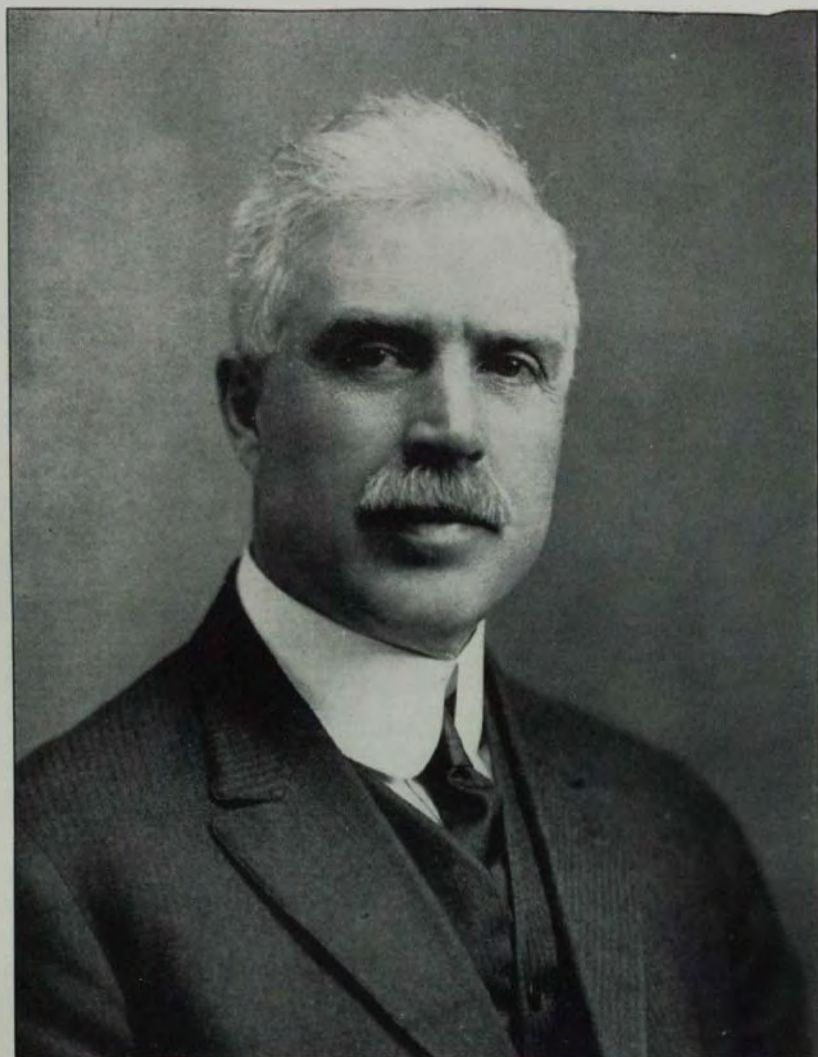
**T**HIS scene is familiar to both college students and residents of the city. Pressure to force the water supply to all parts of the city is furnished by this tower.



*Another Familiar Scene Along  
the Huron*



L. E. HAMILTON




PRESIDENT CHARLES MCKENNY

"A poet is born, not made," says the proverb. Equally is it true that a college president is born, not made. For the qualities of successful leadership are inborn as truly as poetic genius. Besides integrity of character and high ideals of life, virtues essential to true success in any calling, the president of a college must have other qualities quite as important. He must possess a powerful and magnetic personality to win the loyalty and devotion of the students. His heart must be kindly and sympathetic, inviting the confidence of the young. Further, he should be broadly educated, acquainted with the best in the past and thereby qualified to plan the best for the future. And last, he must be a man of vision, always following the gleam of that ever greater college that is to be.

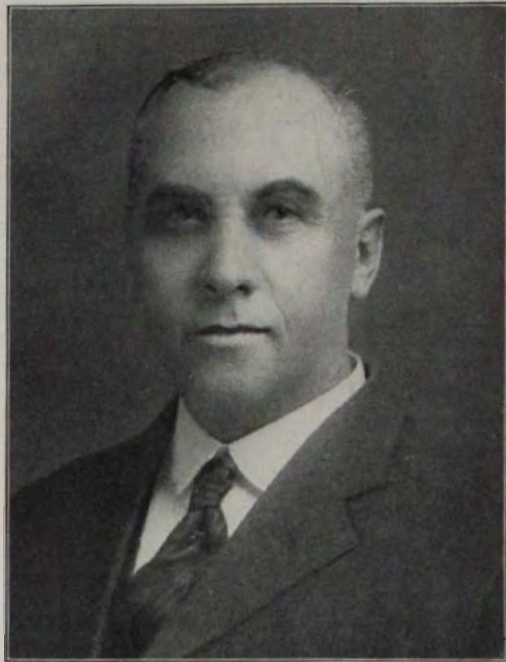
Charles McKenny is a president, born not made. And of the qualities mentioned above, perhaps the last is most conspicuous in him. He is dreaming dreams of the future greatness of this college, and he is making his dreams come true.

# Aurora



"**WORK** a farm and teach school to make a living," is what Dr. Harvey might answer upon inquiry as to his occupation. He is one of the hardest workers on the faculty; and as a leader in educational work, and as head of the department of Pedagogy, he is a true exponent of the finer arts of his profession. He makes his teaching fit the practical needs of the modern teacher as is evidenced by the expressions of appreciation for his work by those who are out in the field. His deep, sympathetic interest in their welfare has inspired many students to press forward with added zeal toward the mark of their ambition. Not only is he admired by every Normal student, but the people of Ypsilanti showed their appreciation this Spring of his active interest in civic welfare, by choosing him as a nominee for the mayorship of the city.

NATHAN A. HARVEY, Ph.D.  
*Department of Pedagogy*



**ONE** of the best known and best loved men upon the campus is Mr. Laird, a man who is always nobly striving to elevate the social, intellectual, and moral side of student life. Those who have met him in the class room and have felt the personal touch that he gives to his work there, and those who have profited by a more intimate acquaintance all appreciate Mr. Laird as a man strong in personality, rich in character, and a true friend of all.

SAMUEL B. LAIRD, A.M.  
*Department of Psychology*



**M**RS. FRENCH stands for the truest, most genuine and sincere ideals of womanhood, inspiring the girls with whom she comes in contact with ideals which are upheld with reverence and esteem wherever they may go. Her pleasant smile and cherry words are always ready at the moment a girl most needs encouragement.

MARTHA H. FRENCH  
*Department of Domestic Art*



**W**ITH her charm and sympathy of manner, Miss Blackman has found a secure place in the hearts of the Domestic Science students. Her hearty smile is a source of inspiration to the girls in her department, and the quiet, dignified way in which she conducts her work wins for her the heartfelt praise of all who know her.

EDITH BLACKMAN, B.S.  
*Department of Domestic Science*

# Aurora



PROFESSOR Mark Jefferson has been connected with the Normal since 1901, and during that time has made a place for himself in the hearts of his associates and the students who have had the opportunity of working under his direction. A scholar in every sense of the word, upholding always the highest ideals, he leads the way for others to follow. He has recently been elected President of the American Geographical Society, is also a contributing editor of the *Journal of School Geography*, and was formerly President of the Michigan Academy of Science. These positions show in what esteem Mr. Jefferson is held by the scholars of the country.



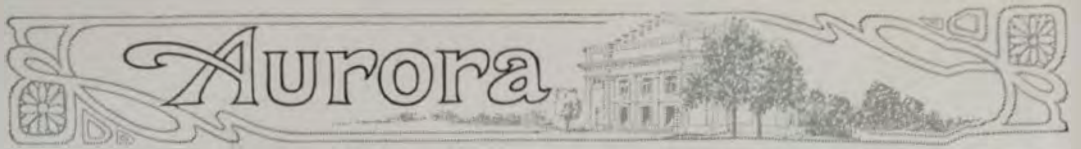
MARK JEFFERSON, A.M.  
*Department of  
Geography*



TO HIM much has been given; to great intellectual power has been added a depth and richness of experience born of decades of earnest labor as a teacher; to a sympathetic understanding of student nature has been added rare nobility of character and kindly helpfulness of spirit. And of himself much does he give. Dr. Strong's students may well say, "I am indeed rich, for he is my friend."

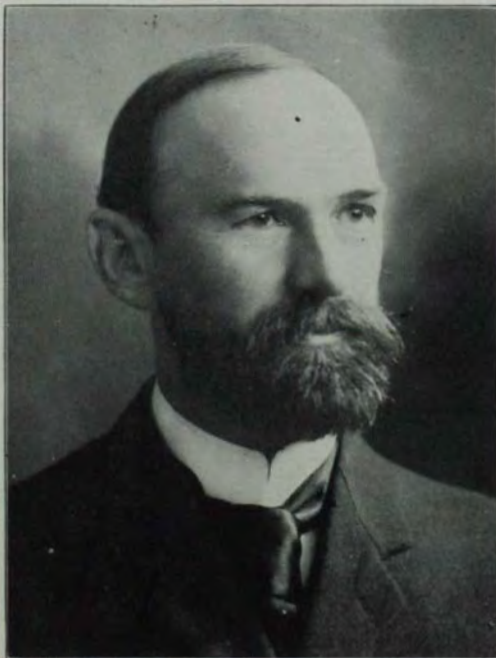
EDWIN A. STRONG, A.M.  
*Department of Physical Sciences*

# Aurora



**I**N HER wise judgment and loving consideration of their problems, the students have in Miss Adams a rare friend. To know her means to have higher ideals of womanhood and a broader, more beautiful concept of the profession of teaching. The real test of character is the love and respect one inspires in little children. Miss Adams, surrounded by a group of eager-eyed children, is a picture long to be remembered. It makes her pre-eminent as a friend of childhood.

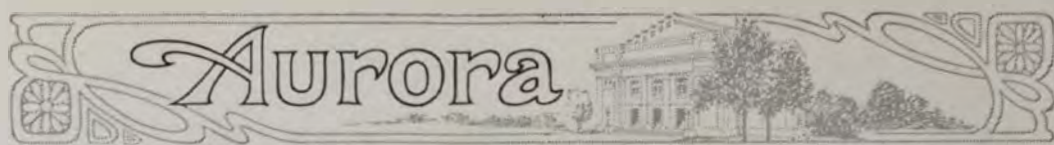
EDITH ADAMS, M.Pd.  
*Supervisor of Kindergarten*



**N**O MORE scholarly man can be found upon the campus than Dr. D'Ooge. Among the students who come to know him intimately, he arouses a deep respect for his scholarship, an admiration for true character, and a love for the genial, friendly manner that dominates his every activity. Dr. D'Ooge has become well known through the publication of a number of text books, and is now recognized as an authority in ancient languages.

BENJAMIN L. D'OUGE, A.M., Ph.D.  
*Department of Ancient Languages*

# Aurora



**I**N 1902 Mr. Steimle graduated from the Normal College, and after teaching for three years returned to assist in the department of mathematics. He was elected to the position of Secretary-Registrar in 1909, and since then has filled it most successfully. The organization and efficiency that characterize our general office give evidence of the keen business and administrative abilities of the head of the office force.

CLEMENS B. STEIMLE, A.B.  
*Secretary-Registrar*

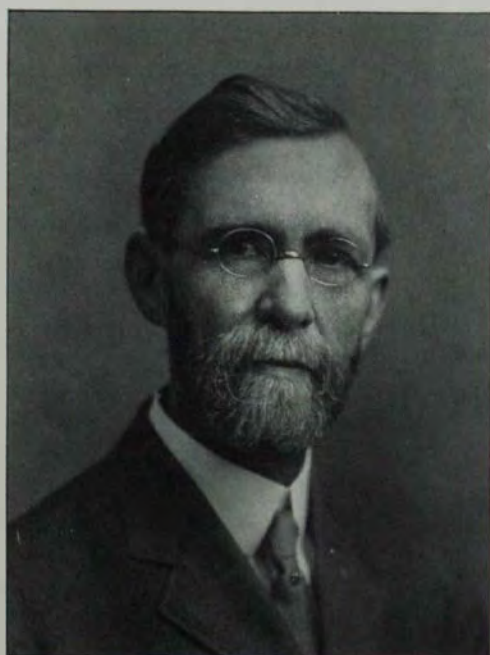


**S**YMPATHY and tact in dealing with his students as human individuals, along with his absolute subject mastery are the secrets of the unobtrusive effectiveness of this "quiet man of the campus."

J. STUART LATHERS, A.B.  
*Department of Reading and Oratory*

**M**ODERN language students find in Dr. Ford a genial friend, a ready adviser, and a scholarly instructor. A touch of his keen humor lightens the most difficult task and makes his classes eagerly anticipated by his students. Extensive travel, broad reading, and a fine command of the English language give to Dr. Ford a vivid power of description that makes him not only an admirable teacher but also a delightful conversationalist.

R. CLYDE FORD, Ph.D.  
*Department of Modern  
Languages*



**A**LL those who have had work with Professor Barbour are keenly missing the inspiration and enthusiasm which he imparts to his classes. His glowing personality, fine sympathy, and loyalty to every interest of the English student has given to him the highest appreciation and love of hundreds of young men and women.

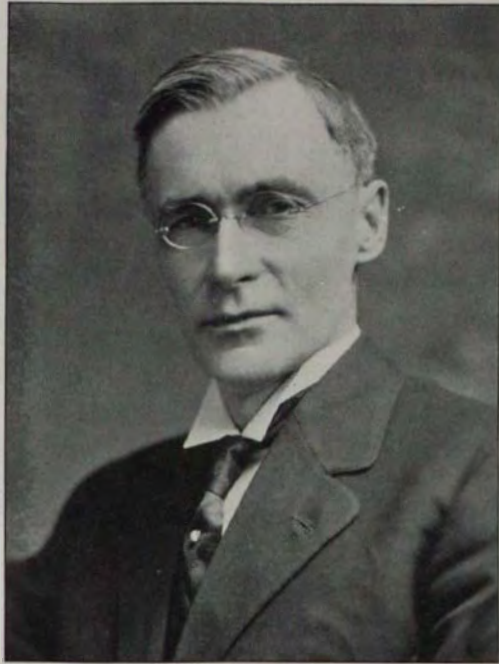
FLORUS A. BARBOUR, A.M.  
*Department of English*

# Aurora



IT IS the good fortune of the majority of the students of this Normal College to come under the influence of Dr. Charles O. Hoyt. Through his skill students are led to a broader appreciation of the personalities and philosophies of the great educators. But "After all lives of men are greater than books," and it is our privilege to come into contact with the life of this brilliant man whose ideals may be expressed in the dying words of Horace Mann, "Duty-Humanity-God."

CHARLES O. HOYT, PH. D.  
*Department of Philosophy  
and Education*



UNDER the capable supervision of Miss Walton, there has been a constant growth and improvement in the various departments of the library. The systematic arrangement of all books and periodicals which she has effected there makes it an easy task to gather material on any definite subject. In looking forward to our new library, we see for it broader facilities and greater efficiency under the skillful management of Miss Walton.

GENEVIEVE M. WALTON  
*Librarian*

A VICTORY really is not won unless the team gaining the larger number of points has played fairly and squarely throughout the game. Nor is the proper athletic spirit inherent in all young men. Professor Bowen is here to see that our teams *win* when they pile up the larger score, to see that they learn to be good losers without getting the habit. Every one who knows him at all is impressed with his broad knowledge of the human body and its vital forces, his untiring energy, and his honesty and love of right action. Over and above all this is his keen sense of humor—the secret of Eternal Youth. For while the heart is young, one cannot grow old.

WILBUR P. BOWEN, M.S., B.Pd.  
*Department of Physical Education*



ALL meets, exhibitions, and tournaments which are staged at the gymnasium or given by the specializing girls give evidence of Mrs. Burton's ability to plan and manage such events. This remarkable power of organization makes things move, sweeps things along, and develops all possibilities and probabilities into realities. When the occasion arises, Mrs. Burton marshals her forces, lays out the tasks for each worker, and soon the results accomplished testify to Mrs. Burton's faculty as "manager."

FANNIE CHEEVER BURTON M.Pd.  
*Professor of Physical Education*

**I**N MISS FOSTER the students of music find a teacher whose untiring energy and helpfulness, combined with impartiality and justice in her dealings with students and associates, demand from them the greatest respect and appreciation. Miss Foster has a broad knowledge of her work and imparts it to her students with great interest and patience, inspiring them to ends which they might never have attained without her.

CLYDE E. FOSTER  
*Supervisor of Music,  
Training Department*



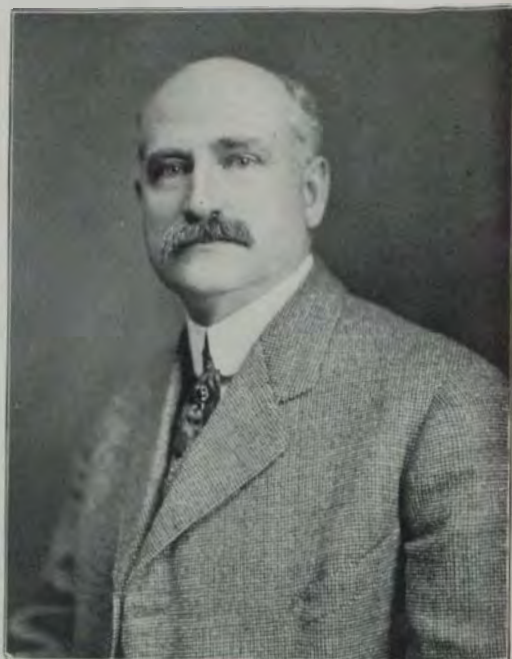
**T**HROUGH Professor Alexander's untiring efforts the conservatory department has been broadened and enriched. Each day he brings to his students some fresh inspiration, and his teaching carries with it a spontaneity that clearly displays his original and artistic tendencies. He has won for himself an enviable reputation in choir directing, in which work he demonstrates the fullness of his art.

FREDERICK ALEXANDER, A.B.  
*Director of Conservatory of Music*



**T**HROUGH the informal lectures which Mr. Roberts gives to those who are teaching in the Training School, every graduate of the College comes to know him. The personal touch that he gives to these talks makes us realize that he considers himself a friend and helper of us all. Mr. Roberts is instrumental in securing for the Training School one of the most efficient groups of critic teachers of which this country can boast.

DIMON H. ROBERTS, A.M.  
*Superintendent of  
Training School*



**S**TUDENTS of the mathematics department are grateful for the opportunity of working under such an able mathematician as Mr. Lyman. Before we came to College, we knew him through his text books, which are widely used in a number of states; and later, when we came into personal touch with him, our respect was kindled into admiration. The merry twinkle of his eyes and the genial smile that lurks behind the firmly set lips make Mr. Lyman one of the friends whom we shall remember.

ELMER A. LYMAN, A.M.  
*Department of Mathematics*

**F**AITHFULNESS has been said to be one of the most precious virtues a person can possess. The person who has taken a course in penmanship well knows that in Mr. Walker may be found the very essence of this virtue. He loves his subject, and for this reason he unconsciously arouses in his students the desire to master the art of writing. Honor and tribute belong to one who, like Mr. Walker, toils from early morning until late night because he feels the importance of his duties.



LLOYD WALKER, A.B.  
*Instructor in  
Penmanship*



**T**HOUSANDS of men and women over the state have come into touch with Miss King and have felt the influence of her logical mind; almost countless individuals value her as one of the most beneficent influences in their lives. Her keen reasoning power and the wonderful scope of her memory command at once a sincere respect and admiration. She is an untiring student and a gifted teacher with a high sense of her vocation and of the educator's work. In creating ideals and in giving form, substance, and spirit to the life yet to be, Miss King stands pre-eminent.

JULIA ANNE KING, A.M., M.Pd.  
*Professor Emeritus of History  
and Social Sciences*

*"To him who in the love of nature holds  
communion with her visible forms,  
she speaks  
A various language."*

**I**N PROFESSOR SHERZER we find a true nature lover, to whom the world is a never ceasing source of wonder and speculation. He not only appreciates nature himself, but leads others to do the same. We who have enjoyed one of Professor Sherzer's nature study courses feel that we have through his teaching, gained a glimpse of that broader world which lies beyond the understanding of the casual observer.

W. H. SHERZER, M.S., Ph.D.  
*Department of Natural  
Science*



**T**HE charm of Miss Goodison's personality blends itself with her artistic talent in making her work with the art students highly appreciated. Study under famous artists and a growing understanding of wonderful masterpieces have combined to strengthen her own natural ability. We understand Miss Goodison through her art, and we learn to appreciate the art of the masters through her interpretation.

BERTHA GOODISON  
*Department of Art*

SOME one has said that the best way to have a friend is to be one, and no doubt this is the reason Professor Pray has so many loyal followers. No matter how long the waiting line nor how tiresome the task, he is always ready and willing to straighten a tangled classification. If you are in need of advice you know that you may go to him with your difficulty. You feel that he has a personal interest in you; that he expects you to "make good;" but, even though you fail, that he will still be your friend.

CARL E. PRAY, A.M.  
*Department of  
History*



MISS BOARDMAN has been with the College since the establishing of its manual training department in 1901. The rapid growth of the department and the efficient work of its students in their schools about the state are sufficient proof of her ability both as instructor and business woman. Through her broad-minded interest in other lines of College work and her keen sense of justice, Miss Boardman has won the admiration and confidence of all those who associate with her.

ALICE I. BOARDMAN  
*Department of Manual Training*

# Aurora



CHARLES M. ELLIOTT, A.B.  
*Instructor in Psychology*



BERT W. PEET, M.S.  
*Professor of Chemistry*



HORACE Z. WILBER, A.M.  
*Associate Professor of Philosophy and Education*



JANE L. MATTESON, A.B.  
*Instructor in Mathematics*



ORLANDO O. NORRIS, A.B.  
*Assistant Professor of Ancient Languages*

1916

# Aurora



IDA B. FLEISCHER, Ph.D.  
*Instructor in Modern Languages*



BERTHA M. BUELL, A.M.  
*Assistant Professor of History*



LUCIA DENSMORE  
*Training Teacher, Second Grade,  
Woodruff School*



ABIGAIL PEARCE, A.M.  
*Associate Professor of English*



FREDERICK R. GORTON, Ph.D.  
*Professor of Physics*

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HENRY C. LOTT, A.M., M.Pd.  
*Professor of Psychology*



BERTRAM G. SMITH, Ph.D.  
*Assistant Professor of Zoology*



FREDERICK B. MCKAY, A.B.  
*Assistant Professor of Reading and Oratory*



ELIZABETH CAREY, A.M.  
*Instructor in English*



GEORGE A. MANNING, A.M.  
*Principal of High School Department*

# Aurora



CRYSTAL WORNER, A.B.  
*Assistant in Physical Training*



WEBSTER PEARCE, A.M.  
*Instructor in Mathematics*



BLY QUIGLY, A.B.  
*Assistant in Physical Training*



GENEVIEVE CLARK  
*Assistant in Geography*



JOHANNA ALPERMAN, A.M.  
*Assistant in Modern Languages*



HARRIET MAC KENZIE, A.M.  
*Instructor in English*

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SUSAN STINSON, B.S.  
*Training Teacher, Eighth Grade*



ARTHUR G. ERICKSON, A.B.  
*Assistant Professor of Mathematics*



IRENE O. CLARK, B.Ed.  
*Assistant in Physical Education*



MARY A. GODDARD, B.S.  
*Assistant Professor of Botany*



LLOYD W. OLDS  
*Assistant in Physical Education*



ADELLA R. JACKSON, M.Pd.  
*Training Teacher, Second Grade*

# Aurora



DOROTHEA DONNAN  
*Assistant in Household Arts*



PAUL B. SAMSON, M.P.E.  
*Associate Professor of Physical Education*



SARAH VAN DOREN  
*Assistant in Manual Training*



ALVIN YOUNQUIST  
*Assistant in Manual Training*



CARL LINDEGREN  
*Instructor in Music*



ELMER D. MITCHELL, A.B.  
*Assistant Professor of Physical Education*



## Members of the Faculty

Charles McKenny, I.L.D., *President*  
Clemens P. Steimle, A.B., *Secretary-Registrar*  
Marion B. White, Ph.D., *Dean of Women*

### ART

BERTHA GOODISON  
Instructor in Drawing.  
LOTA H. GARNER  
Instructor in Drawing.  
LIDA CLARK  
Assistant in Drawing.  
ELINOR STRAFER, M.B.S.  
Assistant in Art.  
SARAH VAN DOREN  
Acting Assistant in Art.

### ENGLISH

FLORUS A. BARBOUR, A.M.  
Professor of English.  
ABIGAIL PEARCE, A.M.  
Associate Professor of English.  
ALMA BLOUNT, Ph.D.  
Assistant Professor of English.  
ESTELLE DOWNING, A.M.  
Assistant Professor of English.  
EMELYN E. GARDNER, A.M.  
Assistant Professor of English.  
ELIZABETH CAREY, A.M.  
Instructor in English.  
VIDA COLLINS, A.M.  
Instructor in English.  
HARRIET MAC KENZIE, A.M.  
Instructor in English.  
ESTABROOK RANKIN  
Assistant in English.

### GEOGRAPHY

MARK JEFFERSON, A.M.  
Professor of Geography.  
GENEVIEVE CLARK  
Assistant in Geography.  
MARY CAWOOD,  
Assistant in Geography.

### HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

JULIA ANNE KING, A.M., M.Pd.  
Professor Emeritus of History.  
CARL E. PRAY, A.M.  
Professor of History.  
MARY B. PUTNAM, Ph.M., M.Pd.  
Associate Professor of Political Economy.  
BERTHA BUELL, A.M.  
Assistant Professor of History.  
MRS. BESSIE LEACH PRIDDY, A.M.  
Assistant Professor of History.  
FLORENCE B. SHULTES, M.Pd.  
Instructor in History.

### HOUSEHOLD ARTS

EDITH BLACKMAN, B.S.  
Instructor in Household Arts.  
MARTHA H. FRENCH  
Instructor in Household Arts.  
DOROTHEA DONNAN  
Assistant in Household Arts.  
INEZ RUTHERFORD  
Assistant in Household Arts.

### ANCIENT LANGUAGES

BENJAMIN L. D'OOGHE, A.M., Ph.D.  
Professor of Ancient Languages.

HELEN B. MUIR, M.Pd.  
Instructor in Latin and Greek.  
ORLAND O. NORRIS, A.B.  
Assistant in Ancient Languages.

### MANUAL TRAINING

ALICE I. BOARDMAN  
Instructor in Manual Training.  
MARY E. HATTON  
Assistant in Manual Training.  
ALVIN E. YOUNQUIST  
Assistant in Manual Training.

### MATHEMATICS

ELMER LYMAN, A.B.  
Professor of Mathematics.  
WEBSTER H. PEARCE, A.M.  
Associate Professor of Mathematics.  
MARION B. WHITE, Ph.D.  
Associate Professor of Mathematics.  
ARTHUR G. ERICKSON, A.B.  
Assistant Professor of Mathematics.  
ADA A. NORTON, Ph.M.  
Assistant Professor of Mathematics.  
JANE L. MATTESON, A.B.  
Instructor in Mathematics.

### MODERN LANGUAGES

RICHARD CLYDE FORD, Ph.D.  
Professor of Modern Languages.  
IDA FLEISHER, Ph.D.  
Instructor in Modern Languages.  
JOHANNA ALPERMANN, A.M.  
Assistant in Modern Languages.  
HARRIET GIES  
Assistant in Modern Languages.

### MUSIC

FREDERICK ALEXANDER, A.B.  
Director of Conservatory of Music.  
CLYDE E. FOSTER  
Assistant Professor of Music.  
CARL LINDEGREN  
Instructor in Music.  
ALICE LOWDEN  
Instructor in Music.  
ALICE BIVINS  
Instructor in Music.  
CORA VANDEWATER  
Assistant in Music.  
ETTA GLAUSER  
Assistant in Music.  
GOLDA CONNELL  
Assistant in Music.

### NATURAL SCIENCE

WILLIAM B. SHERZER, M.S., Ph.D.  
Professor of Natural Sciences.  
JESSIE PHELPS, M.S.  
Associate Professor of Physiology.  
BERTRAM G. SMITH, Ph.D.  
Assistant Professor of Zoology.  
MARY A. GODDARD, B.S.  
Assistant Professor of Botany.  
CORA D. RIEVES, A.B.  
Acting Instructor in Physiology.





### PSYCHOLOGY AND PEDAGOGY

SAMUEL B. LAIRD, A.M.  
Professor of Advanced Psychology and Pedagogy.  
NATHAN A. HARVEY, Ph.D.  
Professor of Pedagogy.  
CHARLES M. ELLIOTT, A.B.  
Instructor in Psychology.  
HENRY C. LOTT, A.M., M.Pd.  
Professor of Psychology.

### PENMANSHIP

LLOYD WALKER, A.B.  
Instructor in Penmanship.

### PHILOSOPHY AND EDUCATION

CHARLES O. HOYT, Ph.D.  
Professor of Philosophy and Education.  
HORACE Z. WILBUR, A.M.  
Associate Professor of Philosophy and Education.

### PHYSICAL EDUCATION

WILBUR P. BOWEN, M.S., B.P.  
Professor of Physical Education.  
FANNIE CHEEVER BURTON, M.Pd.  
Associate Professor of Education.  
PAUL B. SAMSON, M.P.E.  
Associate Professor of Physical Education.  
IRENE O. CLARK, B.Pd.  
Assistant in Physical Education.  
CRYSTAL WORNER, A.B.  
Assistant in Physical Education.  
BLY QUIGLEY, A.B.  
Assistant in Physical Education.  
ELMER D. MITCHELL, A.B.  
Assistant Professor of Physical Education.  
CHRISTINE ERWIN  
Assistant Professor of Physical Education.  
LLOYD OLDS  
Assistant in Physical Education.

### TRAINING SCHOOL

DIMON H. ROBERTS, A.M.  
Superintendent of Training Department.  
GEORGE A. MANNING, A.M.  
Principal of High School.  
VINORA BEAL, A.M.  
Assistant in High School Department.  
META DANIEL, B.Pd.  
Assistant in High School Department.  
SUSAN STINSON, B.S.  
Training Teacher, Eighth Grade.  
ANNA FIELDS, B.S.  
Training Teacher, Seventh Grade.  
MABEL WOMBAUGH, A.B.  
Training Teacher, Sixth Grade.  
JULIA M. HUBBARD, B.Pd.  
Training Teacher, Fresh Air Room.  
ELLA M. WILSON, A.B.  
Training Teacher, Fifth Grade.  
C. GERTRUDE PHELPS,  
Training Teacher, Fourth Grade.  
ANNA LUELLA SEAGER, B.S.  
Training Teacher, Fourth Grade (Woodruff).  
ELIZABETH McCRIKETT  
Training Teacher, Third Grade.  
IVA E. MESTON, B.S.  
Training Teacher, Third Grade (Woodruff).  
ADELLA R. JACKSON, M.Pd.  
Training Teacher, Second Grade.  
LUCIA M. DENSMORE  
Training Teacher, Second Grade (Woodruff).  
MARGARET E. WISE, M.Pd.  
Training Teacher, First Grade.

EDITH ADAMS, M.Pd.  
Supervisor of Kindergartens.  
HELEN A. FIELDS, B.S.  
Kindergarten (Woodruff School).  
ANNA WIEKING, A.M.  
Kindergarten.

### PHYSICAL SCIENCE

EDWIN A. STRONG, A.M.  
Professor of Physical Sciences.  
FREDERICK R. GORTON, Ph.D.  
Professor of Physics.  
BERT W. PEET, M.S.  
Professor of Chemistry.  
ALVIN STRICKLER, M.S.  
Assistant in Chemistry.  
BYRON CORBIN, A.B.  
Assistant in Chemical Laboratory.

### READING AND ORATORY

J. STUART LATHERS, A.B.  
Professor of Reading and Oratory.  
FREDERICK B. McKAY, A.B.  
Assistant Professor of Reading and Oratory.  
IDA G. HINTZ, B.Pd.  
Assistant in Reading.

### RESIDENT LECTURER

L. H. JONES, LL.D.

### LIBRARY STAFF

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Head Librarian.  
ELSIE V. ANDREWS, A.B.  
Reference Librarian.  
ELIZABETH F. SIMPSON  
Chief Cataloguer.  
LAURA GROVER SMITH  
Assistant in Division of Periodicals.  
FREDERICK CLEVERINGA  
Assistant in Circulating Division.  
JASPER L. BROWN, A.B.  
Assistant in Binding Department  
GRETA R. WILNER, A.B.  
RUTH A. BARNES

### GENERAL OFFICE FORCE

AGNES MORSE  
Head Stenographer.  
MILDRED I. HANKINSON  
Stenographer.  
LYLETH TURNBULL  
Stenographer.  
BESSIE WRIGHT  
Stenographer.  
RUTH LEAS  
Stenographer.  
FLORA B. SAUNDERS  
Stenographer.

### TRAINING DEPARTMENT OFFICE

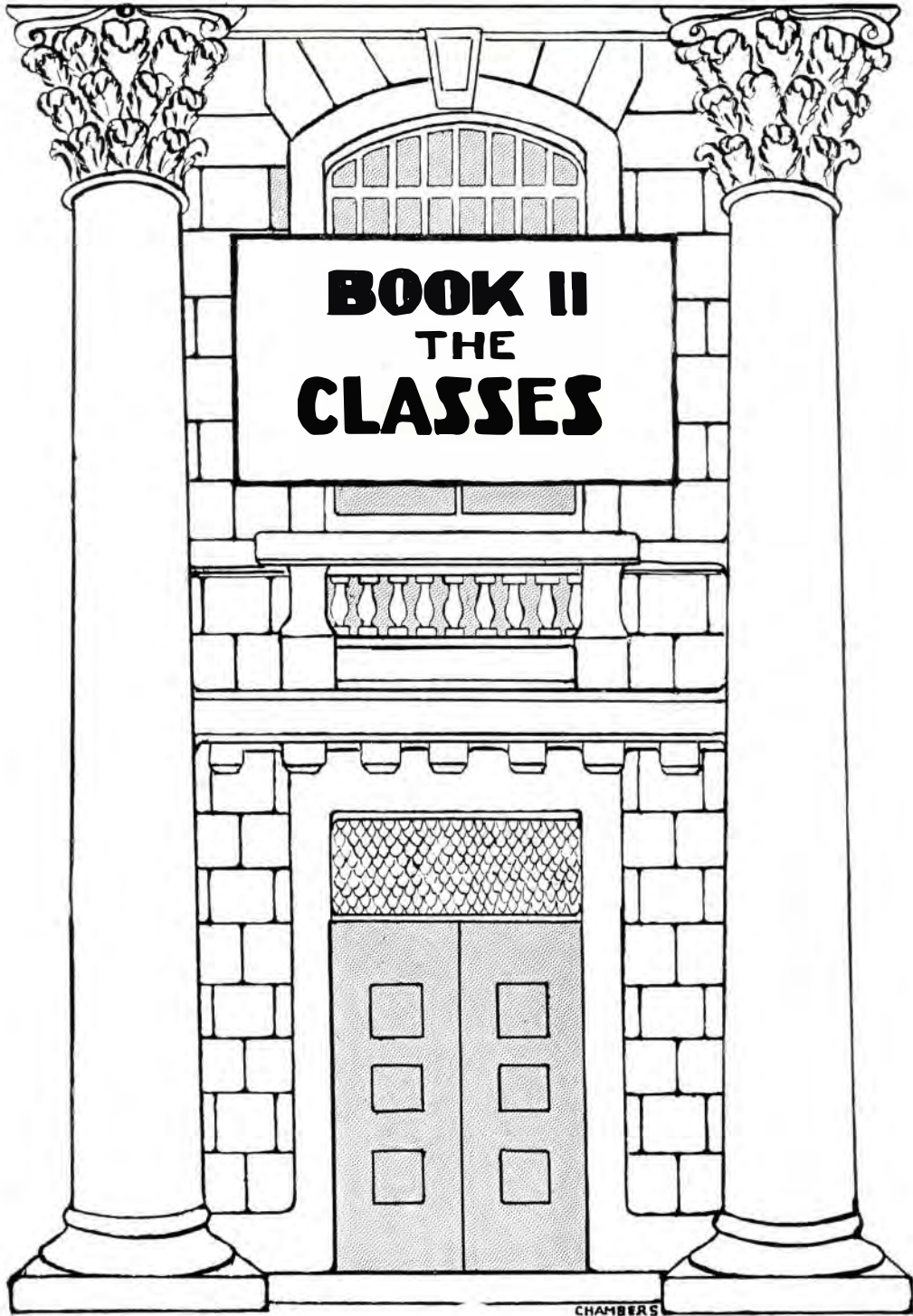
ETHEL E. TAYLOR  
Appointment Secretary.  
CLIO MUMFORD  
Stenographer.  
EMMA R. CROSS  
Visiting Nurse.  
J. W. STEVENS  
Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds.



DEAN WHITE

MISS MARION B. WHITE is a graduate of the University of Michigan, received the degree of A.M. at the University of Wisconsin, and that of Ph.D. at the University of Chicago. After taking these degrees, she was professor of mathematics at the Illinois and Kansas State Universities. Miss White also spent a year in studying at the University of Munich. In 1914 she came to the Normal College as Dean of Women and Associate Professor of Mathematics.

Arduous are the tasks and constant the duties of one who controls the social life of thirteen hundred girls. It must be a woman who is gentle, just, and far seeing, with large human sympathies; one who is kind but firm; and above all one of high ideals and large purposes, with an unflinching faith in humanity. And such a woman we call, "Dean."



**BOOK II**  
**THE**  
**CLASSES**



## The Perfect Treasure

*The most perfect treasure our school days find—  
Ah! indeed what can it be?  
Perhaps 'tis echoed in other mind,  
This thought which has come to me.*

*Not lightly I pass our Teachers' regard,  
Those who patiently kind and true  
Have helped us o'er toilsome places hard  
By giving of all they knew.*

*Strangely, I say, it is not found  
When you have made the team;  
Or when you to some club are bound  
The heights attained may seem.*

*Agree you not that the fairest gift  
Our school days here may send  
Is that God-like gift, a rare uplift  
The soul of one true friend?*

*A friend who gladly enters in  
To our hopes, our aims, our joy;  
This is the perfect treasure to win,  
A treasure without alloy.*

GLADYS A. EVANS.





# DEGREES

FRATER





**Degree Class Officers**

Ruth Ransford  
*Vice-President*

John Hartman  
*Secretary*

Ruphus R. Humphrey  
*President*

Orlo J. Robinson  
*Sergeant-at-Arms*

Harriet F. Gies  
*Treasurer*

# Aurora

MILDRED E. ALLEN  
*Clinton, Mich.*  
Y. W. C. A., History and  
English, Junior Degree

ROSE ARMSTRONG  
*Lima, Ohio*  
Delta Phi, Physical  
Training Club, Bobugi,  
Manager Junior Figure  
Marching '14 Meet,  
Physical Training

HELEN BREWSTER  
*Chagrin Falls, Ohio*  
Ohio Club, Household  
Arts, Junior Degree

BEATRICE C.  
CARROTHERS *Hastings*  
Alpha Beta Sigma,  
Household Arts, Junior  
Degree

EDITH DANSKIN  
*Grand Rapids*  
Y. W. C. A., Household  
Arts, Girls' Friendly  
Society, Junior Degree

JOSEPHINE PEARL  
ALTON *Ypsilanti*  
Stoic, Y. W. C. A.,  
President of History Club,  
English and History,  
Junior Degree

HELEN BARTON  
*Elwood City, Penn.*  
Junior Degree

GRACE B. CAMPBELL  
*Saugatuck*  
O. E. S., Physical Training  
Club, Physical Education,  
Junior Degree

GRACE L. CRISSMAN  
*Utica*  
Minerva Society, Y. W. C. A.,  
Normal Choir,  
Household Arts, Junior  
Degree

MARY HELEN DENMAN  
*Wakeman, Ohio*  
Ohio Club, Y. W. C. A.,  
Organization Editor of '16  
Aurora, Household Arts,  
Junior Degree



1916

**FRANK J. DRIESENS**  
*Grand Rapids*  
 Lincoln Club, Y. M. C. A.,  
 Men's Union, Prohibition  
 Contest, Class Basket Ball,  
 Bible Class Teacher,  
 History and English,  
 Junior Degree

**CORA FOTHERINGHAM**  
*Bay City*  
 Household Arts, Junior  
 Degree

**HARRIETT F. GIES**  
*Grand Rapids*  
 Minerva Society, Stoic,  
 Student Council, Treasurer  
 of Degree Class, German  
 and English, Junior  
 Degree

**MRS. EVALYN HANGE**  
*Lodi, Ohio*  
 Ohio Club, Household  
 Arts, Junior Degree

**MAE E. HARRIS**  
*Houghton*  
 Pi Kappa Sigma, Civic  
 League, Household Arts,  
 Junior Degree



**BENJAMIN ENGBERS**  
*Pella, Iowa*  
 Y. M. C. A., History,  
 Junior Degree

**GEO. W. FRASIER**  
*Marlette*  
 Phi Delta Pi, Lincoln Club,  
 Debating Teams '11 and  
 '16, Education, Senior  
 Degree

**RUTH C. GREEN**  
*Cadillac*  
 Household Arts, Junior  
 Degree

**JOHN B. HARTMAN**  
*Harbor Springs*  
 Alpha Tau Delta, Sec. of  
 Men's Union, Chemistry  
 Club, Physical Training  
 Club, Football '13, '14, '15,  
 Basket Ball '15, Cross  
 Country Team '13, '14,  
 Track '15, '16, Athletic  
 Council, Junior Degree,  
 Physical Education

**HELEN DORIS HESS**  
*Gypsum, Ohio*  
 Ohio Club, Women's Self-  
 Government Association,  
 Honor Teacher in Seventh  
 Grade, Household Arts,  
 Junior Degree

# Aurora

**PHILIP S. HILL**,  
*Davison*  
Chi Delta, Y. M. C. A.,  
Lincoln Club, History and  
Education, Senior Degree

**BEULAH E. HUMPHREY**  
*Manitou Beach*  
Lenawee County Club,  
Household Arts, Junior  
Degree

**GEORGE R. HURST**  
*Reese*  
Kappa Phi Alpha, Pres.  
Mathematics Club '13, '14,  
Thumb Club, Pres.  
Euclidean Society '15, '16,  
Baseball '14, Soccer '13,  
Class Basket Ball '13,  
Honor Teacher Seventh  
Grade, Junior Degree,  
Mathematics and Science

**BESSIE B. KANOUSE**  
*Quincy*  
Natural Science Assistant,  
Y. W. C. A., Junior  
Degree, Natural Science

**IRENE KENNY**  
*Chief*  
F. I. Club, Household  
Arts, Junior Degree

**HAROLD HENDERSHOT**  
*Brooklyn*  
Senior Degree

**RUFUS R. HUMPHREY**  
*Thompsonville*  
Alpha Tau Delta, Stoic,  
Lincoln Club, Chemistry  
Club, Student Council,  
Pres. Degree Class, Pres.  
Oratorical Board, Sec. Y.  
M. C. A., Hillsdale Debate  
'15, Ferris Institute Debate  
'16, Junior Degree,  
Mathematics and Science

**OTTO F. JENS**  
*Detroit*  
Chi Delta, Y. M. C. A.,  
General, Junior Degree

**MILDRED L. KELLY**  
*Harbor Springs*  
Zeta Phi, Student Council,  
Civic League, Household  
Arts, Junior Degree

**EDLAH M. KNAPP**  
*North Adams*  
Camp Fire, Manager  
Junior Rings '14, '15,  
Junior Degree, Physical  
Education



## 1916

**NELLIE A. KNAPP**  
*Youngsville*  
Y. W. C. A., Household  
Arts, Junior Degree



**AGNES E. MARKS**  
*Morenci*  
Y. W. C. A., Lenawee  
County Club, Household  
Arts, Junior Degree

**IRENE L. MARTIN**  
*Homer*  
Y. W. C. A., Chemistry  
Club, Mathematics and  
Science Club, Mathematics  
and Science, Junior  
Degree



**HELEN L. McBAIN**  
*Grand Rapids*  
Delta Phi, Bobugi, Physical  
Training Club, Manager  
Swedish '14, Balance  
Beams '15 Girl Meet,  
Physical Training, Junior  
Degree

**RUBY MAY MILLER**  
*Petoskey*  
Art Course, Junior Degree



**GWENDOLEN  
MARGARETT MORRIS**  
*Ypsilanti*  
Y. W. C. A., German and  
English, Junior Degree

**WINNIE NICHOLS**  
*Chicago*  
Household Arts, Junior  
Degree



**LLOYD OLDS**  
*Ypsilanti*  
Arm of Honor, Physical  
Training, Senior Degree

**MAUD B. OUTHWAITE**  
*Grand Rapids*  
Kappa Gamma Phi,  
Education, Senior Degree



**ESTHER RYNEARSON**  
*Ypsilanti*  
Treble Clef, Catholic  
Student's Club, Junior  
Degree.



# Aurora

**J. ROBERT SCHINDLER**  
*Fair Haven*  
Lincoln Club, Catholic  
Club, Commercial, Junior  
Degree



**CORINNE SMITH**  
*Detroit*  
Y. W. C. A., Detroit Club,  
Household Arts, Junior  
Degree

**GEORGE F. SNYDER**  
*Concord*  
Alpha Tau Delta, Student  
Council, Commercial Club,  
Degree Editor Aurora,  
Business Manager May  
Morning Breakfast,  
History and Education,  
Junior Degree



**ESTHER STAMATS**  
*Ann Arbor*  
Pi Kappa Sigma,  
Household Arts, Junior  
Degree

**MINNIE A. STIMSON**  
*Ann Arbor*  
Pi Kappa Sigma,  
Household Arts, Junior  
Degree



**NORA H. STRONG**  
*Wyandotte*  
Y. W. C. A., Senior  
Degree

**RHE O. TAGUE**  
*Constantine*  
Alpha Tau Delta, College  
Yellmaster, Oratorical  
Board, Junior Degree



**G. AVERY WALTER**  
*Sears*  
Y. M. C. A., Junior  
Degree

**MAGDALENA WASSON**  
*Bolivar, N. Y.*  
Sigma Nu Phi, Y. W. C.  
A., Quadrangle, Girls'  
Friendly Society,  
Woman's Self-Government  
League, Household Arts,  
Junior Degree



**KERNIE M. WOODLEY**  
*Chicago*  
Sigma Nu Phi, Household  
Arts, Junior Degree

1916



VEOLA E. GIFFORD  
*Davison*  
Y. W. C. A., Wodeso Club,  
Laonian Drama Society,  
Stoic, Albion Debate,  
English, Reading and  
History, Junior Degree

MYRA R. SMITH  
*Detroit*  
Y. W. C. A., Detroit Club,  
Wodeso Club, Household  
Arts, Junior Degree

NELLIE M. CULVER  
*Ypsilanti*  
Zeta Tau Alpha, President  
Student's Self-Government  
Association, Y. W. C. A.,  
Physical Training Club,  
Manager Senior Swimming  
'15, Physical Training,  
Junior Degree, Bobugi

MABEL A. MATHIAS  
*Michigan City, Ind.*  
Kappa Psi, Portia Literary  
Society, Social Chairman  
Y. W. C. A., Honor  
Teacher Winter Quarter,  
Primary, Junior Degree

MILDRED ZIMMERMAN  
*Traverse City*  
Physical Training Club,  
Senior Manager Volley  
Ball '16, Second Grade  
Honor Teacher, Physical  
Training, Junior Degree



**SENIORS**

WELCKER





**Senior Class Officers**

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*Treasurer*  
Julius J. Jameson  
*Yellmaster*

Ethan B. Cudney  
*President*  
Florence Martin  
*Secretary*

Valois Crossley  
*Sergeant-at-Arms*  
Bertha Warner  
*Vice-President*

Nica Roode  
*Assistant Treasurer*  
Rachel Toivonen  
*Yellmistress*



### **My Senior Class**

*From four corners did you come,  
From quiet farm and city home,*

*My Senior Class.*

*In each mind there burned an aim;  
Some for knowledge, some for fame,  
Others just to change their name,*

*My Senior Class.*

*We have shared our joys and sorrows,  
Blue todays and bright tomorrows,*

*My Senior Class.*

*Now our school days all are past,  
Ambition's goal we've reached at last,  
With the future our lot is cast,*

*My Senior Class.*

*Soon the parting time will come,  
Sad it will be to every one*

*Of my Senior Class;*

*But privileged am I to call,  
And in some future time recall  
You, my dear friends, one and all,*

*My Senior Class.*

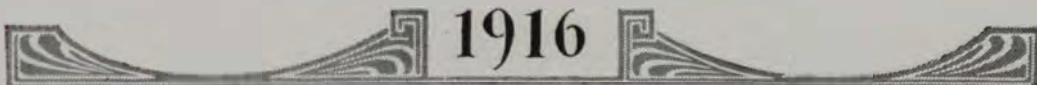
*When my mem'ry fondly strays  
To those joyous, carefree days*

*To my Senior Class,*

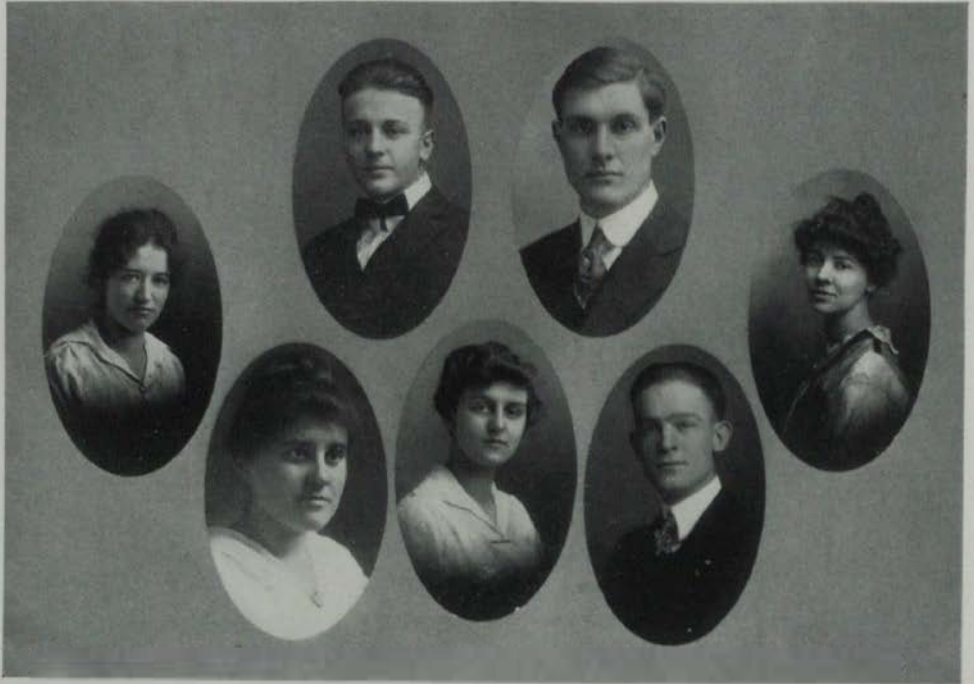
*Whate'er future their life shall see,  
Honor will be where it should be,  
To our Alma Mater, M. N. C.—*

*And to my Senior Class.*

GLADYS A. EVANS.



Class Day



Louis Grettenberger  
*Salutatorian*

Valois E. Crossley  
*Valedictorian*

Martha Swearingen  
*Prophetess*

Mary M. Steck  
*Poetess*

Emily Sayre  
*Historian*

H. Margaret Scott  
*Soloist*

Harry D. Hubbard  
*Orator*

# Aurora

ETHEL W. ACKERMAN  
*Pigeon*  
Y. W. C. A., Limited



REGNA C. ANDERSON  
*Bark River*  
Wodeso Club, Ferris  
Institute Club, General

FLORENCE B.  
ANSTERBURG *Concord*  
Commercial Teachers'  
Club, O. E. S., Commercial



IRENE A. AREND  
*Houghton*  
Upper Peninsula Club,  
Primary

EVA RUTH ARENT  
*Coloma*  
Wodeso Club, Oratorical  
Board, Laonian Dramatic  
Society, Joke Editor of  
Aurora, Stoic, College Girl  
Orator '15-'16, English,  
Reading and Oratory



ALBERT ARINK  
*Ypsilanti*  
Ferris Institute Club,  
Y. M. C. A., Men's Union,  
General

LILLIAN A. ASHBY  
*Morenci*  
Stoic, Public School Music  
Club, Choir, Music and  
English



ETHELYN A. ASHLEY  
*Lyons*  
Y. W. C. A., Ionia-Clinton  
Club, General

EDITH V. AVERS  
*Algonac*  
Graded



THEODORE R.  
ATCHESON  
*Tecumseh*  
Y. M. C. A., Forum Club,  
Lenawee Club, Commercial  
Teachers' Club, Normal  
Choir, Commercial

# Aurora

**DALICE M. BARBER**  
*Camden*  
History Club, Laonian  
Society, Vice-President of  
Laonian, History and  
English

**LEROY H. BALL**  
*Hillsdale*  
Chi Della, Normal Choir,  
Y. M. C. A., Commercial  
Club, Class Basket Ball,  
Commercial

**RIEHA WINNIFRED  
BAIRD** *South Lyon*  
Commercial Teachers'  
Club, Commercial

**MARION O. BORN  
BAILEY** *Detroit*  
Alpha Sigma Tau, Y. W.  
C. A., Senior Kindergarten  
Club, Individual Clubs  
1916 Meet, Junior Vice-  
President of 1916 Class  
Kindergarten

**NORMA PHOEBE  
ANFORD** *Detroit*  
Sigma Nu Phi, Oratorical  
Board, General

**MARY ELIZABETH  
BANGS** *Lowell*  
Y. W. C. A., O. E. S.,  
General

**MARTHA BAKER**  
*Boyme City*  
Y. W. C. A., Honor  
Teacher in Open Air  
Room, Special Primary

**MRS. IRENE D. BAKER**  
*Ann Arbor*  
Commercial Teachers'  
Club, Commercial

**REX A. BABCOCK**  
*Harbor Springs*  
Phi Delta Pi, Y. M. C. A.,  
Athletic Council '16,  
Soccer '16, Physical  
Science and Mathematics

**MORRIS G. AVERY**  
*Cape*  
Thumb Club, Class  
Baseball, Euclidean  
Society, Normal Band '15  
and '16, Mathematics and  
History



# Aurora

GLENN W. BARNES

*Almont*

Chi Delta, Athletic Council,  
Physical Training Club,  
Football '15 and '16,  
Baseball '15 and '16,  
Track, Manager High  
Jump '16, Physical  
Education



LORRAINE BATES

*Romeo*

College Eastern Star,  
Drawing

HAZEL E. BEADLE

*Melvin*

Y. W. C. A., Euclidean  
Society, Mathematics



JULIA S. BEAL

*Manitou Beach*

Y. W. C. A., Public School  
Music Club, Art Club,  
Lenawee County Club,  
Normal Choir, Music and  
Drawing

ENRIQUE BEEMAN

*Boyne City*

Men's Union, Vice-  
President of Webster Club,  
General



NELLIE L. BELFORD

*Bellaire*

General

WILHELMINA BERGE

*Milan*

Kappa Gamma Phi, O. E.  
S., Commercial Teachers'  
Club, Commercial



IRMA RUTH BENHARD

*Buchanan*

Minerva Society, Y. W. C.  
A., English and History

FLORA BENNETTS

*Greenland*

Laonian, History Club,  
G. F. S., Y. W. C. A.,  
History and English



PEARL BENNETTS

*Bessemer*

Y. W. C. A., O. E. S.,  
I. P. Club, General

**ARDIS E. BENTLEY**  
*Ypsilanti*  
General



**KATHERINE BERGEGRUN** *Detroit*  
Alpha Sigma Tau, O. E. S.,  
Sodalitas Latina, Latin

**ETHEL BIEHN**  
*Port Huron*  
Laonian, Y. W. C. A.,  
Thumb Club, German and  
English



**BLANCHE S. BIGELOW**  
*Lyons*  
Y. W. C. A., O. E. S.,  
Ionia Clinton County Club,  
General

**IVAH L. BILHIMER**  
*Owosso*  
Minerva, Y. W. C. A.,  
Civic League, General



**VIVIAN L. BILHIMER**  
*Owosso*  
Minerva, Civic League,  
Y. W. C. A., General

**BLANCHE MABEL BIRD**  
*Mayville*  
Euclidean Society, Thumb  
Club, Mathematics and  
History



**INA M. BINNS**  
*Holloway*  
Lenawee Club, Y. W. C.  
A., Limited

**LAURA BIRDSALL**  
*Adrian*  
Trehle Clef, Art Club,  
Crafts Club, Manual  
Training



**ELSIE BLACK**  
*Greenville, Ohio*  
Ohio Club, Primary

# Aurora

KATHERINE  
BLACKHURST *Midland*  
Y. W. C. A., General



VIOLA BLEICHER  
*Port Austin*  
Commercial Teachers'  
Club, Commercial

DINA F. BLOOMQUIST  
*Elk Rapids*  
Y. W. C. A., Senior Meet.  
General



LOMIRA E. BLUNT  
*Warren*  
Alpha Beta Sigma,  
Y. W. C. A., General

VELDA J. BOGERT  
*Plymouth*  
Delta Phi, Minerva  
Literary Society, History  
Club, Y. W. C. A., Choir,  
History and English



RUTH M. BOND  
*Saline*  
General

NORMAN E. BORGERSON  
*Suttons Bay*  
Ferris Institute Club,  
Men's Union, Vice-  
President, Forum Club,  
General



PERNA M. BOTT  
*Stockbridge*  
Y. W. C. A., General

PHILIP D. BOYCE  
*Ypsilanti*  
Phi Delta Pi, President  
Y. M. C. A., Stoic,  
Physical Science



ELEANOR D. BOYLE  
*Farmington*  
Catholic Club, Oakland  
Club, History and English



# Aurora

**RUSSEL H. BRADLEY**  
*South Lyon*  
 Chi Delta, Commercial  
 Club, Choir, Glee Club,  
 Y. M. C. A., Oakland  
 County Club, Commercial



**GLADYS L. BURKE**  
*Richmond*  
 Limited

**LOUISE BREWSTER**  
*Chagrin Falls, Ohio*  
 Kappa Gamma Phi,  
 Ohio Club, General



**ALICE E. BROWN**  
*Careo*  
 Y. W. C. A., Primary

**BERTHA L. BROWE**  
*Detroit*  
 Detroit Club, Choir,  
 Primary



**GRACE BROWN**  
*Port Huron*  
 President of Sodalitas  
 Latina, Thumb Club,  
 Treasurer Laonian,  
 Treasurer

**L. A. ALTA M. BULLIS**  
*Pinekey*  
 Wodeso Club, Y. W. C. A.,  
 Debating and Public  
 Speaking, Reading and  
 Oratory



**EDNA L. BRUNDY**  
*Lima, Ohio*  
 Ohio Club, Primary

**MARY BRAZIL**  
*Ishpeming*  
 Kappa Gamma Phi,  
 Catholic Club, Upper  
 Peninsula Club, Primary



**VIOLA BURNETT**  
*Detroit*  
 Catholic Club, General

# Aurora

HAZEL BURNS  
*Hillsdale*  
History Club, Girls'  
Friendly Society, History  
and English



GERTRUDE H.  
BUTTERFIELD  
*Bay City*  
Laonian Society,  
Y. W. C. A., General

VENA M. CALIFF  
*Muskegon*  
Intercollegiate Prohibition  
Association, Sodalitas  
Latina, Indoor Meet  
'15-'16, Latin and English



MARION W. CAMBURT  
*Macon*  
Y. W. C. A., Lenawee  
Club, Graded

EDITH CAMPBELL  
*Algonac*  
Y. W. C. A., General



JEWELL CAMPBELL  
*Ypsilanti*  
Crafts Club, Art Club,  
Drawing and Manual  
Training

RUTH E. CARLART  
*Pontiac*  
Commercial Club,  
Y. W. C. A., Commercial



MARY M. CARNELL  
*Memphis*  
Limited

HAZEL CAROW  
*Cheboygan*  
General



IDA BEATRICE CARR  
*Ypsilanti*  
Stoic, Euclidean Society,  
Y. W. C. A., Mathematics  
and German

# Aurora

JOYCE E. CARTER  
*Pentwater*  
Y. W. C. A., Primary



MATIE M. CARTER  
*Grass Lake*  
Choir, Kindergarten Club,  
Kindergarten

HELEN V. CHADWICK  
*Detroit*  
Primary



MARGARET W.  
CHADWICK  
*Detroit*  
Primary

MARY E. CHALLIS  
*South Lyon*  
Y. W. C. A., Oakland  
County Club, General



ETHEL M.  
CHAMBERLIN  
*Cadmet*  
Y. W. C. A., President  
'13-'14, General

SARA E. CHAMBERS  
*Frankfort*  
Art Club, O. E. S., Crafts  
Club, Art Editor of  
Aurora, Art and Manual  
Training



RUTH H. CHARTIER  
*Mt. Clemens*  
General

RUBY CHASE  
*Bear Lake*  
Limited



FLORA ESTEL CHILD  
*Ovid*  
Y. W. C. A., Ionia Clinton  
Club, Secretary, Primary

# Aurora

DOROTHY I. CHRISTIAN  
*Pontiac*  
Laonian Society, Art  
Club, Civic League, Art  
and English



HAZEL N. CHURCH  
*Jackson*  
History Club, Girls'  
Friendly Society,  
Y. W. C. A., History and  
English

LYLE E. CLARK  
*Stockbridge*  
Y. M. C. A., Forum Club,  
Mathematics and Science



MARY AGNES CLARK  
*Jackson*  
Mu Delta, English and  
History

THOMAS S. CLAYTON  
*Belleville*  
Kappa Phi Alpha, Student  
Council, Y. M. C. A.,  
Oratorical Board, Forum  
Club, Glee Club, '16 Class  
Treasurer, Library Asst.,  
Honor Sixth Grade,  
Athletic Editor of Aurora,  
Vice Pres. Men's Union,  
Manager of Swimming,  
Football, Basket Ball,  
Baseball, General



LEO CLARK  
*Lakeview*  
Alpha Tau Delta,  
Y. M. C. A., Soccer,  
Manual Training

ETHEL CLEMENS  
*Marlette*  
Commercial Teachers'  
Club, Commercial



RUTH MARIE CLEARY  
*Ypsilanti*  
Harmonious Mystics,  
Commercial Teacher's  
Club, Commercial

ETHELYN M. COLE  
*Saginaw*  
Girls' Friendly Society,  
Y. W. C. A., Primary



ARA B. COLLINS  
*Bay City*  
General

ESTHER F. COMAN  
*Portland*  
O. E. S., Primary



JEAN LUELLEA  
COLWELL *Detroit*  
Y. W. C. A., General

ALBERT B. CONOVER  
*Brooklyn*  
Chi Delta, President  
Commercial Club,  
Commercial



HELEN COOK  
*Ypsilanti*  
Pi Kappa Sigma,  
Commercial Club,  
Commercial

RUTH R. COOK  
*Saline*  
Public School Music Club,  
Public School Music and  
Drawing



EDITH E. COONEY  
*Gaines*  
Catholic Club, Primary

MABEL A. COOVER  
*Harbor Springs*  
Primary



HAZEL M. CORNISH  
*Durand*  
General

KATHRYN L. CORNISH  
*Larion*  
Girls' Friendly Society,  
Y. W. C. A., General



HELENA CAROL  
COURNEYA *Standish*  
Primary

# Aurora

MARJIE B. CRANDALL  
*Amble*  
Y. W. C. A., Primary



MARION A. CRANE  
*Eaton Rapids*  
Pi Kappa Sigma, Civic League, English and History

CLARA M. CROSS  
*Spring Arbor*  
General



DOROTHY CROSS  
*Detroit*  
Sigma Nu Phi, Laonian Society, English and German

VALOIS E. CROSSLEY  
*Middleton*  
Alpha Tau Delta, Webster Club, Hillsdale Debate, General



RUTH CROSSMAN  
*Cadillac*  
General

ETHAN B. CUDNEY  
*Owosso*  
President of Junior and Senior Class, Student Assistant in Chemistry, Lincoln Club, Chemistry Club, Shi-See Club, Football '14-'15, Kappa Phi Alpha, Physical Science



MARGARET A. CUMMINSKEY  
*Howell*  
Catholic Club, German and History

ESTHER M. CURTIS  
*Wagner*  
Primary



LILLIAN DAVIDSON  
*Ypsilanti*  
General



MARJORIE A. DAVISON  
*Ypsilanti*  
Commercial Teachers'  
Club, Commercial



M. ISABEL DARBY  
*Flushing*  
Catholic Club, Sodalitas  
Latina, Latin and  
German



MARJORIE P. DE BARR  
*Ann Arbor*  
Primary



VIRGINIA B. DAVIS  
*Washington*  
General



MARY EVELYN  
DERBYSHIRE *Ypsilanti*  
Primary



HAZEL A. DE VORE  
*Lyons*  
Delta Phi, O. E. S.,  
Choir, Primary



NELLE DEWEY  
*Concord*  
Y. W. C. A., Limited



THEAH F. DILTS  
*Hudson*  
Minerva Society, Sodalitas  
Latina, Latin and  
German



ELIZABETH J. DENMAN  
*Norway*  
Y. W. C. A., Upper  
Peninsula Club, General



EVA A. DOCKING  
*Pineckney*  
Commercial Teachers'  
Club, Commercial



# Aurora

MARY EVELYN DONLEY  
*Lenox*  
College Lodge Club,  
Catholic Club, Primary



MARY DONNELLY  
*Hudson*  
Catholic Club, Lenawee  
County Club, General



TERESA J. DONOVAN  
*Grand Rapids*  
History Club, Catholic  
Club, Special History and  
Mathematics



ELLA C. DOYLE  
*Calamet*  
College Lodge Club, U. P.  
Club, Catholic Club,  
Kindergarten



ZELMA L. DOYLE  
*Cedar Springs*  
Y. W. C. A., Manual  
Training



W. GEORGE DUNCAN  
*Stalwart*  
Phi Delta Pi, Webster  
Club, Y. M. C. A.,  
Ferris Club



MARCIA FRED A  
DUNLAP  
*Ypsilanti*  
Crafts Club, Primary



DOROTHY IRENE DUNN  
*Ypsilanti*  
College Eastern Star  
Primary



ALICE DURESS  
*Havell*  
Laonian Society, General



ALYS DUFRESNE  
*Essexville*  
Laonian, History Club,  
Catholic Club, History  
and English





# Aurora

LEO EUGENE DUVALL  
*McBain*  
Kappa Phi Alpha, Webster  
Club, Band, College  
Orator, Reading and  
Oratory



EVA B. EARLE  
*Saginaw*  
Alpha Beta Sigma, General

HILAH V. EDDY  
*Earle*  
O. E. S., Y. W. C. A.,  
Ionia-Clinton Club,  
Wodeso, General



JANE VAIL EDWARDS  
*Riverhead, New York*  
Sigma Nu Phi,  
Y. W. C. A., Primary

JENNIE B. ELDRIDGE  
*Durand, Wisconsin*  
Minerva, Normal Choir,  
Y. W. C. A., Piano  
Course



BERNICE ELLIOT  
*Ypsilanti*  
Delta Phi, Y. W. C. A.,  
Portia Society, Junior  
Secretary Class of '16,  
Student Council '14-'15,  
General

ZAIDA ANNE ELLIS  
*Midland*  
Civic League, Commercial



CLARE A. ENGLISH  
*Crosswell*  
Kappa Phi Alpha,  
Y. M. C. A., General

ALMA JUSTINA EMPKIE  
*Port Austin*  
Commercial Teachers'  
Club, Commercial



GLADYS A. EVANS  
*Port Huron*  
Y. W. C. A., History Club,  
Secretary-Treasurer of  
Civic League, History and  
English

# Aurora

LAMONT I. EWALT  
*Berrien Springs*  
Limited



EDNA GRACE  
FAIRBANKS *Holland*  
Physical Training Club,  
S. C. A. Board, Normal  
Choir, Vice-President  
Y. W. C. A., Senior  
Balance Beam Manager  
'16, Physical Training

ALICE MARGUERITE  
FALLAHAY *Millington*  
General



PEARL A. FARRELL *Detroit*  
Detroit Club, Catholic  
Club, General

LOU ARTHA FAXON *Lyon*  
Crafts Club, Y. W. C. A.,  
O. E. S., Manual Training



ELAINE CLAIRE  
FENSKE *Ely, Minn.*  
Y. W. C. A., General

GRACE M. FERRY *Perry*  
Shi-Sec Club, General



ERNEST L. FILBER *Ypsilanti*  
Kappa Phi Alpha,  
General

ISABELLA M. FIRTH *Sterling*  
Y. W. C. A., General



LILLIAN M. FIRTH *Sterling*  
Portia Society,  
Y. W. C. A., General

# Aurora

MARY W. FIRTH  
*Merling*  
Y. W. C. A., General



IRENE FLANAGAN  
*Ypsilanti*  
Y. W. C. A., General

MINNIE M. FLOOD  
*Newberry*  
Commercial Teachers'  
Club, Y. W. C. A.,  
Commercial



FLORENCE M. FLYNN  
*West Branch*  
Harmonious Mystic, Senior  
Public School Music Club,  
Normal Choir, Public  
School Music

ELEANOR E. FOLLIMOR  
*Ypsilanti*  
Pi Kappa Sigma,  
Commercial Teachers'  
Club, Commercial



MADELINE E. FOLLIMOR  
*Ypsilanti*  
Pi Kappa Sigma,  
Commercial Teachers'  
Club, Commercial

CLARK M. FRASIER  
*Marlette*  
Phi Delta Pi, Lincoln  
Debating Club, Soccer  
Team, Class Treasurer,  
Yellmaster, President  
Thumb Club



ELLEN M.  
FREDERICKSON  
*Stephenson*  
Ferris Institute Club,  
General

M. BELLE FREEMAN  
*Ypsilanti*  
Y. W. C. A., Primary



DOROTHEA E.  
FROELICH  
*Fremont*  
Y. W. C. A., History Club,  
Woman's Self Government  
Association, History and  
Mathematics

# Aurora

DELIA ELLENE  
GARDNER *Bath*  
Commercial Teachers'  
Club, Minerva Club,  
Oratorical Board, Ionia-  
Clinton Club, Y. W. C. A.,  
Commercial

ROSEMARY GIBSON  
*Britton*  
Lenawee Club, College  
Lodge Club, General

G. VERNEICE GIDDINGS  
*Kalamazoo*  
Secretary and Treasurer  
of Arts and Crafts Club,  
Manual Training

HAZEL M. GILMARTIN  
*Bay Shore*  
Y. W. C. A., History Club,  
History and English

MARIE ALICE  
GOODNOW *Ypsilanti*  
Treasurer Commercial  
Teachers' Club,  
Commercial



HAROLD L. FULLER  
*Pentwater*  
Arm of Honor, General

GRACE A. GARDNER  
*Sparta*  
Treble Clef, Normal  
Choir, Primary

GRACE M. GILBERT  
*Waldron*  
General

ESTHER GOLDSTICK  
*Bellaire*  
Debating Club, Eastern  
Star, Civic League,  
History Club, History and  
Reading

EMILY M. GORDON  
*Litchfield*  
Normal Choir, Limited

**LILLIAN ELIZABETH  
GORHAM** *Britton*  
College Lodge Club,  
Lenawee Club,  
Y. W. C. A., Normal  
Choir, Limited

**ETHEL I. GOULD** *Grand Rapids*  
Mathematics and History

**MARTHA GRACE** *Carson City*  
Kappa Gamma Phi,  
Catholic Club, Primary

**BESSIE GRAY** *Midland*  
General

**NEVA L. GREENE** *Ypsilanti*  
Harmonious Mystic,  
Senior Public School  
Music Club, Public School  
Music



**MILDRED GOULD** *Battle Creek*  
Normal Choir,  
Y. W. C. A., Mathematics  
and German

**RENATA IRENE  
GRAVES** *Marine City*  
College Lodge Club,  
Primary

**WAVA ELIZABETH  
GRAHAM** *Detroit*  
Sodalitas Latina,  
Latin and German

**RUBY R. GREEN** *Lansing*  
Eastern Star, Y. W. C. A.,  
Chemistry Club, House of  
Representatives,  
Pre-Medical

**ALENE GREENFIELD** *Onaway*  
Tribble Clef, General

# Aurora

LOUIS H. GRETENBERGER  
*Okemos*  
Alpha Tau Delta,  
Y. M. C. A., History Club,  
Lincoln Club, Science and  
History



ANNA M. GRETZINGER  
*Ironwood*  
Y. W. C. A., General

RACHEL GROFF  
*Melanora*  
Y. W. C. A., General



M. MURIEL GROVER  
*Allen*  
Y. W. C. A., Craftsman's  
Club., General

LENA M. GULLANS  
*Mass*  
General



GEORGE LEE GUNDRY  
*Grand Blanc*  
Arm of Honor, Pre-Medic  
Club, Y. M. C. A.,  
Masonic Club, Physical  
and Natural Science

GERTRUDE HAHN  
*Utica*  
General



LAURA E. HALLECK  
*Pittsford*  
Y. W. C. A., Primary

LOTHIE E. HAMILTON  
*Ludington*  
Y. W. C. A., Normal  
Choir, Art



MARGARET G.  
HAMILTON  
*Niles*  
Alpha Beta Sigma,  
Catholic Club, General

RUTH E. HANCORNE  
*Cacillac*  
Civic League, Normal  
Choir, General



GLADYS ADELE  
HANSEN *Royal Oak*  
Y. W. C. A., Student  
Volunteers, Euclidean  
Society, Oakland Club,  
Mathematics

GLENN E. HANNAN  
*Capac*  
Arts and Crafts Club,  
Y. M. C. A., Class  
Baseball, Manual Training  
and Physical Education



AUGUSTA MARIE  
HARMON *Athens*  
Delta Phi, History and  
English

AMY C. HARPER *Nowell*  
Primary



LUELLA HARRIMAN  
*Pontiac*  
Oakland Club, General

CLEO E. HARRIS *Saginaw*  
Limited



NORMA E. HARTSIG  
*Warren*  
Girls' Friendly Society,  
Social Committee  
Y. W. C. A.

HAZEL D. HAUGHTON  
*Toledo, Ohio*  
Zeta Tau Alpha, Ohio  
Club, Student Council,  
General



HELEN M. HAUSE  
*Carleton*  
General

# Aurora

AURORA M.  
HAWKINSON *Lake City*  
Y. W. C. A., General



VERA L. HAYNE *Lawton*  
Girls' Friendly Society,  
Primary

ARTHUR G. HETTLER  
*Ypsilanti*  
Mathematics Club,  
Y. M. C. A., Mathematics  
and Science



C. HAZEN HEWITT  
*Brooklyn*  
Arm of Honor, Class  
Baseball, General

GLADYS M. HEYING  
*Stockbridge*  
Y. W. C. A., General



MABELLE A. HEYING  
*Stockbridge*  
Y. W. C. A., Normal  
Choir, Public School Music  
Club, Manager Senior  
Swimming Girls' Meet '16,  
Music and Drawing

MARTIN J. HEUSSNER  
*Marlette*  
Forum Club, Reserve  
Football, Science and  
Mathematics

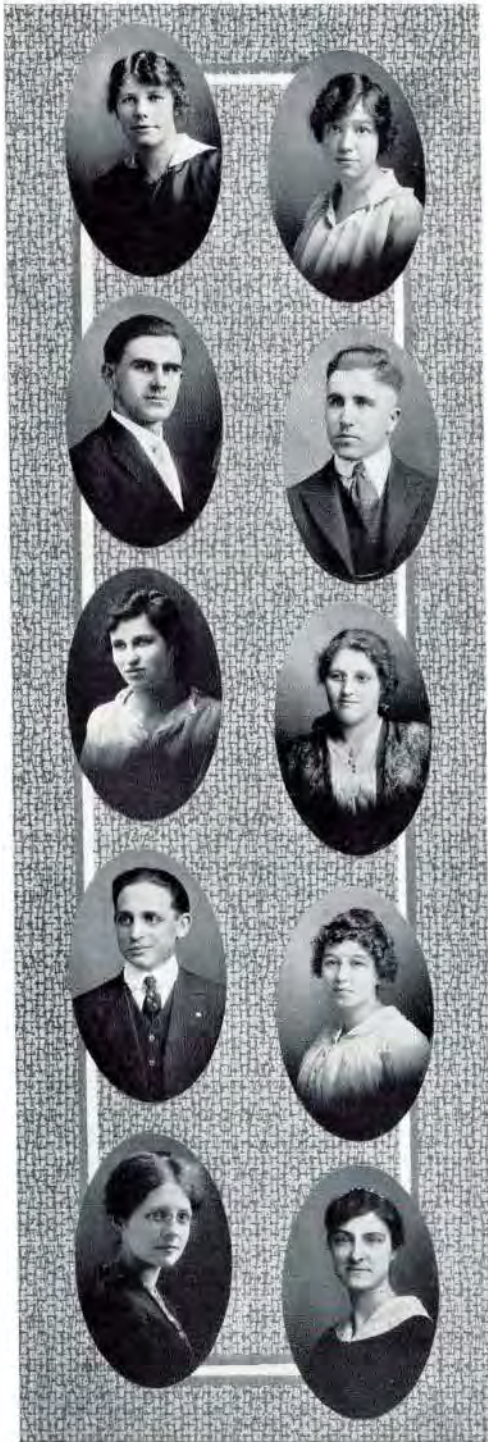


ALINA HEGGBLOM  
*Manistique*  
Primary

VERA MAYNARD HILL  
*Ypsilanti*  
Commercial



ELLA F. HINE *Holly*  
Y. W. C. A., Oakland  
Club, General





ERMA HODGSON *Bay City*  
 President, Eastern Star  
 Club, History and Reading



AGNES HOGAN *Ironwood*  
 Y. W. C. A., General

ANNA HOGAN *Laurium*  
 Upper Peninsula Club,  
 Catholic Club, General



RUTH HOGAN *Hudson*  
 Catholic Club, Commercial  
 Club, Commercial

RENNA EDITH HOPKINS *Milford*  
 Y. W. C. A., Oakland  
 Club, Euclidean Society,  
 Mathematics



B. MAY HOLCOMB *Novi*  
 Zeta Phi, Oakland Club,  
 O. E. S., General

VIVIAN B. HOPPOUGH *Hemlock, N. Y.*  
 Primary



EFFIE MARIAN HORNE *Bay City*  
 Bay County Club, G. F. S.,  
 General

CHARLOTTE JEANETTE  
 INGRAM *Marine City*  
 Y. W. C. A., General



GEORGE W. INGERSOLL *Evart*  
 Alpha Tau Delta, Student  
 Council, Y. M. C. A.,  
 Chemistry Club, Normal  
 Choir, Physical Science

# Aurora

GEORGIANA ALICE  
HORNE *Bay City*  
Girls' Friendly Society,  
Bay County Club,  
Y. W. C. A., General

MINERVA HUNTER  
*Shelby*  
History Club, History  
and English

JENNIE HURJA  
*Crystal Falls*  
Upper Peninsula Club,  
General

JOHN A. HYNES  
*Stockbridge*  
Alpha Tau Delta, Track,  
Baseball, Soccer, Class  
Basket Ball, Commercial  
Club, Men's Union,  
General

J. J. JAMESON  
*Dowling, Ohio*  
Y. M. C. A. Cabinet,  
Track Team '12-'13-'14,  
Yellmaster '14-'15,  
Yellmaster, General

HARRY D. HUBBARD  
*Ypsilanti*  
Arm of Honor, Vice-  
President of Oratorical  
Board, Y. M. C. A., Civic  
League, Lincoln Club,  
Student Council, College  
Peace Orator '16, Business  
Manager of Aurora,  
General

PEARL G. HUNTER  
*Mears*  
Commercial Club,  
Commercial

FRANCES E. HUSTON  
*Benton Harbor*  
General

F. MILRE JACOBSON  
*Charlotte*  
College Lodge Club,  
Commercial

MARY E. JEFFRIES  
*Three Oaks*  
Zeta Tau Alpha,  
Y. W. C. A. Cabinet,  
Laonian Society, Stoic,  
English and Reading



## 1916

# Aurora

LETTYE RUTH JEWELL  
*Alpena*  
Wodeso Club, Y. W. C. A.,  
Two Oratorical Contests,  
Reading and Oratory



MARGARET M. JOHNSON  
*Tawas City*  
Catholic Club, General

PEARL JOLLIFFE  
*Plymouth*  
Primary



ANNA B. JONES  
*Leslie*  
Commercial Club,  
Commercial

DAALE P. JONES  
*Ypsilanti*  
Chi Delta, General



GERTRUDE E. JONES  
*Hancock*  
Normal Choir, Y. W. C. A.,  
Senior Public School  
Music Girls, Public School  
Music and Drawing

OLIVE V. JONES  
*Snover*  
Ferris Institute Club,  
Civic League, Wodeso  
Club, General



MABLE I. JORDAN  
*Jonesville*  
General

MARY J. JOHNSON  
*Mancelona*  
General



ANNA K. JUDISH  
*Stambaugh*  
History Club, Upper  
Peninsula Club, Catholic  
Club, General

## 1916

# Aurora

A. E. KAUFFMAN *Alpena*  
 Ferris Club, Natural  
 Science



JAMES LYLE KASSNER *Whitehall*  
 Euclidean Club, Chemistry  
 Club, Y. M. C. A.,  
 Mathematics and Science

ESTHER B. KELLEY  
*Ambridge, Pa.*  
 Primary



KLARA KENYON *Elk Rapids*  
 Graded

THERESA E. KILE *Caro*  
 Laonian Club, English  
 and History



HAZEL M. KING *Farmington*  
 Y. W. C. A., Oakland  
 Club, Civic League,  
 Primary

LOUISE KING *Pinconning*  
 Catholic Club, General



DOROTHY E.  
 KINGSBURY *Richmond*  
 Kappa Gamma Phi,  
 Physical Training Club,  
 Y. W. C. A., Senior  
 Manager of Running High  
 Jump Girls' Meet '16,  
 Physical Education

VIOLA KIRKPATRICK *Sturgis*  
 General



MILDRED MARY KLING *Detroit*  
 Catholic Club, Detroit  
 Club, General

**IVA KLOHN**  
*Carsonville*  
Commercial Teachers' Club, Commercial Course



**BENJAMIN C. KNISEL**  
*Jasper*  
Alpha Tau Delta, Lenawee County Club, Commercial Club, Commercial

**HARRIET F. KRIENER**  
*Detroit*  
Detroit Club, Catholic Club, General



**GRACE C. KRUSE**  
*Imlay City*  
Euclidean Society, Civic League, Y. W. C. A., Mathematics and History

**LILLIAN H. KUNZE**  
*East Tawas*  
Theta Lambda Sigma, Arts and Crafts Club, General



**JOSEPHINE D. LAFONTAINE**  
*Essexville*  
History Club, Laonian Society, Catholic Club, Y. W. C. A., Choir, History and English

**BERTHA F. LA FRAUGH**  
*Detroit*  
Commercial Club, O. E. S., Y. W. C. A., Commercial



**RUTH LAKE**  
*Nashville*  
Choir, Kindergarten

**HAROLD F. LAMB**  
*Central Lake*  
Phi Delta Pi, Webster Club, Choir, Glee Club, Y. M. C. A., Chemistry Club, Baseball, Science and Mathematics



**CLAIR LANGTON**  
*Ypsilanti*  
Arm of Honor, Football '14, '15, Baseball '15, '16, Basket Ball '15

IRMA H. LAMBERTSON  
*Lapeer*  
Y. W. C. A., History Club,  
Laonian Club, History  
and English



WILLIAM C. LAMBIE  
*Ypsilanti*  
Kappa Phi Alpha, Athletic  
Council, Physical  
Education

EI. NA N. LANSON  
*Norway*  
Y. W. C. A., Upper  
Peninsula Club, General



HELEN N. LAUNSTEIN  
*Owosso*  
Shi-See Club, Euclidean  
Society, Mathematics

MARIAN E. LAYMAN  
*Mt. Morris*  
Y. W. C. A., Girls'  
Friendly Society, English  
and History



IRENE LE PARD  
*Charlotte*  
Primary

LUCILLE MARIE LEWIS  
*Bangor*  
Theta Lambda Sigma,  
O. E. S., General



JENNIE LIVINGSTONE  
*St. Clair*  
Stoic, Civic League,  
General

VERA MAY LOGG  
*Richmond*  
Limited



ISABEL LOKIE  
*Detroit*  
Sigma Nu Phi, Laonian  
Society, Catholic Club,  
Oratorical Board,  
Reading

MATTIE FRANCES  
LOWELL *Lansing*  
Ferris Institute Club,  
General



HELEN M. LUCAS  
*Romeo*  
College Eastern Star,  
Primary

CORA E. M. LUDEMAN  
*River Rouge*  
College Lodge, Detroit  
Club, Girls' Friendly  
Society, General



JESSIE MAC CALLUM  
*Bad Axe*  
Limited

EDNA JEAN  
MAC CALLUM  
*Cheboygan*  
Mu Delta, Commercial



GLENN MARLATT  
*Gregory*  
Y. M. C. A., Crafts Club,  
General

ANDREW A. MARTIN  
*Monroe*  
Chi Delta, Y. M. C. A.,  
Commercial Club,  
Commercial



EVA A. MARTIN  
*Idaho Springs, Colorado*  
Craftsman Club, Art Club,  
Y. W. C. A., Girls'  
Friendly Society, Art and  
Manual Training

FLORENCE L. MARTIN  
*Coruma*  
Zeta Phi, Shi-See, O. E. S.,  
Kindergarten Club,  
Secretary Senior Class,  
Kindergarten



LOTTA MAY MARTIN  
*Benton Harbor*  
Senior Meet, General

# Aurora

FLORENCE W. MATTHEWS  
*Ypsilanti*  
Mathematics



ELEANOR LUCY MARSHALL  
*Blissfield*  
Lenawee County Club,  
Cabinet Member of  
Y. W. C. A., Choir,  
History and English

FRANCES MATTHEWS  
*Crosswell*  
General



HELEN ADELL MAXFIELD  
*Detroit*  
Primary

ESTELLE MAUGH  
*Highland*  
Primary



MARJORIE MAYHEW  
*Utica*  
Y. W. C. A., Limited

AGNES McADAM  
*Ontonagon*  
Upper Peninsula Club,  
Commercial Club, Catholic  
Club, Commercial



MARIAN PHOEBE McARTHUR  
*Jackson*  
Y. W. C. A., Kindergarten  
Club, Kindergarten

EVA McBRIDE  
*Romulus*  
Y. W. C. A., Commercial  
Club, Commercial Course



FAYE MARIE McCLEAR  
*Whitmore Lake*  
Catholic Club, Graded





# Aurora

RUTH McCLOSKEY  
*Howard City*  
Choir, Limited Graded



MARY AGNES  
McCORMICK  
*Birch Run*  
General Limited



HUGH A. McEACHERN  
*Elkton*  
Phi Delta Pi, Y. M. C. A.,  
Webster Club, Ferris  
Club, General



HELEN McGREGOR  
*Big Rapids*  
Mu Delta, General



AVIS McJURY  
*Three Rivers*  
Harmonious Mystics, Art  
Club, Art



GLADYS E. McKAY  
*Pinconning*  
Kappa Gamma Phi,  
Normal Choir,  
Kindergarten Club,  
Kindergarten



HELEN E. McKEON  
*Fenton*  
Catholic Club, Limited



ORIN W. McMULLEN  
*Belleville*  
Phi Delta Pi, Chemistry  
Club, Track, Physical  
Science



BURNADETTE  
McQUILLAN  
*Jackson*  
Commercial Club,  
Commercial



VIOLET McQUILLAN  
*Jackson*  
Commercial Club  
Commercial Course



# Aurora

BEATRICE A. MEAD  
*Ypsilanti*  
Alpha Beta Sigma,  
Y. W. C. A., Girls'  
Friendly Club, Commercial



GEO. M. MEAD  
*Ypsilanti*  
Arm of Honor, Physical  
Training Club, Student  
Council, Glee Club,  
Y. M. C. A., Athletic  
Council, President Men's  
Union, Football '14, '15,  
Baseball '15, Basket Ball  
Team '14, Capt. '15,  
Physical Education

ALICE J. MILLER  
*Negaunee*  
Upper Peninsula Club,  
Catholic Club, College  
Lodge Club, Primary



CATHERINE A. MILLER  
*Detroit*  
Primary

ELSIE M. MILLER  
*Mt. Clemens*  
Sodalitas Latina, Latin  
and German



A. EUGENE MILLER  
*Petersburg*  
Kappa Phi Alpha,  
Commercial Club,  
Commercial Course

IRENE M. MILLER  
*Ypsilanti*  
Y. W. C. A., General



MARION MILLIKIN  
*Caro*  
Craftsman Club, Manual  
Training

ELIZABETH H. MILNE  
*Standish*  
Commercial Club,  
Commercial



MARGET M. MITCHELL,  
*Lorain, Ohio*  
Y. W. C. A., Ohio Club,  
Primary



# Aurora

RUTH MONTGOMERY  
*Detroit*  
Y. W. C. A., General



MARGARET E. MOON  
*Lansing*  
Manager of Rope  
Climbing, General

ELMA C. MOORE  
*Hersey*  
Ferris Club, Wodeso Club,  
Euclidean Club, General



EMILY R. MOORE  
*Ypsilanti*  
General

GERTRUDE MOORE  
*Pt. Huron*  
General



MORGEANA MOSHER  
*Reading*  
Commercial Club,  
Commercial Course

MORRIS B. MURRAY  
*East Jordan*  
Arm of Honor, Baseball  
'14, '15, Basketball '15  
Physical Education



RUTH MULVENA  
*Alpena*  
Y. W. C. A., General

MARTHA RUTH MUIR  
*Grand Rapids*  
General



CHARLOTTE MUSSER  
*LaGrange, Ind.*  
Primary



# Aurora

FLORENCE MYERS  
*Conklin*  
Alpha Beta Sigma, Art  
Club, Art



VICTORIA M. NASH  
*Adrian*  
Commercial Club,  
Y. W. C. A., Commercial

NELLIE MARIE NELSON  
*Jennings*  
Y. W. C. A., General



JOSEPHINE F. NICHOLS  
*Battle Creek*  
College Lodge Club,  
General

TILIE D. NICHOLS  
*Pentwater*  
Laonian Society, History  
Club, Y. W. C. A.,  
History and English



FANNY E. NILES  
*Newberry*  
Commercial

LOUISE K. B. NILL  
*Detroit*  
Y. W. C. A., Detroit Club,  
General Course



RITA NOYES  
*Scottville*  
O. E. S., Civic League,  
General

AGDA NYBERG  
*Duluth, Minn.*  
General



BYRON J. OAKES  
*Marlette*  
Phi Delta Pi, Y. M. C. A.,  
Student Council, Stoic,  
Forum Club, Football  
'14, '15, Mathematics and  
Science

ESTHER LUCILE  
OBERLIN *Adrian*  
Zeta Phi, Commercial  
Club, Commercial



OLIVE ODELL *Clinton*  
Lenawee County Club,  
Graded

VANCE L. OGDEN *Clinton*  
Commercial Club,  
Commercial Course



SOPHIA J. OSNER *Grand Haven*  
Mu Delta, Y. W. C. A.,  
Student Council, German  
and English

RUTH ELEANOR OLDS *Benton Harbor*  
College Lodge,  
Y. W. C. A., General



ZOLA M. OTIS *Mason*  
Sodalitas Latina, Latin  
and German

J. RUSSELL PAISLEY *Chicago, Ill.*  
Kappa Phi Alpha, Manual  
Training and Art



BERNADETTE  
PALLISTER *Highland Park*  
Detroit Club, Catholic  
Club, S. A. Club, General

MARY A. PALLISTER *Detroit*  
Alpha Beta Sigma,  
Catholic Club, Detroit  
Club, General



ETHEL OHMAN *Saginaw*  
Treble Clef, Physical  
Training Club, Senior  
Manager of Marching  
Girls' Meet, Physical  
Training

# Aurora

FLORENCE VICTORIA  
PALMER *Laurium*  
Upper Peninsula Club,  
General



MARIAN F. PALMER  
*Brooklyn*  
History Club, College  
Lodge Club, O. E. S.,  
Y. W. C. A., History and  
English

MARY CATHERINE  
PALMER *Frankfort*  
Catholic Club, Junior-  
Senior Meet, General



CLARA D. PARK  
*Metamora*  
General

LEDA R. PATTON  
*Harbor Springs*  
Y. W. C. A., Woman's  
League, English and  
History



ZILPHIA PEARSALL  
*Ypsilanti*  
Art Club, Public School  
Music Club, Music and  
Drawing

OLA B. PECK  
*Dryden*  
Girls' Friendly Society,  
Chemistry Club, Scientific  
Society, Euclidean Society,  
Physical Science and  
Mathematics



MARION A. PELTON  
*Hadley*  
Physical Training Club,  
Y. W. C. A., Newcomb  
Manager of the Meet of  
'15-'16, Physical  
Education

RHODA I. PEMBERTON  
*Howard City*  
Y. W. C. A., English and  
History



ESTHER PENMAN  
*Sault Ste. Marie*  
O. E. S., General

AGNES C. PERROTT  
*Hanover*  
Commercial Club,  
Commercial Course



LOUISE E. PERROTT  
*Hanover*  
Primary

ELSIE GRACE PETERS  
*Wayne*  
General



EMMA D. PETERSON  
*Eastlake*  
General

EVA NORINE PETERSON  
*Ludington*  
Harmonious Mystics,  
Primary



ROSE PETERSON  
*Laurium*  
College Lodge Club,  
General

LORAL E. PINCOMBE  
*Capac*  
Limited



RUDOLPH H. PLOEGER  
*Capac*  
Ferris Institute Club,  
Forum Club, General

ETHEL PONTIUS  
*Ypsilanti*  
General



LOIS MAY POPE  
*Jonesville*  
Primary

# Aurora

FRANCES R. POTTER  
*Davison*  
Y. W. C. A., General



OREA V. PRENEVOST  
*Iron Mountain*  
Upper Peninsula Club,  
Catholic Club, General

LILLIAN R. PRIESTAP  
*Detroit*  
Delta Phi, Y. W. C. A.,  
Secretary Student Council,  
Physical Club, Stoic,  
Bobugi, Basket Ball '15,  
Manager Girl's Basket Ball  
'16, Junior Representative  
Aurora, Assistant Editor  
'16, Honor Teacher Second  
Grade, Physical Training



IRENE M. PRISK  
*Hubbell*  
Limited

IVA V. RADOYE  
*Detroit*  
Catholic Club, Honor  
Teacher Third Grade,  
Primary



MAUDE ELIZABETH  
RAMSDELL *Hanover*  
Y. W. C. A., Primary

SARAH LAKE RAVELL  
*Belding*  
Y. W. C. A., President  
Ionia-Clinton Club, Vice-  
President Commercial  
Club, Commercial



CLARENCE J. REID  
*Wayne*  
Kappa Phi Alpha, Lincoln  
Club, Athletic Council,  
Glee Club, Choir, Physical  
Club, General Manager  
Men's Meet '16, Junior  
Manager Shot Put,  
Football '14, '15, Track  
'15, Captain '16, Physical  
Training

LILLIAN JANE  
REYNOLDS *Bay City*  
Bay County Club,  
Y. W. C. A., Girls'  
Friendly Society, General



GRACE LUVIA RENAUD  
*Sault Ste. Marie*  
General



LOTTIE LUCILLE  
RHORA *Ludington*  
Art Club, Art Course



CARLTON N. RICHARDS  
*Moscow*  
Commercial Club,  
Commercial Course

RUTH RICHARDS  
*Muskegon*  
Pi Kappa Sigma, Physical  
Training Club, Physical  
Training Course



IRENE A. RIKER  
*Lyons*  
Ionia-Clinton Club,  
Primary Course.

MARGARET J. RIORDAN  
*Crystal Falls*  
Upper Peninsula Club,  
Catholic Club, Commercial  
Club, Commercial



MAUDE W. ROBINSON  
*Frankfort*  
Zeta Tau Alpha,  
Y. W. C. A. Cabinet,  
Vice-President of Self-  
Government Association,  
Mathematics

MARION F. RODGERS  
*Highland Park*  
Kappa Gamma Phi,  
Y. W. C. A., Primary



MAURINE ROGERS  
*Ypsilanti*  
Theta Lambda Sigma,  
Y. W. C. A., Modern  
Languages

MABEL MILDRED  
ROHRBAUGH  
*Chicago, Ill.*  
Harmonious Mystics,  
Primary



NICA M. ROODE  
*Newaygo*  
O. E. S., Sodalitas Latina,  
Assistant Treasurer Senior  
Class, Junior Meet '15, '16,  
Latin and History

# Aurora

**RALPH ROURKE**  
*Sandusky*  
Webster Club, Y. M. C. A.,  
Euclidean Club,  
Mathematics and German



**JOHN LEWIS ROY**  
*Applegate*  
Y. M. C. A., Chemistry  
Club, Ferris Institute  
Club, Webster Club,  
General

**HELEN E. RYSDORP**  
*Sturgeon Bay*  
Zeta Tau Alpha,  
Y. W. C. A., History Club,  
Laonian Club, History  
and English



**EMILY JANE SAYRE**  
*Mason*  
Alpha Sigma Tau,  
Y. W. C. A., Civic League,  
Sorority Editor Aurora,  
English and History

**BRIGGETTA SCHAFFER**  
*Greenland*  
General Course



**ROSENA SCHANER**  
*Ypsilanti*  
Art Club, Public School  
Music Club, Music and  
Drawing

**ANNA SCHNELLER**  
*Laurium*  
Catholic Club, General



**EVA M. SCHULTZ**  
*Ionia*  
Choir, Catholic Club,  
Ionia-Clinton Club,  
General Course

**HARRY  
SCHWARZENTRAUB**  
*Sandusky*  
Civic League, Choir,  
Natural Science



**MARIE SCHWEIZER**  
*Detroit*  
General



# Aurora

ELEANOR SCOTT  
*Detroit*  
Zeta Phi, Sorority Council,  
Kindergarten



H. MARGARET SCOTT  
*Howard City*  
Alpha Sigma Tau,  
Y. W. C. A., Normal  
Choir, Public School  
Music Club, Art Club,  
O. E. S., Music and  
Drawing

HENRY E. SEINEN  
*Zeeland*  
Alpha Tau Delta,  
Treasurer of Ferris Club,  
Oratorical Board, Webster  
Club, Y. M. C. A.,  
Hillsdale Debate '15,  
History and Mathematics



RHEA VIOLET SHANE  
*Grand Ledge*  
O. E. S., Girls' Friendly  
Society, Choir, Primary

MABEL L. SHARRARD  
*Capac*  
General



RUTH DOROTHY SHEA  
*Saginaw*  
Delta Phi, Commercial  
Club, Commercial

ELSIE MAY SHILLADY  
*Detroit*  
Kindergarten Club,  
Detroit Club, Kindergarten



IRENE LUCILE SHORT  
*Quincy*  
Choir, Limited

ELMER M. SHUMAR  
*Almont*  
Alpha Tau Delta, Forum  
Club, Chemistry Club,  
Y. M. C. A., Men's Union,  
Class Baseball, Class  
Football, Track, General



FLOYD D. SHUMWAY  
*Pewamo*  
Y. M. C. A., Ferris  
Institute Club, General

# Aurora

AGNES C. SIEVEWRIGHT  
*Detroit*  
Y. W. C. A., Primary



KATHERINE S.  
SKELLENGER *Cadillac*  
General

EDYTHE M. SKINNER  
*Saline*  
Y. W. C. A., German  
and English



ANDREW O. SKYE  
*Charlevoix*  
Euclidean Society, Ferris  
Institute Club,  
Mathematics and Science

EDNA M. SMITH  
*Hadley*  
Portia Literary Society,  
History Club, History  
and English



GRACE A. SLOAN  
*Northville*  
Y. W. C. A., Ferris  
Institute Club, General

GLADYS L. SMITH  
*Luther*  
History Club, History and  
English



HAZEL IRENE SMITH  
*Montrose*  
Y. W. C. A., General

HEWITT M. SMITH  
*Laingsburg*  
Alpha Tau Delta, Webster  
Club, Oratorical Board,  
Ionia-Clinton Club,  
Football Reserves, Class  
Football, General



LINNIE ADELL SMITH  
*Quincy*  
General Course

**MEDA LEE SMITH**  
*Ypsilanti*  
Wodeso, Girls' Albion  
Debate, Primary



**MILDRED ELLA SMITH**  
*Youngsville*  
Alpha Beta Sigma,  
General

**MILDRED L. SMITH**  
*Detroit*  
Detroit Club, Kindergarten  
Club, Kindergarten  
Course



**ELLA A. KUNZE**  
*East Tawas*  
Theta Lambda Sigma,  
Arts and Crafts Club,  
Manual Training

**BERYL LUDINDA  
SNIDECOR** *Ypsilanti*  
Y. W. C. A., General



**GRACE G. SNYDER**  
*Detroit*  
Minerva Club,  
Kindergarten Club,  
Kindergarten

**V. RUTH SNYDER**  
*Ypsilanti*  
Sodalitas Latina,  
Temperance Organization,  
Latin and German



**EDNA G. SODDY**  
*Calumet*  
Y. W. C. A., General

**LILLIE SOLOMONSON**  
*Norway*  
O. E. S., Y. W. C. A.,  
Upper Peninsula Club,  
Art Club, Choir, Art



**OLINE SORENSEN**  
*Robinson*  
Y. W. C. A., Wodeso,  
Ferris Institute Club,  
General



# Aurora

**MAURICE SOWERBY**  
*Hastings*  
 Ferris Institute Club,  
 Chemistry Club, Euclidean  
 Society, Webster Debating  
 Club, Y. M. C. A., Hillsdale  
 Debate, Physical Science  
 and Mathematics



**ETHEL SARAH  
 SPRINGBOM** *Armada*  
 Y. W. C. A., Graded

**VERA B. STRAUTZ**  
*Manchester*  
 O. E. S., Commercial  
 Course



**SAMUEL S. STARR**  
*Ypsilanti*  
 Chi Delta, Y. M. C. A.  
 Cabinet, Forum Club,  
 Soccer '15, '14, General

**WILLARD EDWIN  
 STATHAM**  
*North Bingham, Pa.*  
 Y. M. C. A., Commercial  
 Club, Commercial



**VERA M. STEALY**  
*Charlotte*  
 Primary

**MARY M. STECK**  
*Adrian*  
 Zeta Phi, Portia Literary  
 Society, Art Club,  
 Oratorical Board,  
 Art Course



**PEARL E. STEPHENS**  
*Viroquo, Wis.*  
 O. E. S., Shi-See Club,  
 Y. W. C. A., Honor  
 Teacher First Grade,  
 Primary

**ALVA VIRGINIA  
 STIELER** *Wyandotte*  
 Sigma Nu Phi, General



**VIOLA H. STIELER**  
*Wyandotte*  
 Sigma Nu Phi, General



CLARA E. STILES  
*Pt. Austin*  
Commercial Club,  
Commercial Course



MARGUERETTE STOLL  
*Escanaba*  
Alpha Beta Sigma,  
Kindergarten Club, Upper  
Peninsula Club,  
Kindergarten



LILLIAN STREIT  
*Carleton*  
Y. W. C. A., General



NINA A. STRONG  
*Adrian*  
Y. W. C. A., Lenawee  
County Club, Honor  
Teacher Second Grade,  
Primary



MARJORY STRUBLE  
*Detroit*  
Kindergarten



BERTHA L. H.  
STURTEVANT  
*Ravenna*  
History Club, History  
and Mathematics



M. EVELENE  
STURTEVANT  
*Copemish*  
Ferris Club, Wodeso,  
Y. W. C. A., Choir,  
History and Natural  
Science



MAYME E. SULLIVAN  
*Calumet*  
College Lodge Club,  
Catholic Club, General



JEAN J. SUTHERLAND  
*Vassar*  
Y. W. C. A., General



MARTHA SWEARINGEN  
*New Philadelphia, Ohio*  
Harmonious Mystics, Ohio  
Club, Y. W. C. A.,  
General



# Aurora

JOSEPHINE M. TAYLOR  
*Ionia*  
Y. W. C. A., Treasurer  
Ionia-Clinton County Club,  
General



MERLE E. TAYLOR  
*Sparta*  
Y. W. C. A., Mathematics  
and German

OLIVE E. TAYLOR  
*Sparta*  
Art Club, Y. W. C. A.,  
Art



ALFRED RAY TATE  
*Grandville*  
Y. M. C. A., Ferris Club,  
General

E. WINIFRED  
THOMPSON  
*Salem*  
Y. W. C. A., Commercial  
Club, Choir, Commercial



MAY LILLIAN TODD  
*Cheboygan*  
Normal Choir, Primary

ANNA RACHEL  
TOIVONEN  
*Hancock*  
Senior Yell Mistress,  
Physical Education Club,  
President of Upper  
Peninsula Club, Physical  
Education



MILDRED N.  
TORNQUIST  
*Laurium*  
General

GROVER TORREY  
*Otisville*  
Chemistry Club, Thumb  
Club, Baseball, Class  
Basket Ball, Class  
Football, Science and  
Mathematics



EVA MAY TRIPP  
*Lyons*  
General





FLORENCE E. TRUESDELL *Denton*  
Primary



RAYMOND TRAVIS *Metamora*  
Men's Union, Mathematics and Science

IVA F. TUMBLISON *London, Ohio*  
Y. W. C. A., Ohio Club, Graded



GERALDINE L. VALLIER *Elk Rapids*  
Treble Clef, Physical Education Club, General Manager '15, '16 Girls Meets, Athletic Council, Honor Teacher First Grade, Physical Education

HELEN J. VAN DE CAR *Plymouth*  
Craftsman Club, Art and Manual Training



RUTH VAN DERVEER *Coloma*  
S. A. Club, General

RUTH I. VOGEL *Sterling*  
Y. W. C. A., Choir, Conservatory Course



JOHANNA L. VOLZ *Montrose*  
Temperance Association, Civic League, Y. W. C. A., German and English

HELEN J. VOORHEIS *Harbor Springs*  
Stoic, Student Council, Chemistry Club, Science and Mathematics



FANNY ADELE WAGG *Marine City*  
Y. W. C. A., Primary



# Aurora

GRETA WAHLSTROM  
*Manton*  
General



MAUDE E. WAITE  
*Manton*  
Y. W. C. A., Honor  
Teacher Fourth Grade,  
General

IENA WALKER  
*Jackson*  
Y. W. C. A., General



MADELIN E. WALKER  
*Ypsilanti*  
Secretary Self-Government  
League, Y. W. C. A.  
Cabinet, Physical  
Training Club, Physical  
Training Course

JANET WARDEN  
*Rushton*  
Y. W. C. A., Primary



ALICE F. WARNER  
*Ypsilanti*  
Delta Phi, Y. W. C. A.,  
Euclidean Society, Stoic,  
Choir, Editor-in-Chief  
Aurora, Mathematics

BERTHA MARIE  
WARNER  
*Ypsilanti*  
Kappa Gamma Phi,  
Physical Training Club,  
Vice-President Senior  
Class, Manager Figure  
Marching '15 Meet,  
Manager of Dash in '16  
Meet, Choir, Physical  
Education



EVA MARIE WATLING  
*Ypsilanti*  
General

SADIE MARGARET WAY  
*Grand Rapids*  
Stoic, Sodalitas Latina,  
O. E. S., Volley Ball,  
High Jump Junior-Senior  
Meet, Latin and  
Mathematics



MILDRED WEAVER  
*Port Huron*  
Y. W. C. A., Primary



ZELLA M. WEAVER  
*Port Huron*  
Y. W. C. A., Limited



FRIEDA WEINKAUF  
*Ypsilanti*  
Y. W. C. A., College  
Lodge Club, Physical  
Education, Manager  
Meet '14, '15

VERA WELCKER  
*Howell*  
Art



MARIE A. WENG  
*Marine City*  
Wodeso Club, Chemistry  
Club, Euclidean Society,  
Girls' Friendly Society,  
Mathematics and  
Physical Science

CLARA M. WENRICK  
*Samaria*  
General



FRANCES A. R.  
WHITNEY *Ypsilanti*  
Pi Kappa Sigma, Choir,  
Limited

M. JUNE WHIPPLE  
*Benton Harbor*  
College Lodge Club,  
Limited



EVA WICKMAN  
*Webberville*  
Art Club, Arts and Crafts  
Club, Drawing and  
Manual Training

AUSTIN MILLS WILBER  
*Ypsilanti*  
Phi Delta Pi, Track and  
Soccer '15, General



MARGERIE WILHELM  
*Portland*  
Trebble Clef, Kindergarten  
Club, Kindergarten

# Aurora

F. A. E. WILCOX  
*Boyer City*  
Ferris Club, Art Club,  
General



ONA F. WIKEL  
*Huron, Ohio*  
Ohio Club, Primary

LEONA G. WILCOX  
*Ypsilanti*  
Primary



EDITH MARIA  
WILLIAMS *St. Joseph*  
Normal Choir, Primary

HATTIE M. WILLIAMS  
*Williamston*  
Minerva Club, Girls'  
Friendly Society,  
Y. W. C. A., Sodality  
Latina, Latin and  
German



IVONE E. WILLIAMS  
*Williamston*  
Primary

JAMES A. WILLSON  
*Royal Oak*  
President Oakland County  
Club, Ferris Club, Men's  
Union, Rowima Club,  
Soccer, History and  
Mathematics



FLORENCE B. WILSON  
*Bellevue*  
Y. W. C. A. Choir,  
Limited

HENRIETTA L. WOLFF  
*Manchester*  
Y. W. C. A., Euclidean  
Society, Mathematics and  
History



JOHN WOODS  
*Denton*  
Kappa Phi Alpha,  
Chemistry Club, Euclidean  
Society, Choir, Glee Club,  
Detroit Club, Track '15, '16,  
Science and Mathematics

RUTH WOODS *Niles*  
Girls' Friendly Society,  
General



JOSEPHINE WOODWARD  
General *Port Huron*

ALICE WYATT *Standish*  
Graded



ANNA SABINA WYMAN  
*Romeo*  
Y. W. C. A., Primary

MARGARET M. YOUNG *Alpena*  
Y. W. C. A., General



MARY T. ZIMMERMAN *Niles*  
Catholic Club, Limited

WINIFRED WERNER *Belting*  
Ferris Club, Wodeso Club,  
Adrian Debate, General



ADA CROLL *Tecumseh*  
Limited

IGERNA CROLL *Tecumseh*  
Limited



FERN ODELL *Rochester*  
Commercial Club,  
Commercial Course



**JUNIORS**

-R. O. THOMPSON  
A. N.

**Junior Class Officers**



J. Palmer Lindow  
*Secretary*

Marjorie Struble  
*Yell Mistress*

Florence Morse  
*Vice-President*

Esther Thompson  
*Assistant Treasurer*

George Lawson  
*President*

Jerome Sherzer  
*Sergeant-at-Arms*

Claude Benner  
*Treasurer*

John Seney  
*Yell Master*



## Flashlights of Junior History

**T**HE Class of 1917 arrived in Ypsilanti in installments anywhere between the twenty-first and twenty-fifth of September, 1915. Some came by rail, some in other conveyances and others via the personal propulsion route. Those who came in the earliest part of the period mentioned above almost decided to return to their homes and mothers before school opened.

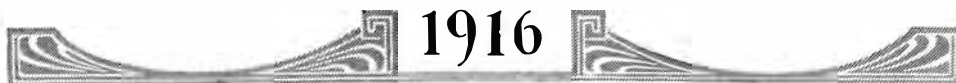
Saturday, September the twenty-fifth, stands out vividly on the horizon of our first year's College memories. On that day, after wriggling and writhing to and fro through the seething mass of would-be school teachers in Normal Hall for some hours, we, poor, verdant, unsophisticated mortals that we WERE, succeeded in bringing to completion that task of tasks, our first classification.

Sunday, the twenty-sixth, was a long, long day, and the thoughts of the members of the Class of '17 who were away from home for the first time were long, l-o-n-g thoughts. Every church service was considered "an opportunity to be embraced." There was a large attendance at the cemetery in the afternoon, and many persons were seen reading the inscriptions on the gravestones with unusual avidity in attempts to find a name that savored of home. At last, after many days, the day ended.

Monday, the twenty-seventh, was full of new wonders. None of us knew what the day would bring forth. Each of us, as we crept silently and expectantly into our respective recitation rooms, felt like a condemned man sitting in the electric chair waiting for the current which would send him into eternity. Each instructor appeared like a big, black monster, crouched, ready to spring and tear us to pieces upon the slightest provocation. But all that was due to the strangeness of our surroundings, for now we have come to revere and cherish the privilege of daily association and contact with the members of the faculty.

Our first class assembly was called on Monday, October the eighteenth. "Cud" presided, and after extending greetings in behalf of the Student Council, he appointed a committee to draft a constitution for the class.

On the following Monday morning the constitution was adopted and the officers for the year were elected. Also on this memorable day as we sallied forth from our rooming houses, we were confronted and terrified by a preponderance of hideous and threatening posters addressed to us. Until this time we had been sailing along before pleasing and favorable breezes of self-content, self-appreciation, and self-importance, but oh, that array of paper and words took all the wind from our canvas, and we were brought face to face with the full significance of our insignificance, as it were. Some of the bravest of our men, partially regaining their equilibrium and self-control during the day, called a secret meeting to see what could be done about the calumny and challenges which had been hurled in our very faces. That night about twenty of the bravest of them, under cover of the darkness, gathered around the organ in Normal Hall and decided then and there that the Seniors' challenge should be met straight from the shoulder. The valorous twenty left the main building, enlisted several of their more timid classmates, and under the leadership of Lawson, their president, they marched through the streets with the purpose of giving the upper classmen an opportunity to attack. After they had done considerable marching, the attacking party put in its appearance and hostilities were engaged in on Cross Street near the Rowima. A HOT (literal meaning) skirmish resulted in several of the men on both sides separating from various parts of their wearing apparel, shirts being especially inclined to take leave of their owners. When the smoke had cleared away, the Juniors were still on hand, but the Seniors were a missing quantity. However, the men of '17 thought that this action might be a ruse on the part of the enemy to make easier their Vandalic acts on the following night. With this in mind, the Juniors appeared







the next evening augmented in numbers and courage because of their victory. But on this occasion the Seniors were conspicuous for their absence from the streets, and when a delegation was sighted it was merely a fleeting glimpse of them that we had. A few stray ones were captured at intervals during the evening and made to run the gauntlet, climb a tree of healthy proportions, sing a song, or skid a penny along the sidewalk by means of their noses. But alas, this was not all, for Cudney, the '16 president, and a few of his cohorts were taken prisoners. This was indeed the climacteric instant. The Junior posters with their acceptance of all challenges had been received from the printers. Also, two pails of rich, creamy paste and two brushes were in readiness for use. It was decided that the Senior leader was the man best fitted for the task of posting the bills—and he did post. (To whom it may concern: Mr. Ethan B. Cudney is a competent billboard advertiser. He is an artist with the paste and brush, and is a willing worker—especially so, when several Juniors with healthy persuaders are kept in close contiguity to him.—Editor's note.) Following this incident, the members of the Class of '17 were able to travel around the campus more or less unmolested.

The tug-of-war which was to have occurred November 10, was not held, because, although they had made the challenge, the Seniors did not fancy the prospect of a plunge into the icy waters of the Huron. It might be stated here that this event was not called off until the Class of '17 had been worked up to a state of eagerness and fervor for the contest by their enthusiastic and effervescent yell mistress, Marjory Struble.

The annual inter-class football game, which was played on November 27, ended in a 20 to 0 victory for our warriors. In fact, Crane, our quarter, not only whipped his own men into shape for the fray, but he was responsible for the Senior team putting in an appearance on the field.

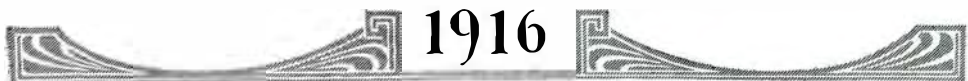
The next big event in our history was the girls' indoor meet. Our girls elected Grace Ryan for their general manager and, indeed, they made a wise choice, for although the members of the class responded royally, the leadership of Grace was largely responsible for our wonderful amount of "pep" and the excellent showing which we made.

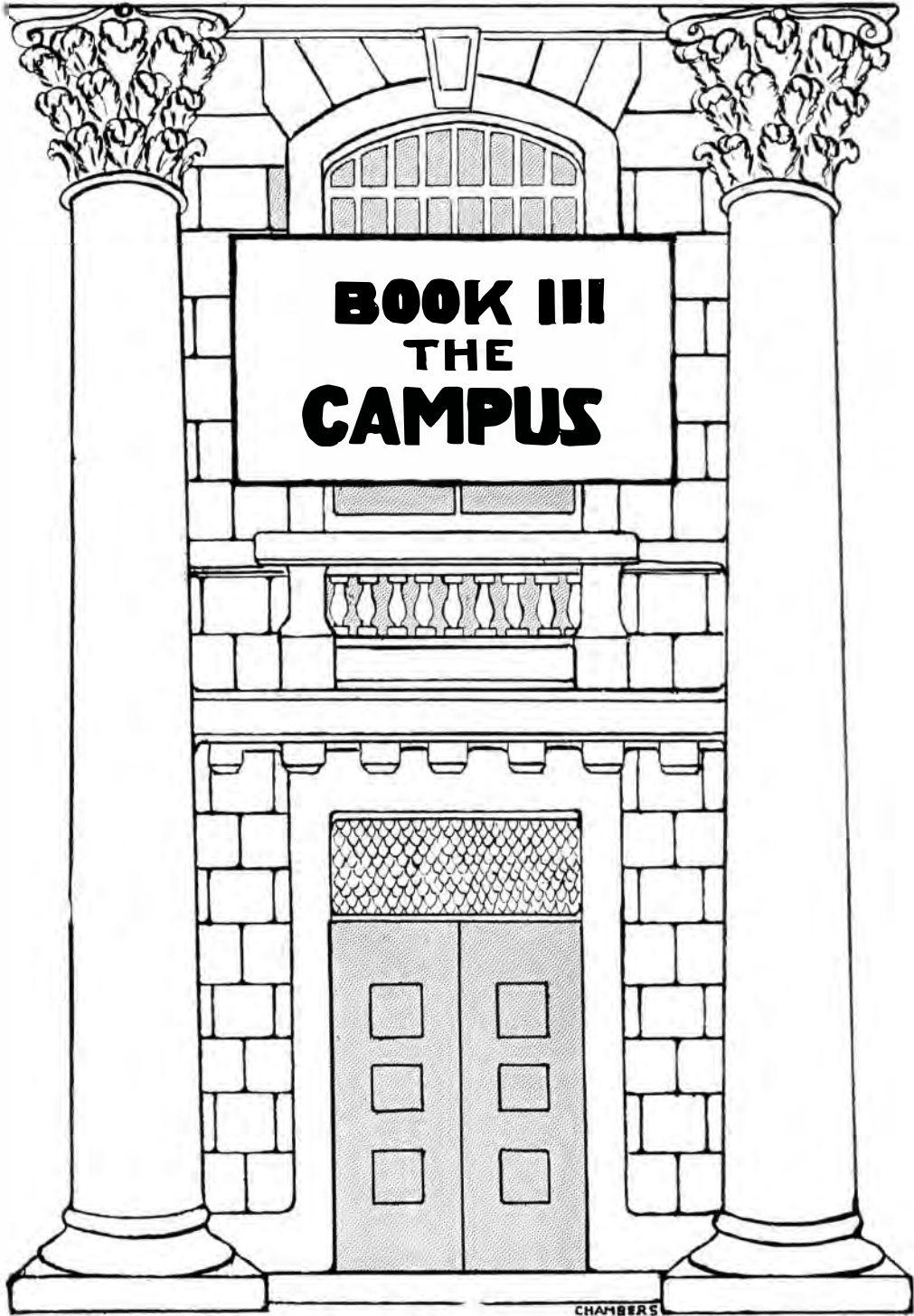
Notwithstanding the fact that in the meet proper on the evenings of March 10 and 11 we won a safe majority of the events, yet we lost out in the final scores on attendance and the preliminaries. We have no alibi to offer. The Senior girls beat us fairly and squarely and with a splendid spirit. Our girls fought hard and lost like true sportswomen.

The male members of our class, under the management of Arthur Erwin, succeeded in winning the men's indoor meet on March 18 by a small margin. However, the Seniors questioned the judges' decision and declared that the outcome of the meet really depended on the basket ball game which was to be held the following week. These objections went by the board when our men came out on top of a 32 to 26 score in this event.

As we go to press, we are expecting to win the baseball game, the tug-of-war, should our Senior brothers care to run the risk of immersion when the water warms up, and the outdoor track meet. We make this statement not in the spirit of brag-gadocio, but we are going into each event determined to land on top, and we have found from past experience that such is the spirit that wins.

We are just finishing the last lap of the first mile of our College course. Although we have made many missteps we feel we have run hard. Now, as the time draws near when we, in place of our worthy Senior friends who are going out into the field, will be asked to take their places of responsibility and leadership, our earnest wish and desire is that we shall be able to fill these places as they have done, with credit first to our College and then to ourselves.





**BOOK III  
THE  
CAMPUS**

CHAMBERS



## The Aurora Board

Eva Ruth Arent  
*Jokes*

George Snyder  
*Degrees*

Sarah Chambers  
*Art*

Samuel S. Starr  
*Fraternities*

Alice F. Warner  
*Editor-in-Chief*

Harry D. Hubbard  
*Business Manager*

J. Palmer Lindow  
*Juniors*

Mary Helen Denman  
*Organizations*

Emily Sayre  
*Sororities*

Thomas Clayton  
*Athletics*

Lillian Priestap  
*Assistant Editor*



# Aurora



AURORA BOARD

1916



## Student Council

AS IN olden times, it is true now, that the things which are beneficial to a group as a whole, start in murmurs among the individual members of that group. And prosperous is that institution which has an ear delicate enough to hear these murmurs.

The Student Council is that ear for the M. S. N. C. It is made up of representatives from the classes and the most democratic organizations of the College. Through the efforts of its members, the Council has been able to hear the campus murmurs and to legislate for the best interests of the students.

The members of the Council are:

### OFFICERS

*President*

*Vice-President*

*Secretary*

*Treasurer*

Byron J. Oakes

Ernestine Pierce

Lillian R. Priestap

Thomas Clayton

#### DEGREE

Rufus R. Humphrey  
George F. Snyder  
Harriet Gies  
Frank Driesens

Y. M. C. A.  
J. Philip D. Boyce  
J. Palmer Lindow  
Byron J. Oakes

#### SENIOR

Ethan B. Cudney  
Thomas Clayton  
George Ingersoll  
Lillian R. Priestap  
Helen Voorheis

Y. W. C. A.  
Helen Rysdorp  
Ernestine Pierce  
Sophia Osner  
Marguerite Watkins

#### JUNIOR

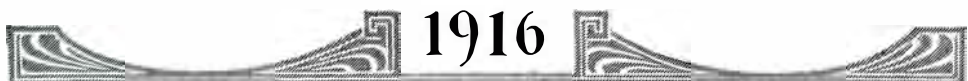
George Lawson  
John Seney  
Mildred Rathbun

MEN'S UNION  
George Mead  
Harry D. Hubbard

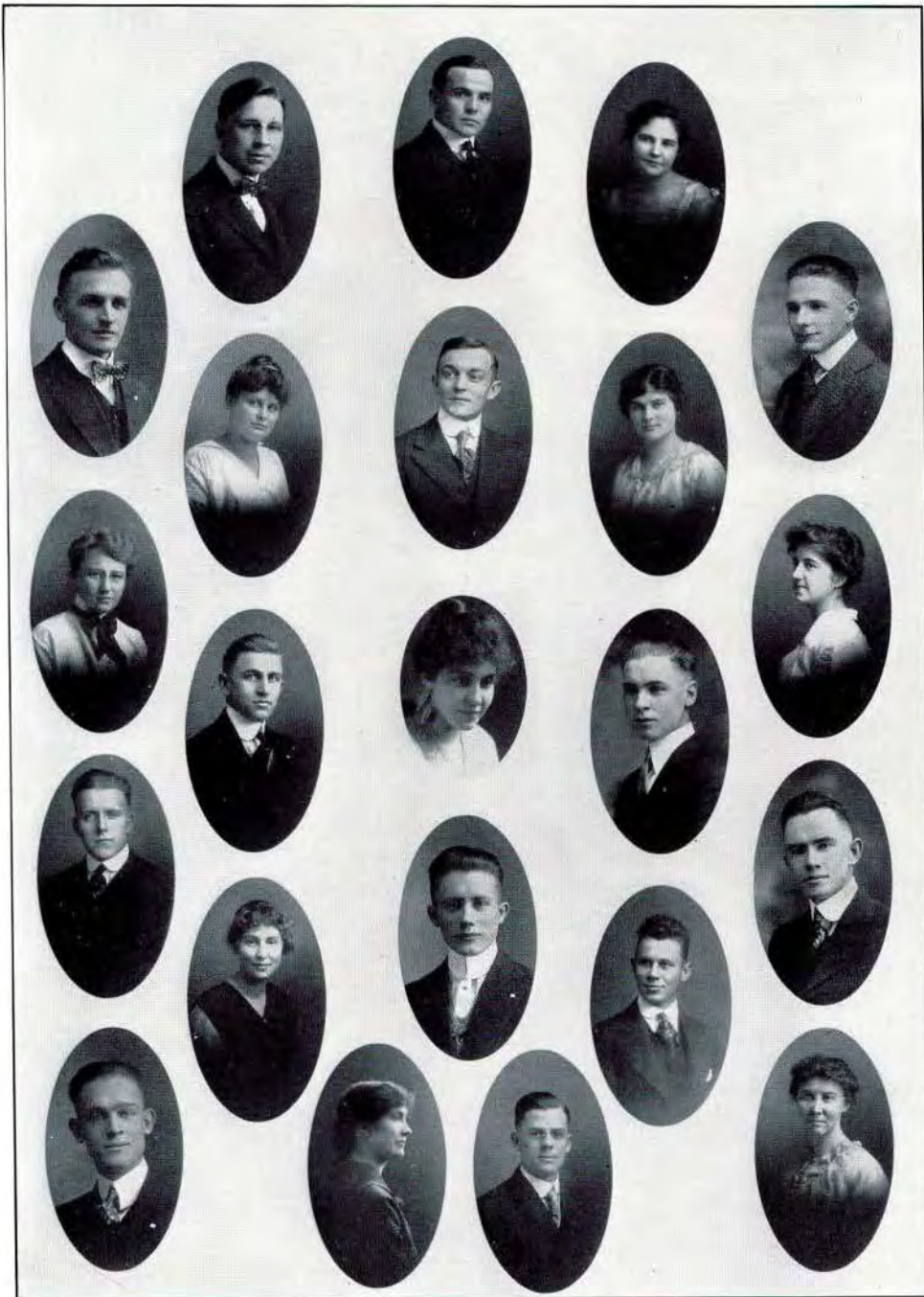
#### WOMEN'S SELF-GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION

Nellie Culver

NORMAL COLLEGE NEWS  
Nat Hopkins



# Aurora



STUDENT COUNCIL

1916



## The Women's Self-Government Association

THE women students have been given an opportunity this year to express themselves through the Self-Government Association. They began the College year by meeting the Junior girls at the trains, helping them to classify, and giving an informal reception for them in the evening. The spring term will see another innovation, the organization of classes in social form. Long have they been needed; may their mission be fulfilled!

A spirit of unity is developing among the women of the College through the efforts of this organization. It is our sincere hope to establish a precedent among colleges because of the wholesome way in which our students respond to the responsibilities of self-government.

### OFFICERS

<i>President</i>		Nellie Culver
<i>Vice-President</i>		Maude Robinson
<i>Secretary</i>		Madelin E. Walker
<i>Treasurer</i>		Lillaine Wise



## The Civic League

**I**N THE summer of 1912, a group of students and teachers united in an effort to help on the Michigan Equal Suffrage campaign. At the close of this campaign the organization was continued in the form of a Civic League, which was to have as its purposes the arousing of civic interest and the rendering of civic service, in the city and on the Normal campus.

To enable the League to do effective work the members were divided into small groups under individual leaders, and each group undertook some particular line of civic activity or study or both combined. There have been eight different groups in all since the beginning, and many of them have performed a real service for the institution. To the "Anti-fly" group, for example, must be largely credited the interest Ypsilanti has shown in getting rid of flies; the "Out-doors" group gave us our campus baskets and our bird-houses, and have had a hand in providing the campus with shrubs.

The Bulletin-board Committee, under the leadership of Professor Buell, has for two years kept the students and faculty in touch with matters of vital interest by means of posted clippings chosen with discrimination and good judgment. Still another group has had charge of the Daily Calendar which has done something toward systematizing our announcements and making our corridors look less like the entrance to a moving-picture show. Miss Vena Califf has been the leader of the Temperance Committee, and has done valiant work in arousing campus interest in the pressing problem of temperance. This committee has had charge of the anti-liquor posters which have been seen on or near the campus throughout the year, and it was altogether through their efforts that the State Prohibition Contest was brought to the Normal College in April.

These are only a few of the League's activities, but they illustrate the varied and fundamental interests of this organization. It believes in open eyes and open minds; it stands for cleanness, beauty, justice, service; and it maintains that every member of any social group is responsible for helping to secure these things for the good of all. During the year Dr. Eugene Shippen of Detroit addressed the student body on the theme "Civic Enthusiasm." He spoke under the auspices of the Civic League and those who heard him know in large part what League members believe and what they are trying to do.







## The Young Women's Christian Association

Not a club

Not a creed

But a comradeship based on the democracy of a common faith.

### OFFICERS OF LOCAL ASSOCIATION

<i>President</i>	Helen Rysdorp
<i>Vice-President</i>	Edna Fairbanks
<i>Secretary</i>	Hazel King
<i>Treasurer</i>	Veola Gifford

### CHAIRMEN OF STANDING COMMITTEES

<i>Membership</i> —Edna Fairbanks	<i>Social</i> —Mabel Mathias
<i>Social Service</i> —Beryl Snidecor	<i>Religious Meetings</i> —Margaret Scott
<i>Bible Study</i> —Lucy Marshall	<i>Missionary</i> —Madelin Walker
<i>Association News</i> —Mary Jeffries	<i>Finance</i> —Maude Robinson
<i>Conference</i> —Marguerite Watkins	<i>Jubilee</i> —Theodora Quick
<i>House</i> —Gladys Hansen	

*General Secretary*—Beulah I. Bowen





Y. W. C. A. CABINET



## Young Men's Christian Association

**T**HE year now drawing to a close has been one full of success-crowned labors on the part of the Young Men's Christian Association. In its attempt to secure a spirit of friendly good fellowship among the men through the "feeds" and other social affairs, and in its effort to promote the physical well-being, to broaden the mental and spiritual outlook and to raise the ideals of its members to a higher standard, it has met with gratifying results.

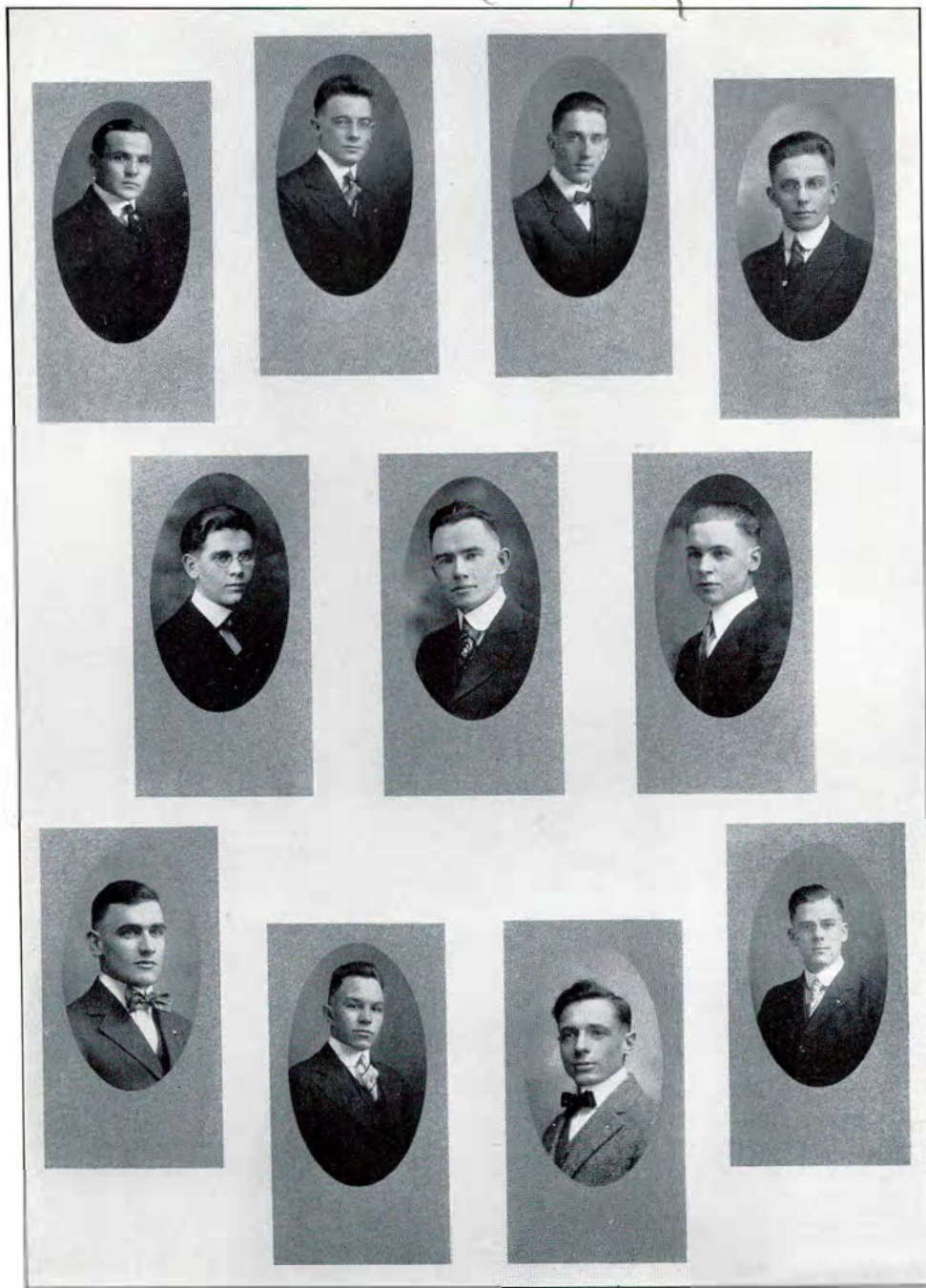
The social gatherings have been numerous and highly enjoyable. Chief among them are the Thanksgiving party with its memories of the pie-race, the men's banquet, attended by almost one hundred men, and the enthusiastic, "pep-full" meeting accompanying the installation of new officers. These meetings, with the social hours following the Sunday programs, have drawn the men together in ties of friendship that shall long endure.

In other than social work the Association has not been idle. The lectures given under its auspices by Dr. Seerley have met the need of the men for help in their personal problems. Inspirational talks by faculty members have made the Sunday meetings a force in campus life. Addresses by such men as Prof. Ryder of the M. A. C., Prof. Henderson of Ann Arbor, Prof. Harrop of Albion, Dr. Andrew Thomas Smith of the Thomas Normal Training School, and Fred B. Smith, one of America's greatest Y. M. C. A. workers, have been a part of the Association's campaign for College betterment. The service rendered to new students through the publication of a Student's Hand-book and through the work of the Employment Bureau exemplifies its spirit of helpfulness. Its Bible Study groups, Sunday programs, and wide opportunities for committee or personal work have given its members growth through study and service.

This year's membership list includes over two-thirds of the College men. The work of the Association has had the loyal support of both students and faculty. It is recognized that in the College life there is a large place which it alone is able to fill, a work which it alone can do. It will surely continue to be a strong uplifting force in the years to which it looks forward.



# Aurora



Y. M. C. A. CABINET

1916



## The Men's Union

### OFFICERS FOR YEAR 1915-1916

<i>President</i>	George Mead
<i>Vice-President</i>	Thomas Clayton
<i>Secretary</i>	John Hartman
<i>Treasurer</i>	Theodore Jefferson
<i>Faculty Representatives</i>	{ W. H. Pearce
	{ W. P. Bowen
<i>Corresponding Secretary</i>	C. P. Steimle

**T**HE organization known as the Men's Union was established early in October, 1914, after several previous efforts to organize had proved unsuccessful. Every man in the College was made eligible, and might become a member upon the payment of a nominal membership fee. Following out the purposes for which it was organized the Union has exerted itself to bring the men into as intimate touch with each other and the needs of the College as possible.

Last fall when the new students arrived, members of the Union were on hand to give the men a hearty welcome, and to help them in whatever way they could. Later several informal parties were given at the Gymnasium, but the big event for the Union this year was the staging of the annual banquet at the M. E. church. Practically every man was in attendance, and with the help of a professional magician from Detroit, the occasion was, indeed, a wide-awake one. It was through the efforts of this organization that the high school Basket Ball tournament was brought to Ypsilanti this winter and the visiting teams were so well entertained.

Steps are now being taken to acquaint the boys in high schools about the state with the advantages offered at the Normal, so that next year the male membership of the College will, no doubt, be materially increased. With this large attendance in view, the Men's Union is looking forward to a very active year of 1916-1917.





FREDERICK B. MCKAY, A.B.  
PUBLIC SPEAKING



## The Oratorical Association

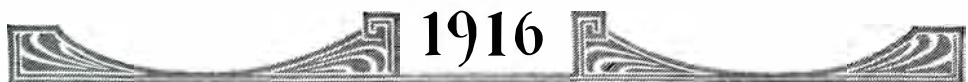
THE activities of the Oratorical Association are carried forward by the Oratorical Board, consisting of nineteen representative students and Professor McKay of the faculty. The elective officers for 1915-1916 are Rufus R. Humphrey, degree, president for a second year; Harry D. Hubbard, '16, vice-president; Hewitt M. Smith, '16, secretary; Orlo J. Robinson, degree, treasurer; Philip D. Boyce, '16, state delegate, and George Lawson, '17, reporter.

The annual Interpretative Reading contest held in April, 1915, was won by Veola E. Gifford, '15, who was awarded a ten dollar gold piece. The second place and a five dollar gold piece went to Isabel Lokie, '16. The honors of the second annual Junior Public Speaking contest held in June, were awarded to Harry D. Hubbard. Eva Ruth Arent received second place. The prizes given were fifteen dollars and ten dollars. During the last week of the spring term the second annual Awarding of College Honors was held in Normal Hall before a large audience of students and faculty; and with appropriate speeches and amid great enthusiasm, those who had engaged in intercollegiate contests were presented with gold medals.

This year may readily be called the banner year in debating and oratory. A new woman's debating club, the Wodeso, was organized in November with Elma C. Moore, '16, as its first president. Accompanied by fifty-five rooters, the first Normal woman's team went to Albion College for a debate on the minimum wage for women question on January 14th. Although defeated, they put up a worthy fight for honors. The men conducted a dual debate with Hillsdale College on December 10th on the question of legalizing boycotts, both sides winning on their opponents' platform by a divided decision. On February 18th occurred the second debate with Ferris Institute, a dual contest in which the Normals distanced their opponents and received the unanimous decision of the judges in both places. A single debate with Adrian College is to be held at Adrian, May 12th, for which our team is industriously preparing, as the Aurora goes to press. In no year has so much really able material shown up in debate. It may be added that no little credit is due to Professors Elliott and Pearce for their efficient work as critics of the Forum and Webster clubs.

Our representatives in regular oratory were Leo E. Duvall, '16, and Eva Ruth Arent, '16, who did commendable work in the state contest at Hillsdale, March 3rd; each received fifth place. In the contest of the Michigan Peace Oratorical Association held at Albion, March 17th, with high-class competition, our orator, Harry D. Hubbard, '16, was awarded first place and a fifty dollar testimonial, and will enter the interstate contest held at the James Millikin University, Decatur, Illinois, on May 8th. A strong oration entitled, "Peace for War," combined with a brilliant delivery made his effort an event in the year's activities. This year we consider ourselves firmly established as a member of the Michigan Intercollegiate Prohibition Association. Strenuous preliminaries, in which ten contestants entered, resulted in the selection of Orlo J. Robinson to represent the College in the state prohibition contest to be entertained in Pease Auditorium, April 21st. He was awarded fifteen dollars in money.

The interests and machinery making for platform effectiveness have never worked together more smoothly, nor has better spirit prevailed. We look backward with pride and forward with anticipation.





THE ORATORICAL BOARD



Ferris Institute Debate



AFFIRMATIVE TEAM

Frasier

Boyce

Bemmer

Lindow, *Alternate*

QUESTION: *Resolved*, That the plan of the administration's regarding national defence should be adopted.

RESULTS: Two 3 to 0 victories.



NEGATIVE TEAM

Crossley

Williamson

Humphrey

Grettenberger, *Alternate*

## Albion Debate



Meda Lee Smith

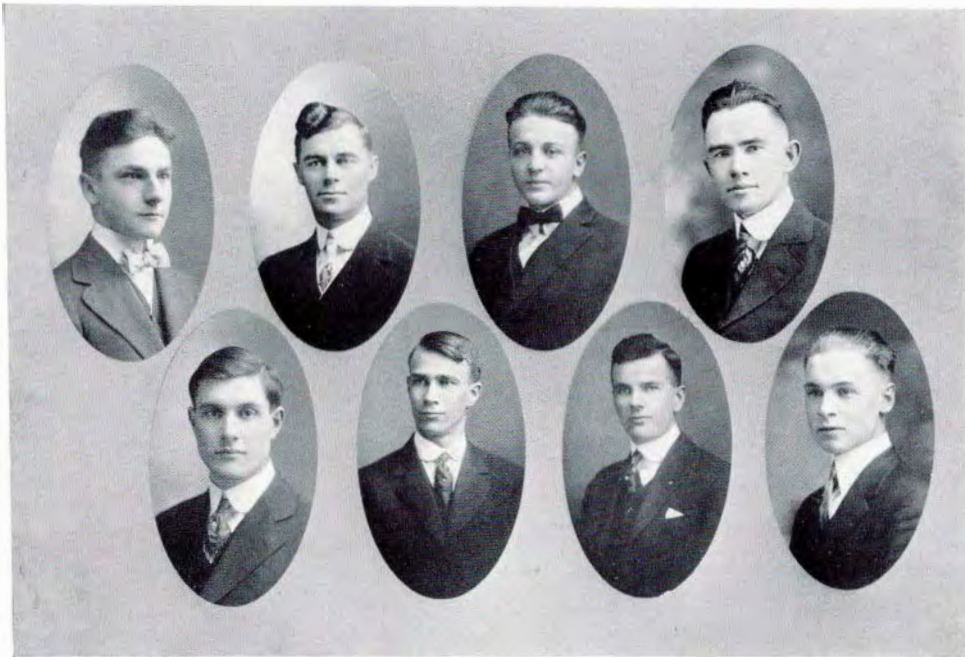
Veola Gifford

Winifred Werner

**QUESTION:** *Resolved*, That the several states should pass laws providing a minimum wage for women in industry.

Ypsilanti upheld the affirmative of this question. The decision was in favor of the Albion team.

## Hillsdale Debate



**QUESTION:** *Resolved*, That the boycott should be legalized.

**AFFIRMATIVE TEAM:** Sowerby, Seinen, Humphrey, with Shindler as alternate.

**NEGATIVE TEAM:** Benner, Boyce, Crossley, with Grettenberger as alternate.

**RESULTS:** Affirmative team loses to Hillsdale by a 2 to 1 decision, while the negative team wins from Hillsdale by a similar vote of the judges.

*An extract from the oration given at Hillsdale by Eva Ruth Arent*

## Ideals and Realities



**L**IKE Christian on his journey to the Holy City man moves up the slopes of civilization. He carries upon his back the traditions of all the past. He toils up the Hill of Difficulty. He grapples with the Giant Despair. He passes through the Slough of Despond. He tarries in the city of Vanity Fair. In his struggle upward he catches visions of ideals before him, ideals whose winsomeness and beauty lure him always onward. Yet ever is he held back from their realization by a principle that through the centuries has made man exalt personal prerogative above the general welfare. \* \* That principle opposes reform, oppresses the poor, sullies our politics, and tyrannizes over labor. Yes, we Americans illustrate it, for it pervades our social life, our industry, our politics, and the question everywhere crying out for answer is, "What are we going to do about it?"

In our social life there is a spirit of each one jealously guarding what he has and reaching out for more. The new social age in which we live has accentuated competition in every field and intensified the age-long struggle of man. \* \* We covet for the race purity, strength, happiness. Yet we harbor the veritable enemy of our prosperity. Year after year the voter is given a chance to free his community of this organized evil and year after year he disregards the most solemn truth of human society: "No man liveth unto himself alone," and casts his vote to keep it in his midst. Thus he silently balances personal interests against an ideal. And thus he illustrates the principle that runs through the warp and woof of our social life, a principle that seals his lips, blinds his eyes, and deafens his ears to what is right. Do you ask what that principle is? None other than selfishness—human selfishness.

Industry is another battle ground for the war of selfishness. Why is it that we have a labor question at all? For the reason that the laborer and the employer are not intimate associates as they were in the past. \* \* \* Individualism, rampant in its selfishness, still pervades great organizations operating on a scale and with a control over the many unprecedented in history.

How about the field of government? Consider the relations existing between politics and business. Business men have allowed themselves to think that they must be allied with the political "machine" for self-defense. They have gone so far as to say that this alliance is encouraged by our political system. "Big Business" has crept into the by-ways of our law making and gained protection within the walls of state and federal capitals. \* \* But not hopelessly, for the people and the politicians are going to climb the slow road together to the uplands where the air is fresher, where the whole talk of mere politicians is stilled, where we can look into each other's faces and know there is nothing to conceal. Today, as centuries ago, man still labors for personal interest. But always before him are ideals brightening the darkest day with hope. Selfishness arrayed against them seems at times to defy their realization. Undaunted, steadfast, man struggles on toward the goal. For to him has come a vision—a vision of what is best for him, best for his country, best for posterity.

Ladies and gentlemen, we stand today in the presence of a revolution, a revolution in which we Americans shall gain in practice the ideals we have always professed; a revolution that shall cut down the barbed-wire entanglements of dissolute politics; storm the Dardanelles of social injustice; scale the Alps of industrial greed; a revolution that shall leave in its wake a better America, a nobler American.

Citizens of the United States, with determination deep graven on our hearts, we must go forth to play our part intelligently, courageously, devotedly; to square practice with preaching and performance with promise; to push back, back the hordes of selfishness until victory crests our banner and the day is ours. With the first great American whose ideals were woven into the splendid realities of our nation, "Let us have faith that right makes might, and in that faith let us to the end dare to do our duty as we understand it."

An extract from the oration given at Hillsdale by Leo DuVal

## Labor's Hope



**T**HIS is a day when the agitator demands a thousand reforms. When his call becomes irresistible, men pause, first to think, then to feel, and ultimately to act. Yet how labored is society's advance! Politics are still infected with evil practices. Religious ideals are still seen, as through a glass darkly. Men still live in wrong social relations. \* \* \*

Why has the church constantly striven to bring about a spirit of brotherhood between men and to spread a wholesome influence over the earth, and yet, in the light of world conditions, met with so little response? Why have social organizations, coming into closest touch with men and demonstrating the power of organization, not penetrated to the heart of society's need? Why has education, cultivating the power of reasoning and the passion of sympathy, not revealed the way to social contentment? Why has the press, extending its influence to the very borders of civilization, not brought home to man's consciousness the fundamental weakness of our industrial struggle? Yes, all these agencies of reform have led mankind up into enlightenment, but

they have not thrown into full focus the central cause of today's evils.

Why are these agencies ineffective? Because they have never recognized the fact that reforms for the laborer must come through the medium of his everyday life. \* \* \* It is at his labor that the needs, opportunities, hopes, and purposes as expressed in his plain work-a-day activities make manifest the real man. \* \* \*

Consequently the common man's problem cannot be worked out directly by the church, the social organization, the school, or the press, but must come through the establishment of equitable relations between the great laboring masses and the potent employing classes.

Existing relations between labor and capital make clear the need of reform. On the one hand are the labor unions with the strike and the boycott as weapons; on the other, the employers' associations with the black-list, spies, private detectives, and strike breakers as instruments to their ends. \* \* \* Here is the obstacle to reform. The two great economic forces of the land are grappling in endless struggle and neutralizing the value of both to society.

What is the remedy? Two years ago a great captain of industry had a vision of these powerful organizations uniting their forces in the interests of both. In their common ranks shoulder to shoulder he saw employer and employee. He put that vision into practice and we know him today as Henry Ford, the champion of the laboring man. \* \* \*

This suggests the solution of today's greatest problem. The employers' associations must take the first step. They must give to the workman a wage sufficient for him to live in decency, must teach him how to use it, and shorten his hours that he may build up a model home life. The labor unions must respond by encouraging the laborer to co-operate with the employers in the perfecting of these purposes.

As we turn to the future, magnificent with possibilities, we see these two great classes uniting to fight their common enemies—bitterness, greed, and selfishness. The workman hastens to his home at the close of day to greet the happy wife and revel in the companionship of his children. The employer returns to his home after a day's supervision of the work he and his men have accomplished. He contrasts with satisfaction the bitter antagonism of the old days with the spirit of genuine interest and co-operation which now everywhere prevails.

How shall labor's hope be realized? Capital must learn that the laborer is worthy of his hire. Labor must find its future on the rock of concord and good will. We, as American citizens, can unite in a mighty and constructive protest, intelligent and sympathetic, that shall mould a public opinion in the home, in society, in the church, at the polls, everywhere, and always, sounding its slogan of co-operation. Under the sway of wise legislation backed by public spirit these forces shall join hands and in the words of the bard,

*"Those opposed eyes,  
Which like the meteors of a troubled Heaven,  
All of one nature, of one substance bred,  
That did lately meet in the intestine shock,  
Shall now in mutual well-beseeming ranks,  
March all one way."*

Then shall the barriers of distrust be swept aside and in a new land and the light of a new day shall shine the sun of labor's hope.

*An extract from the oration given at Ypsilanti by Orlo J. Robinson*

## Construction Versus Destruction



**L**IFE is a serious business for any living species. It always has been and always will be. It is serious for the species as a whole, and for each component individual. Every living species has behind it a life history, and ahead of it the problem of perpetuating itself upon earth. This is the meaning of "the struggle for existence,"—not a struggle of individual against individual, but a racial struggle, wherein each normal individual contributes his mite in the larger interest of the racial whole. This is true of all the lower species; it is equally true of man.

Of all the members of the human species, we of the United States are specially favored; favored by our traditions of the past, and by our ideals for the future. The race as a whole needs today our example and service in its great, interesting, and all-absorbing struggle for continued, immortal existence upon earth. \* \* \* Before we can prove efficient either as leaders or as comrades in arms without neighbors, we have on hand a very present struggle with ourselves. Our greatest contestants in this struggle are ignorance,

greed and alcohol,—greed, which emanates from ignorance and thrives upon it, and alcohol, which thrives upon both. \* \* \*

I need not portray the evils that follow in the train of alcohol. \* \* \* On the battle-fields of Europe, where greater endurance and efficiency are today required than were ever manifested in the peaceful pursuits of industry, military and medical authorities agree that alcohol is the greatest single enemy of individual and national welfare. \* \* \*

Against the dawning of our ideal tomorrow, the American saloon rears its frowning aspect as a foe that must be wrestled with, an issue that must be met. One answer only can we give to its challenge. We must banish it from our land, banish it, not only for our own sake, as a nation, but for the sake of the universal human family. \* \* \*

In the successful and permanent achievement of this object, three movements must constitute the main factors. We must have a national prohibitory amendment; we must have universal suffrage; and we must develop a type of education consciously directed to the reaching of our national ideal. \* \* \*

Local option in various units, and even state-wide prohibition, though valuable and useful, have not proved adequate. Experience shows that we must have nation-wide prohibition, registered in the form of a constitutional amendment. To this end, the strong manhood of the country must give its strength, its courage and its unflagging interest.

In addition to a constitutional amendment, we must have universal suffrage. \* \* \* I hold that woman has at least an equal racial and national interest with man, and equal capacity for deciding the great questions that affect the life and progress of the race and nation. The male voters do not truly represent the most vital interests of the day, and therefore I demand universal suffrage as a means of eliminating the saloon with the full consent of the governed. \* \* \*

Besides universal suffrage, we need a new type of education that will embody clearer and more compelling ideals of national and racial life. Ignorance is the condition by which the saloon rules and holds its sway. We must educate both the man and woman, and prepare them for a high sense of responsibility, to fight with a ballot, until we finally triumph. \* \* \*

The dawn of such an era is surely approaching. Present reforms are shedding forth their light upon the future and ushering in a better and brighter day. From its zenith the sun of progress shall send down its beams upon a nation of happy homes where fathers, mothers, and children shall be bound by the ties of love, health, and justice; where all mankind shall be united by the bonds of brotherhood. The stars above shall witness their glory reflected in the stars of our national banner, and those sacred stars and stripes, the emblem of a truer liberty and a nobler justice, shall ever float above a people of mighty achievement, whose lofty ideals have demanded as the price of its progress the banishment of the saloon.

An extract from the oration given at Albion by Harry D. Hubbard

## Peace for War



**S**TRUGGLE is essential to life and progress. \* \* True of animals, it is equally true of man. \* \* History makes clear that only by conflict have modern nations attained their places in the world. When a nation ceases to expend energy in virile struggle, real struggle, it inevitably loses its courage, its zest for life, and has already entered upon the downward road to extinction. So vividly has this been illustrated and so successfully has war served as a medium for liberating national energy, that this program has impressed the idea that only through the cultivation of the iron spirit, the fighting, masterful virtues, can a nation insure its future. \* \* \*

True, war has advanced civilization. \* \* It has supplied the element of struggle for the centuries of the past. Why not continue it in the future? Because the inhuman cruelties of modern warfare have aroused the general disapproval even of belligerent nations. Obsessed with the idea of domination, men devise new implements of devastation, demanding a complete alteration of

the tactics of war, and tripling the sorrow and miseries of the unfortunate. From the blood-soaked fields of Alsace to the barren plains of Siberia, from the surging waters of the Dardanelles to the ruins of Belgium, echo the distressful lamentations of the victims of this reign of terror. Never before has the world been forced to witness a scene so enveloped in horrors and so steeped in the repulsions that have persisted from a bygone age. \* \* \*

Does not the world today face the demand for a new force to take the place of war? A force that involves all its competition, strife, labor, and domination, yet which eliminates its brutalities, one which will insure the maintenance of a vigorous, hardy and enduring race. The fault of the peace advocates thus far, and a principal reason for their failure hitherto, is because their ideal of peace lacks the elements of war. They anticipate a quiet, peaceful country, glowing with prosperity, with nothing to molest the even flow of sluggish content. But if peace is to take the place of war it must not be to realize this Utopian condition. Its purpose must still be struggle. \* \* \*

The most successful nation in the world today must accept for its watch word, freedom, yes, liberty, yes, but above all, discipline. The American must accept the doctrine that man lives for society and not society for man, he must subordinate his own interests to the interests of the whole. \* \* \* The first problem confronting the peace advocates is that of readjusting the American's concept of liberty, of establishing the idea that man must live for others and not for himself alone, that he is a part, a necessary part, but only a part of a broad comprehensive system which has for its slogan, co-operation and unity. \* \* If the strenuous life which war supplies is to be continued in the future, then man must be given such work to perform as will develop the manliness and courage so strongly advocated as the true value of war. \* \* \* If you call this Utopian, if you still insist that without war-swept fields and mine-spread seas, national and racial integrity cannot be maintained, I point you to Colonel Goethals in his war upon the slides of Panama, to Pasteur, who marshalled an army of physicians against the deadly microbe; I point to Franklin, Marconi and Edison who harnessed the thunderbolts of Zeus; I point to the doughty Hollanders who, centuries ago, drove back the sea and from their sturdy breastworks repel with eternal vigilance the threatening of the stormy deep; I point to the humble pioneers of our own land who, with axe and pick and plow, subdued the forest, the mountains, and prairies and forced from them a tribute of wealth and happiness. The great need of today is that man shall be trained to know his real enemies and, knowing them, to make his struggle a disciplined, scientific, aspiring, and invincible contest for supremacy over a primeval nature and a primeval society. \* \* \*

This new period of enlightenment with its new vision of conquest will dawn upon a country full of life and vigor. \* \* A new type of warrior will then be developed, the type which Paul foresaw, Paul the Apostle, who himself fought the good fight, before him buckled the breastplate of righteousness. On his head the helmet of salvation, in his hand the sword of the spirit, his fight "is not against flesh and blood, but against the principalities, against the powers, against the rulers of world darkness, against the hosts of wickedness in high places."

Glowing with the spirit of accomplishment, he will endow society with that richness of nature, that purity of manner, that loyalty and wisdom which can only be possessed by those who have rejected the follies of war and have turned their energy to higher and more helpful struggles, struggles that uplift and not destroy, struggles that are constructive and not destructive. And when that day shall come, strong with the strength of a nobler courage, America shall demonstrate to the world the value of peace for war.

## (W)ODESO



**ELMA MOORE**  
*Hersey*  
President,  
Lincoln-Wodeso Debate



**OLIVE JONES**  
*Snover*



**EVA ARENT**  
*Coloma*  
State Oratorical Contest



**REGNA ANDERSON**  
*Bark River*  
Treasurer,  
Lincoln-Wodeso Debate



**MEDA LEE SMITH**  
*Ypsilanti*  
Albion Debate



**LETTYE JEWELL**  
*Alpena*  
Reporter



**VEOLA GIFFORD**  
*Davison*  
Vice-President,  
Albion Debate

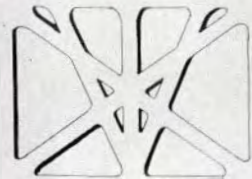


**ESTHER GOLDSTICK**  
*Bellaire*



**MAE GIBSON**  
*Pinconning*  
Secretary

## (C)UB



# Aurora

## WODESO



L.A. ALTA M. BULLIS  
*Gregory*  
Yell Mistress



WINIFRED WERNER  
*Belding*  
Albion Debate  
Lincoln-Wodeso Debate



OLINE SORENSON  
*Robinson*



MARIE WENG  
*Marine City*



ROSE REYNOLDS  
*Benton Harbor*



CLARISSA FELT  
*Wayne*



MYRA SMITH  
*Ypsilanti*

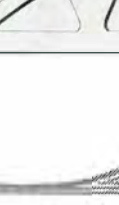
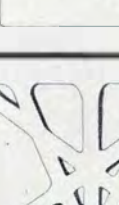


NELLIE SULLIVAN  
*Pellston*



VERA REYNOLDS  
*Jonesville*

## CLUB







**ETHAN B. CUDNEY**  
*Owosso*

Vice President  
Fall Quarter

**LOUIS GRETENBERGER**  
*Okemos, Mich.*

President Fall Quarter.  
Alternate Hillsdale Debate.  
Alternate Ferris Debate

**JOHN SENEY**  
*Marlette, Mich.*

Lincoln-Wodeso Debate.  
Yell Master Fall Quarter

**CLAUDE BENNER**  
*Adrian, Mich.*

Treasurer Fall Term.  
President Winter, Spring  
Terms, Hillsdale, Ferris,  
Adrian Debates

**HARLEY Z. WOODEN**  
*Hanover, Mich.*

Reporter Spring Term

**J. ROBERT SCHINDLER**  
*Fair Haven, Mich.*

Treasurer Winter Term.  
Lincoln-Wodeso Debate

**J. PALMER LINDOW**  
*Lansing, Mich.*

Lincoln-Wodeso Debate.  
Alternate Ferris Debate.  
Alternate Adrian Debate.  
Vice-President Spring  
Quarter

**RUFUS R. HUMPHREY**  
*Thompsonville, Mich.*

Adrian Debate '14, Olivet  
Debate '15, Hillsdale  
Debate '15, Ferris  
Debate '16

**CLARK M. FRASIER**  
*Marlette, Mich.*

Reporter Fall Term





HARRY D. HUBBARD  
*Ypsilanti*  
Secretary Fall Term,  
Peace Orator in State,  
Inter-State, and National  
Contests

FRANK J. DRIESENS  
*Grand Rapids*  
Secretary Winter Term

GEORGE W. FRASIER  
*Marlette*  
Ferris Debate

J. LEONARD JUHL  
*Marlette*

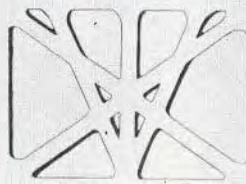
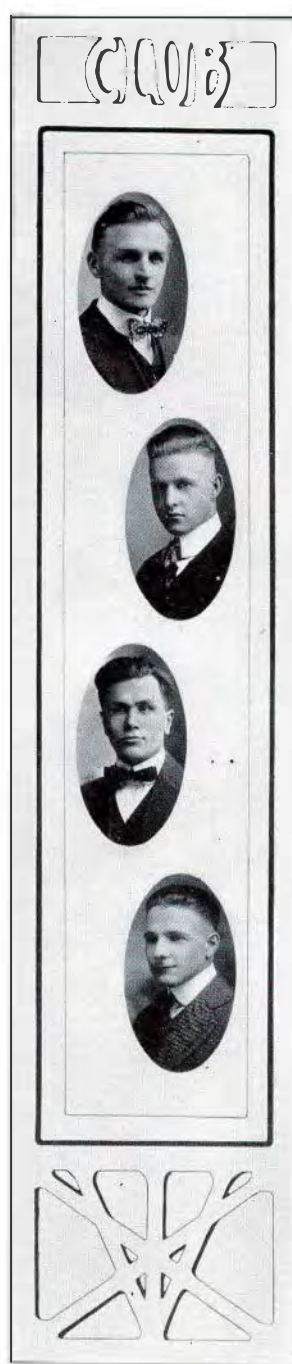
CLARENCE J. REID  
*Wayne*  
Vice-President Winter  
Term, Secretary Spring  
Term

MYRON HANCOCK  
*Mason*  
Treasurer Spring Term

H. BLAIR DUVALL  
*McBain*  
Yellmaster Winter and  
Spring Terms

ORLO J. ROBINSON  
*Wayne*  
Prohibition Orator in  
State Contest

E. ROCHE McCLEAR  
*Whitmore Lake*  
Reporter Winter Term





PROF. C. M. ELLIOTT  
Critic

BYRON J. OAKES  
*Marlette*  
President Fall Term

ELMER SHUMAR  
*Almont*  
Treasurer Winter Term

OTTO F. JENS  
*Detroit*  
President Winter Term

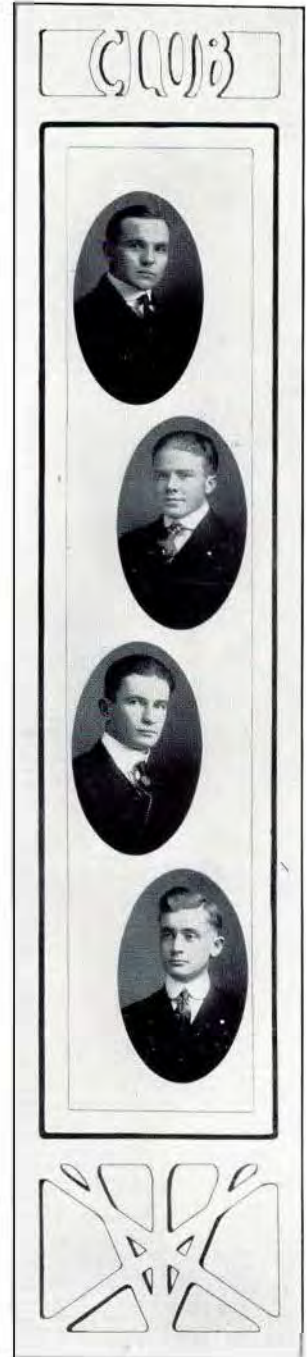
DAN R. HERKIMER  
*Maybee*

EDWIN M. SMITH  
*Brown City*

THOMAS S. CLAYTON  
*Belleville*  
Treasurer Fall Term

DENIS J. GLEASON  
*Emmet*

RUDOLPH H. PLOEGER  
*Capac*



## FORUM



THEODORE R. ATCHESON *Tecumseh*



NORMAN E. BORGERSON *Sutton's Bay*  
Vice-President Winter Term



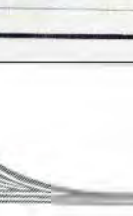
MARTIN HEUSSNER *Marlette*



SAMUEL S. STARR *Ypsilanti*  
Vice-President Fall Term



SHARLOT MACDONALD *Deckerville*



GEORGE SHAWLEY *Ypsilanti*

LYLE E. CLARK *Stockbridge*

PERCIVAL S. DAY *Ypsilanti*

## CLUBS



## MEMBER



PROF. W. H. PEARCE  
*Ypsilanti*  
Critic

HUGH McEACHERN  
*Elkton*  
Secretary Fall Term

MAURICE SOWERBY  
*Hastings*  
Hillsdale Debate

HAROLD LAMB  
*Central Lake*

JAMES WILLIAMSON  
*Ypsilanti*  
Ferris Debate, Adrian  
Debate, President Spring  
Term

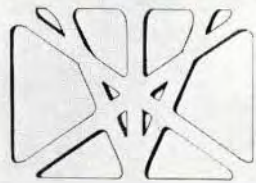
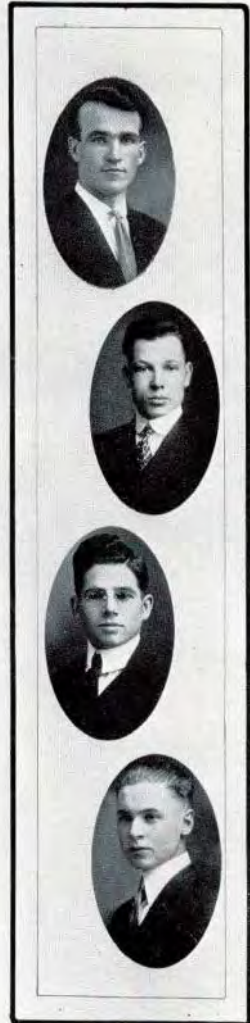
ENRIQUE BEEMAN  
*Bozette City*  
Inter-Club Tryout for  
Ferris Debate, Vice-  
President Spring Term

HEWITT SMITH  
*Laingsburg*  
Treasurer Spring Term,  
All School Contest for  
Ferris Debate

PHILIP BOYCE  
*Ypsilanti*  
President Fall Term,  
Hillsdale Debate, Ferris  
Debate

JOHN ROY  
*Applegate*  
Secretary Winter Term

## CLUB



## MEMBERS



LEO DUVALL  
*McBain*  
First Place School  
Oratorical Contest, Fifth  
Place in Intercollegiate  
Contest



RALPH ROURKE  
*Sandusky*  
Treasurer Fall Term



ALEX LAFFERTY  
*Ecorse*



GEORGE W. DUNCAN  
*Stalwart*



EDMUND BREMER  
*Detroit*

## MEMBERS



FLOYD D. SHUMWAY  
*Pewamo*



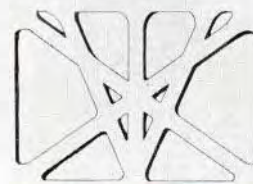
NAT W. HOPKINS  
*Ypsilanti*



VALOIS E. CROSSLEY  
*Lansing*  
Hillsdale Debate, Ferris  
Debate, President Winter  
Term



HENRY E. SEINEN  
*Zeeland*  
Representative on  
Oratorical Board,  
Hillsdale





### Laonian Drama Society

**T**HE Laonian Drama Society was organized in 1913 under the patronage of Professor Abigail Pearce. The purpose of the society is primarily the study of modern dramatic literature. During the year of 1915-1916 particular attention has been paid to Irish plays, especially the works of J. M. Synge and Lady Gregory. The society has also worked out the dramatization of some short stories, and expects to write an original one-act play.

#### MEMBERS

Eva A. Arent	Viola Gifford
Mary Jeffries	Theressa Kile
Isabel Lokie	Flora Bennetts
Gertrude Butterfield	Dorothy Cross
Dorothy Christian	Tillie Nichols
Ethel Biehu	Helen Rysdorp
Grace Brown	Selma Swanson
Alice Duress	Grace Young
Dalice Barber	Josephine Lafontaine
Irma Lambertson	Alys Dufresne



# Aurora



LAONIAN DRAMA SOCIETY

1916







## The Minerva Literary Society

**T**HE year of 1915-1916 has been of exceptional interest in the Minerva Literary Society. With the help of Miss Downing, Miss Collins, and Miss Gardner, we have taken up the study of prominent living writers and their works, and some of the important and interesting problems of today together with the leaders. This study has proved to be not only extremely interesting, but very instructive.

### CRITICS

Miss Estelle Downing

Miss Emelyn Gardner

### FACULTY MEMBER

Miss Vida Collins

### STUDENT ALTERNATE CRITIC

Theodora Quick

### OFFICERS

*President*  
*Vice-President*  
*Treasurer*  
*Secretary*

Harriett Gies  
Theah Dilts  
Velda Bogert  
Marion Davis

### ACTIVE MEMBERS

Harriett Gies  
Theah Dilts  
Marion Davis  
Velda Bogert  
Grace Crissman  
Delia Gardner  
Aura Tabor  
Grace Snyder  
Vivian Bilhimer  
Iva Bilhimer

Jennie Eldridge  
Florence Eldridge  
Bernice Steed  
Hazel Jackson  
Alice Harrison  
Edith Haviland  
Hattie Williams  
Irma Benhard  
Theodora Quick  
Edith Sedelbauer

Marguerite Erwin

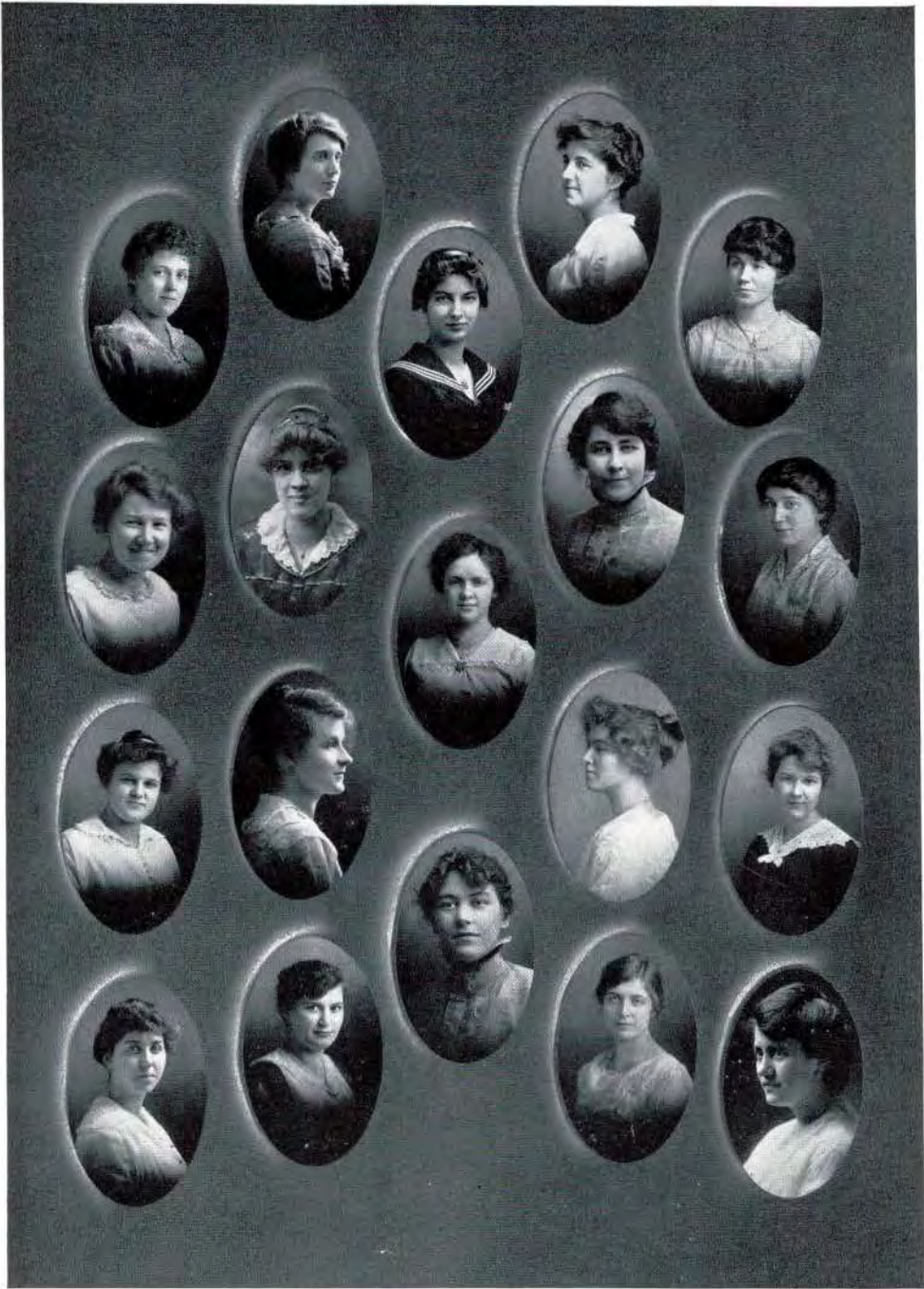
### PLEDGES

Ruth Pahner

Bernice Shumar

Bernice Ober





MINERVA LITERARY SOCIETY



## The Portia Literary Society

**T**HE Portia Literary Society has devoted its meetings during the year 1915-1916 to story telling. The stories have been taken from the great operas and from old classics.

The society has been happy to welcome Dr. Alma Blount as an honorary member, and to reclaim Miss Estabrook Rankin, a former critic, who has returned from a leave of absence. Miss Carey has, as in the past, been a great help to the society.

### HONORARY MEMBER

Dr. Alma Blount

### CRITICS

Miss Elizabeth Carey

Miss Estabrook Rankin

### OFFICERS

*President*

Mary M. Steck

*Vice-President*

Grace Gibson

*Secretary*

Imogene Smith

*Treasurer*

Edna May Smith

### ACTIVE MEMBERS

Mabel Mathias

Lillian Firth

Mina Harding

Hazel Milks

Bernice Elliott

Maude Paro

Dorothy Dean

Pauline Derbyshire

Barbara Jefferson

Myrtle Chase

Margaret Kavanagh

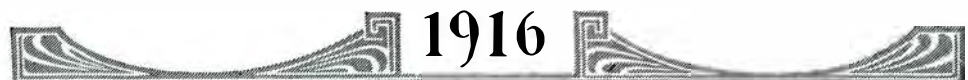
Edna May Smith

Grace Gibson

Minnie Wells

Imogene Smith

Mary Steck





PORTIA LITERARY SOCIETY



## Sodalitas Latina

*Color*—Purpura

*Flos*—Narcissus

### PATRONI

Dr. B. L. D'Ooge

Prof. O. O. Norris

### PATRONA

Miss Helen B. Muir

### SODALES

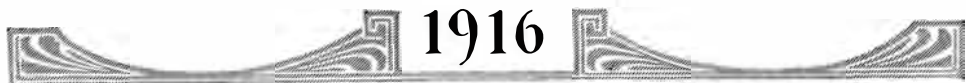
Katherine Bergegrun  
Grace Brown  
Vena Califf

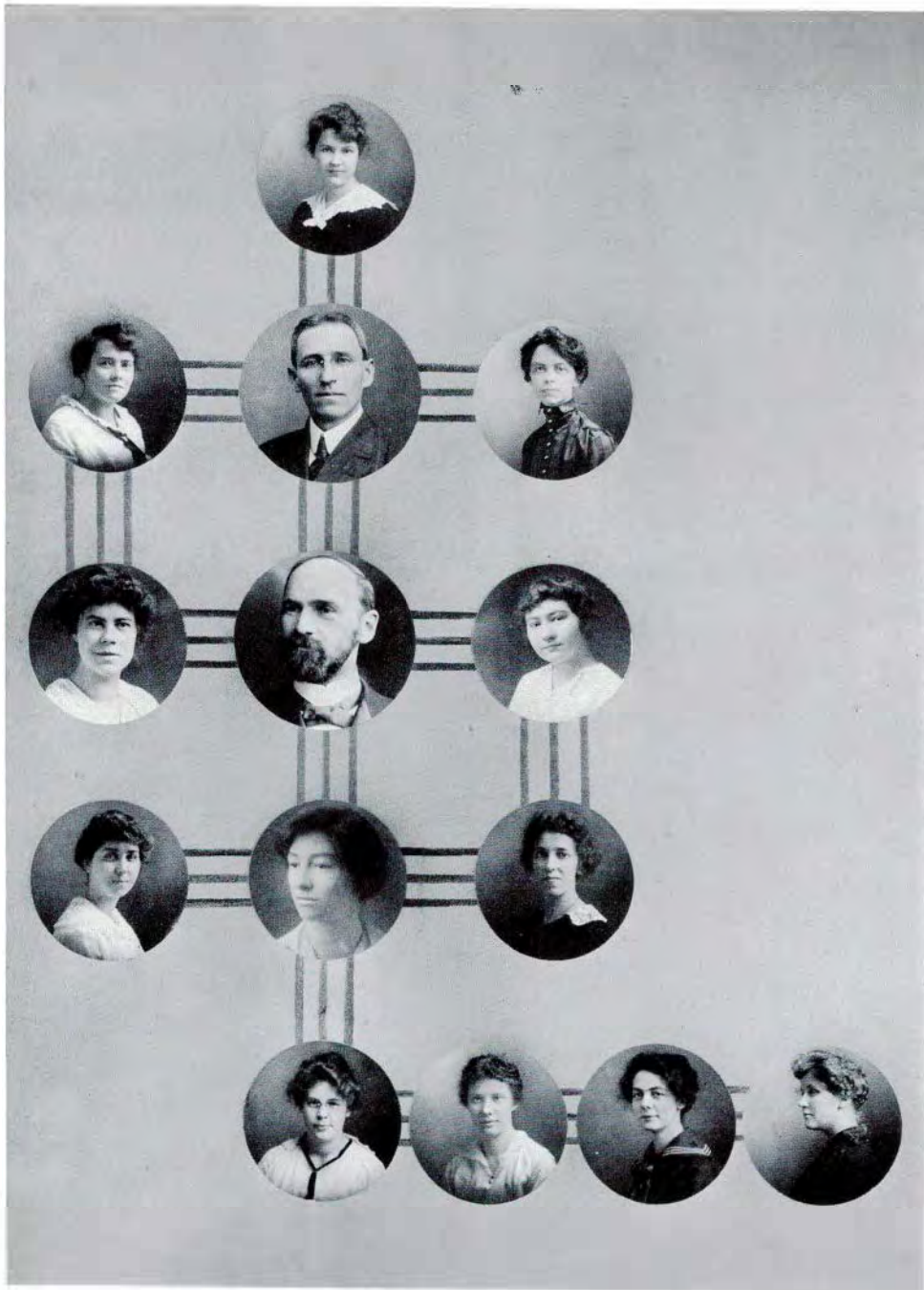
Elsie Miller

Isabel Darby  
Theah Dilts  
Wava Graham

Zola Otis  
Nica Roode  
Ruth Snyder

Sadie Way  
Minnie Wells  
Harriet Williams





SODALITAS LATINA



## Euclidean Society

### OFFICERS

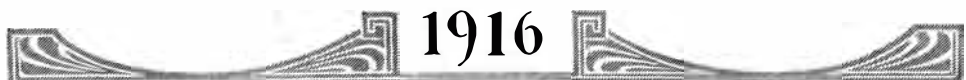
<i>President</i>	George Hurst
<i>Vice-President</i>	Elma C. Moore
<i>Secretary</i>	Renna E. Hopkins
<i>Treasurer</i>	Maurice Sowerby

### HONORARY MEMBERS

Professor E. A. Lyman	Marion B. White
Professor W. H. Pearce	Ada A. Norton
Professor A. G. Erickson	Jane L. Matteson

### ACTIVE MEMBERS

Hazel Beadle	James I. Kassner
Blanche M. Bird	Helen Launstein
Beatrice Carr	Elma C. Moore
Percival S. Day	Ola B. Peck
Helen Gifford	Ralph Rouke
George Hurst	Maurice Sowerby
Renna E. Hopkins	Andrew Skye
Arthur Hettler	Alice F. Warner
Gladys Hansen	Henrietta L. Wolff
Grace C. Kruse	Marie Weng



# Aurora



EUCLIDEAN SOCIETY

1916







THE desire to create a stronger class spirit and a closer fraternal relationship among the specializing students of the Manual Training Department suggested and promoted the organization of the Craftsman Club in the winter of 1912. It was hoped that the club would afford its members an opportunity to study the actual industrial requirements as related to the schools, and to gain a broader knowledge of the field of education. With this in view reports have been given relating to the history and development of the different branches of manual training. The social side, while not especially emphasized, is encouraged and accepted as an important factor in all educational work.

Practical in its purpose, broad in its aim, with efficiency as its watchword, the club faces the future confident of a widening field of usefulness.



## The Craftsman Club

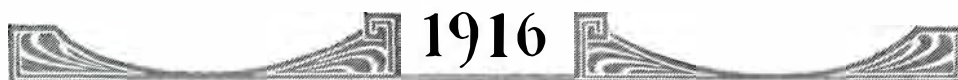
### ACTIVE MEMBERS

G. Vernice Giddings	Harold Hodge
Marion Milliken	Erma Orschal
Laura Birdsall	Elaine Dickinson
Glenn Hannan	Lucile Newton
Leo Clark	Ada Buck
Lou Faxon	Catherine Beck
Zelma Doyle	Pauline Lange
Ella Kunze	Dorothy Palmer
Eva Martin	Laura Peek
Helen Van De Carr	Adelaide Cole
Roverta Hickman	Irene Clement
Marcia Dunlap	Mary Bury
Marion Blight	Eva Wickman
Grace Durham	Sara Chambers
Russel Reader	Albert Case
Lester Robbins	William Goodell
Jewell Campbell	A. J. Hammond
Muriel Grover	Mary Osgerby

Erwin Saunders

### HONORARY MEMBERS

Alice I. Boardman	Mary E. Hatton
Alvin Youngquist	Sarah VanDoren





## Senior Public School Music Girls

### PATRONESSES

Miss Clyde E. Foster

Miss Cora Vandewater

### OFFICERS

*President*

*Vice-President*

*Secretary-Treasurer*



H. Margaret Scott

Gertrude Jones

Rosena Schaner

### MEMBERS

Zilpha Pearsall  
Gertrude Jones  
Neva Greene  
Maybelle Heying  
Rosena Schaner

Lillian Ashby

Julia Beal  
Florence Flynn  
Florence Earnley  
Ruth Cook  
H. Margaret Scott





PUBLIC SCHOOL MUSIC CLUB



## Kindergarten Club

### FACULTY MEMBERS

Edith Adams  
Helen O. Field

Anna Wiecking  
Florence Holdorf

### SENIOR MEMBERS

#### OFFICERS

*President*  
*Vice-President*  
*Secretary and Treasurer*

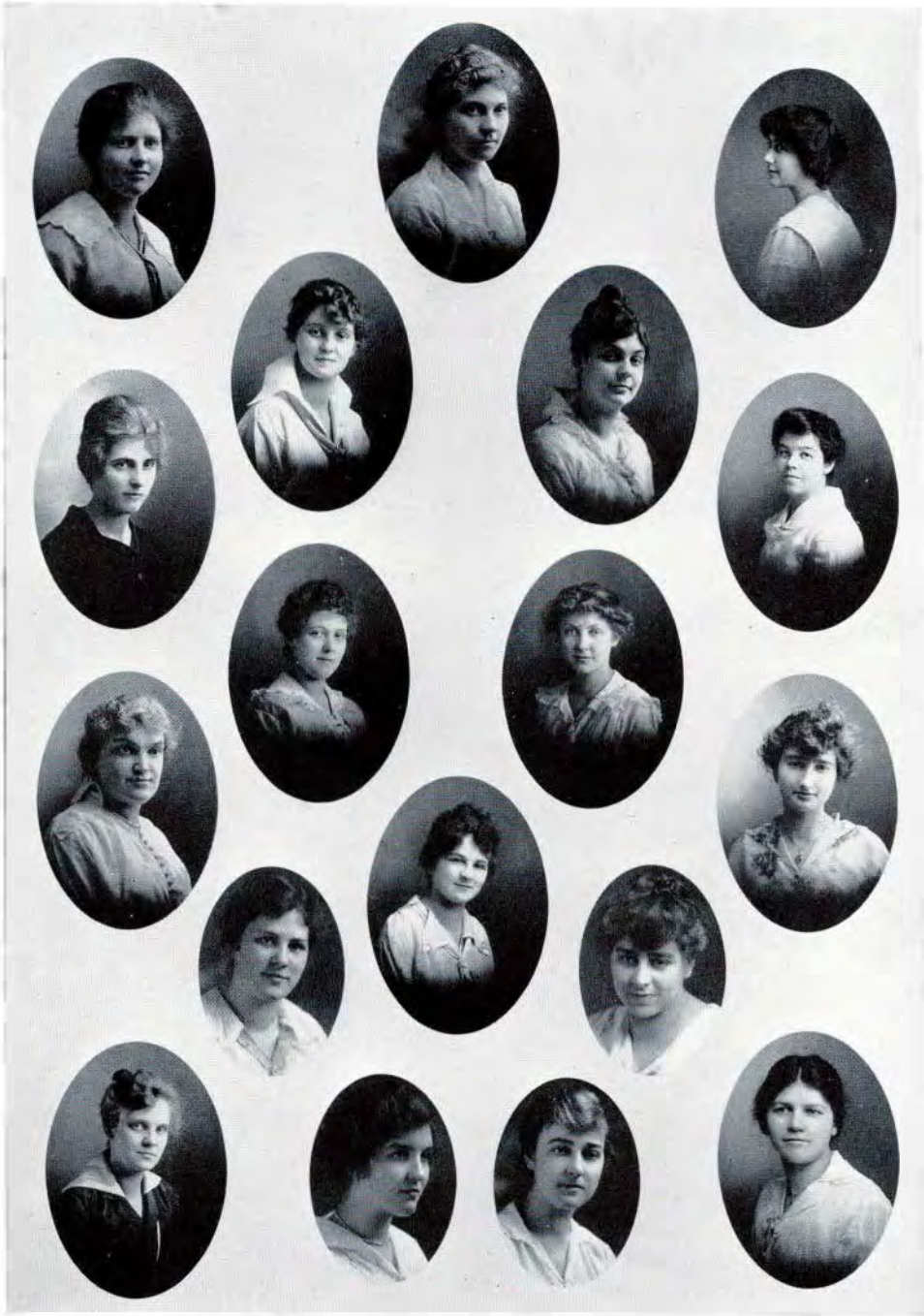
Estelle Forster  
Ellen Kishlar  
Helen Bennett

#### CLASS

Marion Bailey  
Helen Bennett  
Angie Brink  
Doris Bruchard  
Matie Carter  
Ella C. Doyle  
Estelle Forster  
Martha Handloser  
Doris Kennedy  
Ellen Kishlar  
Helen Hageman  
Ruth Lake

Florence Martin  
Marion McArthur  
Gladys McKay  
Eleanor Scott  
Mildred Smith  
Elsie Shillady  
Mildred Smith  
Grace Snyder  
Margurette Stoll  
Marion Tennant  
Hazel Wells  
Margery Wilhelm





KINDERGARTEN CLUB



## Art Club

**T**HE Normal Art Club was organized on an honorary basis in 1915. This plan has been continued during the present year with the view of raising the standard of scholarship in the Art Department. It has been the aim of the Club to make it a permanent organization of the institution; one which will promote the interests of the Normal College, and especially those of Art in the widest sense.

The social activities of the Club have been for the purpose of creating co-operation and fellowship among the members.

It is the sincere hope of the Art Club of 1916 that those of future years will not only continue the work already started, but will raise it to a much higher plane of activity. We bequeath to them what little we have done with our wishes for their success.

### PATRONESSES

Miss Bertha Goodison

Miss Lida Clark

### HONORARY MEMBERS

Miss Elinor Strafer

Miss Edith Childs

Miss Mary Hatton

Miss Lota Garner

Miss Sarah VanDoren

### OFFICERS

*President*

*Vice-President*

*Secretary and Treasurer*

Dorothy Christian

Florence Myers

Russell Paisley

### MEMBERS

Eva Wickman  
Fae Wilcox  
Luella Webb  
Lillie Solmonson  
Golda Connell  
Mary Steck  
Margaret Scott  
Lottie Rhora  
Russell Paisley  
Orlo Gill

Adelaide Cole  
Julia Beal  
Florence Earnley  
Eva Martin  
Florence Myers  
Dorothy Christian  
Olive Taylor  
Avis McJury  
Sara Chambers  
Zilpha Pearsall

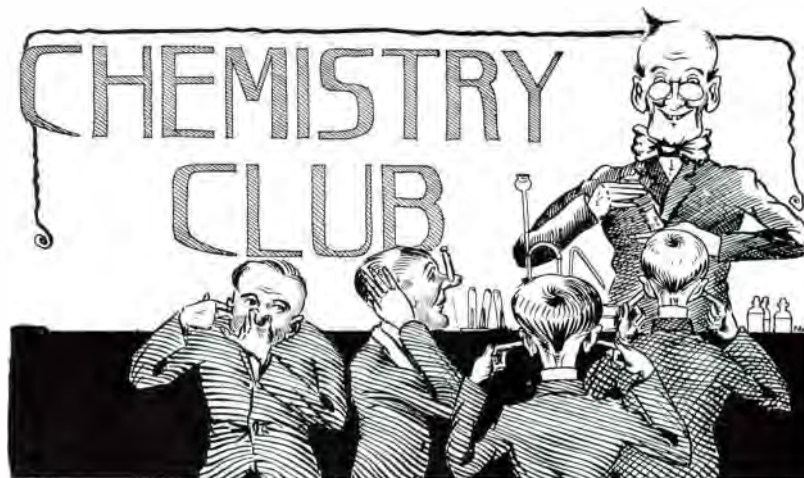
Rosena Schaner





ART CLUB





### Chemistry Club, 1915-1916

**T**HE Chemistry Club was organized January 10, 1910, under the direction of Professor Peet, and was the first of the departmental clubs to be organized.

The purpose of the Club is to cultivate a broader interest in Chemistry than can be brought out in the class room.

#### PATRON

Professor Peet

#### MEMBERS

Eugene Crittenden	Russel L. Burns
Ola B. Peck	George W. Ingersoll
Marie A. Weng	George Lee Gundry
Ruby R. Green	Daniel R. Herkimer
Wananda E. Rehklau	Ethan B. Cudney
Byron J. Oakes	Leain Ledwidge
Ralph Jameson	Verne H. Wyble
James Lyle Kassner	Helen Voorheis
Clare A. English	Elmar M. Shumar
John L. Roy	Orlo Robinson
Maurice Sowerby	Orin McMullan



## Commercial Teachers' Club

### OFFICERS

#### FIRST QUARTER

<i>President</i>	Albert Conover
<i>Vice-President</i>	Theodore Acheson
<i>Secretary</i>	Viola Bleicher
<i>Treasurer</i>	Marie Goodnow

#### SECOND QUARTER

<i>President</i>	Burr W. Ashley
<i>Vice-President</i>	Sara Ravell
<i>Secretary</i>	Andrew Martin
<i>Treasurer</i>	Marie Goodnow

#### THIRD QUARTER

<i>President</i>	Mrs. Irene Baker
<i>Vice-President</i>	Andrew Martin
<i>Secretary</i>	Raymond Scott
<i>Treasurer</i>	Marie Goodnow

### MEMBERS

A. Eugene Miller  
 Minnie Flood  
 Russel H. Bradley  
 Burr W. Ashley  
 Mary Kremmin  
 Ruth E. Carhart  
 Maude Faulkner  
 Albert Conover  
 Theodore Acheson  
 William Norton  
 Nellie Spink  
 Alma Empkie  
 Laura Weting  
 Victoria M. Nash  
 Eva A. Docking  
 George Shawley  
 Iva Klohn  
 Ethel Clemens  
 Wayne Sharland  
 Viola Bleicher  
 C. R. Cane  
 Xenia Cornell  
 Melvin E. Dell  
 Marjorie Davison  
 Zaida Ellis  
 Raymond H. Scott  
 Miss Berkhart  
 Ruth Bittner

Norrine Mollhagen

Otto J. Duguid  
 Winnifred E. Thompson  
 Clara Stiles  
 Elizabeth Milne  
 Marie Goodnow  
 Sara Ravell  
 Delia Gardner  
 Rhea Baird  
 Mrs. Irene Baker  
 Vera Stautz  
 Wilbur H. Berry  
 Hazel Sanford  
 DeForrest E. Rector  
 Ermina Emery  
 Leo C. Burnor  
 Carlton Richards  
 Effie Wolvin  
 Andrew A. Martin  
 Bertha LaFraugh  
 Morgeana Mosher  
 Neva Goodrich  
 Helen Greaves  
 Ruth Hogan  
 Pearl G. Hunter  
 Edith Lee  
 Estella LaBarge  
 Madeline Follmor  
 Gladys Raymond

Margaret J. Riordan  
 Wilhemina Benge  
 Harold R. Smith  
 LeRoy Ball  
 Mary Sullivan  
 Emma C. Rupp  
 Bernice De Mosh  
 Norrine Hogle  
 Agnes McAdam  
 Benjamin Knisel  
 Vance L. Ogden  
 Milre Jacobson  
 Roy Ganfield  
 Eudora Champlin  
 Veronica Fohey  
 Doreen B. Jacobson  
 Anna B. Jones  
 Marian Earles  
 William D. Grandy  
 Owen A. Rood  
 Ethel Millard  
 Augusta Moss  
 Bernadette McQuillan  
 Violet McQuillan  
 Florence Swanger  
 Ruth M. Cleary  
 Eleanor Follmor  
 Eva McBride

Katherine Switzer



# Aurora



COMMERCIAL CLUB

1916





COMMERCIAL CLUB



## College Eastern Star

### PATRON

Professor W. H. Pearce

### PATRONESS

Mrs. W. H. Pearce

### HONORARY MEMBERS

Professor H. Z. Wilber  
Professor C. O. Hoyt

Mrs. H. Z. Wilber  
Mrs. C. O. Hoyt

Professor J. Stuart Lather

### OFFICERS

*Worthy Matron*  
*Secretary*  
*Treasurer*



Erma Hodgson  
Ruby Green  
Lucy Menerey

### MEMBERS

Florence Ansterburg  
Vera Anderson  
Blanche Bigelow  
Pearl Bennetts  
Mary Bangs  
Lordine Bates  
Wilhelmina Bengé  
Katherine Bergegrun  
Emily Church  
Mary Collins  
Sara Chambers  
Belle Crawford  
Bernice Dickerson  
Hazel Durfee  
Dorothy Dunn  
Hilah Eddy  
Cleo Flagg  
Lou Faxon  
Ruby Green  
Esther Goldstick  
Helen Gifford  
Bernice Grant  
Norine Hogle  
Fern Hall  
Mae Holcomb  
Cleo Harris  
Janet Joy  
Lucile Lewis  
Helen Lucas

Esther Love  
Bertha La Fraugh  
Jennie Matson  
Hazel Milks  
Florence Martin  
Minnie Nestrom  
Mathilde Nestrom  
Rita Noyes  
Rhoda Pemberton  
Dorothy Palmer  
Elsie Peters  
Marian Palmer  
Ruth Palmer  
Esther Penman  
Marguerite Richards  
Eric Richards  
Nica Roode  
Norma Rose  
Vera Stantz  
Lillie Solomonson  
Gladys Smith  
Pearl Stevens  
Edith Snyder  
Rhea Shane  
Margaret Scott  
Lola Stuart  
Anna Thors  
Sadie Way  
Elizabeth Van Deusen

Anna Walworth







## The Catholic Students' Club

**I**N THE years past the Catholic students attending the Michigan State Normal College and Cleary Business College have attempted to meet in a social way. About four years ago a permanent organization was established, and today it is a flourishing Club with a membership of one hundred seventy-five.

The meetings are informal gatherings held twice a month in St. John's Club Rooms. Besides the social functions and business meetings, the members are privileged to enjoy short talks on vital and interesting subjects by men and women of standing who have a message worth while.

The Club is governed by a simple constitution and is maintained by moderate dues. The organization was established to promote social intercourse, social betterment, and a deeper appreciation of responsibilities and possibilities.

### PATRON

Clemens P. Steinle

### PATRONESS

Miss Elizabeth McCrickett

### HONORARY MEMBERS

Elinor M. Strafer

Julia Hubbard

Helen Kneip

### OFFICERS

*President*

*Vice-President*

*Secretary*

*Treasurer*

Eugenie Thompson

Mary Donnelly

Edith Cooney

E. R. McClear





## Sorority Council

FOR some time there has been a feeling among the sororities that there should be some kind of an organization to bring them into closer relation, and in view of this fact in the spring of 1915 action was taken toward the organization of a Sorority Council. During the term officers for the year 1915-1916 were elected and the work definitely begun.

The purpose of this organization is to bring about unity of action and co-operation among the sororities.

The Council is composed of two representatives from each sorority and meetings are held the first Tuesday of each month.

### OFFICERS

*President*

*Vice-President*

*Secretary*

Angie Brink

Eleanor Scott

Ruth Cleary

### MEMBERS

#### PI KAPPA SIGMA

Helen Hageman  
Catherine Bailey

#### SIGMA NU PHI

Kernie Woodley  
Dorothy Cross

#### ZETA PHI

Eleanor Scott  
Janet Joy

#### HARMONIOUS MYSTICS

Ruth Cleary  
Agnes Wardroper

#### ALPHA SIGMA TAU

Chloe Todd  
Margaret Scott

#### KAPPA PSI

Angie Brink  
Constance Loveday

#### MU DELTA

Mary Alice Wrenn  
Vena Hinyan

#### TREBLE CLEF

Ethel Ohman  
Laura Birdsall

#### DELTA PHI

Augusta Harmon  
Genevieve Macklem

#### ZETA TAU ALPHA

Mary Jeffries  
Maude Robinson

#### THETA LAMBDA SIGMA

Adelaide Cole  
Alfrieda Hutton

#### ALPHA BETA SIGMA

Florence Meyers  
Marion Thompson

#### KAPPA GAMMA PHI

Marion Rodgers  
Anne Vint







## Girls' Friendly Society

### HONORARY ASSOCIATES

Mrs. D. L. Quirk

Miss Harriet Wortley

### ASSOCIATES

Miss Genevieve Clark  
Mrs. Hurdley

Miss Lida Clark  
Mrs. Haviland

### OFFICERS

*President*  
*First Vice-President*  
*Second Vice-President*  
*Secretary and Treasurer*

Miss Edith Danskin  
Miss Flora Ball Saunders  
Miss Mildred Horn  
Miss Norma Hartsig

### MEMBERS

Helen M. C. Alford  
Margaret E. Ball  
Harriet Bennett  
Marguerite Bringloe  
Eva Emily Bullard  
Marjorie Babcock  
Evelyn Banks  
Ethel Brown  
Hazel Burns  
Clara Clark  
Kathryn Cornish  
Hazel Church  
Ethelyn Cole  
Florence Doherty  
Rylma Friedt

Helen Hurdley  
Ruby Hooker  
Margaret Irene Hupfer  
Ida Derua Hale  
Georgiana Alice Horne  
Effie Marion Horne  
Vera Hayne  
Thora A. Johansen  
Bessie Kay  
Edith Marie Kemp  
Clara Kicherer  
Marion E. Layman  
Cora Ludeman  
Hortense Lewis  
Adelaide Lewis

Elizabeth Milne  
Eva Martin  
Clio Munford  
Theodora Quick  
Lillian Jane Reynolds  
Marjorie Sweet  
Rhea Shane  
Bernice Steed  
Maude Soderquist  
Bernice Shumar  
Marie Sweatland  
Lizzie Stevens  
Maria Ellen Vall  
Alma Wardroper  
Hattie Williams

Magdalena Wasson

Margaret Young

### NON-RESIDENT MEMBERS

Inez Black  
Gussie Benton  
Ellen Bringloe  
Erminie Elms  
Caroline Hubbard  
Adah Mason

Harriet Trumble  
Blanche Woods  
Katherine Schmoor  
Mrs. Ethel Sternberger Mass  
Mildred Winkler  
Nellie Young





**Ionia-Clinton County Club**

**OFFICERS**

<i>President</i>	Sara L. Ravell
<i>Vice-President</i>	Grace Ryan
<i>Secretary</i>	Flora Child
<i>Treasurer</i>	Josephine Taylor

**MEMBERS**

Ethelyn Ashley	Laura Halstead
Blanche Bigelow	Kathleen Keeting
Flora Child	Sarah Ravell
Edith Crane	Grace Ryan
Valois Crossley	Viola Smith
Sarah Van Doren	Bertha Schutz
Dana Dinsmore	Floyd Shumway
Hilah Eddy	Muriel Studt
Eliza Eldridge	Hewitt Smith
Delia Gardner	Helen Smith
Derua Hale	Josephine Taylor

Ruth Webster



## The Pre-Medic Club

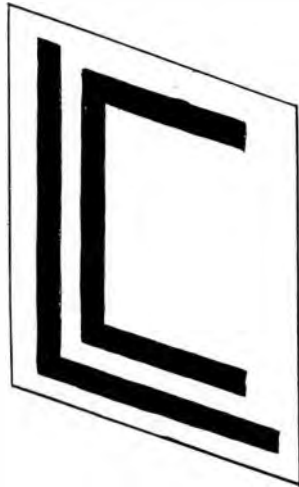
ESTABLISHED 1916

**T**HE newly formed Pre-Medic Club was organized under the auspices of the Science Department and recognized by the Normal College. The object of the Club is to unite and give enthusiasm to a group of students who are contemplating a medical course. The meetings have been interesting and well attended. With Dr. Bertram Smith as patron and a number of enthusiastic members, the Pre-Medic Club promises to become an important factor in Campus activities.

### MEMBERS

Ruby Green  
 Robert Thompson  
 George Lee Gundry  
 Leaim Ledwidge  
 Arthur C. Erwin  
 Robert J. Wojcinski  
 Claude Scriber

Ethan B. Cudney  
 Daniel Herkimer  
 Hewitt Smith  
 Alexander Longnecker  
 Rhe O. Tague  
 Irene Martin  
 Clarence Carpenter



## Lenawee County Club

ESTABLISHED 1915

Colors—Yellow and White

### PATRONESSES

Mrs. Bessie L. Priddy

Miss Vinora Beal

### OFFICERS

*President*  
*Vice-President*  
*Secretary*  
*Treasurer*

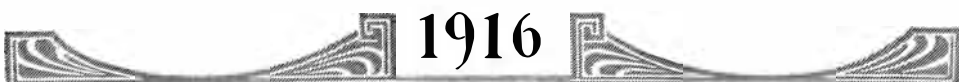


Layton W. Powell  
Maurice O. Maynard  
Edith M. Haviland  
Leila Snell

### MEMBERS

Theodore A. Acheson  
Julia S. Beal  
Ina M. Binns  
Lucy Marshall  
Nina Lowry  
Leo M. Burner  
Maurice O. Maynard  
Marion Camburn  
Edith M. Haviland  
Jasper L. Brown  
Rosemary Gibson  
Leila Snell  
Lourivilla Lutz  
Fray Croll

Louise Fox  
Beulah Humphrey  
Oliver Odell  
Estelle Pocklington  
Albert Mumford  
Layton W. Powell  
Nina Strong  
Reo Wareham  
Claude L. Benner  
Igera Croll  
Mary Donnelly  
Nellie Pilsbury  
Ada Croll  
Lillian Gorham





## Ohio Club

*Colors*—Red and White

*Flower*—Carnation

### OFFICERS

*President*  
*Secretary*  
*Treasurer*

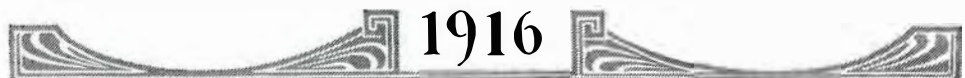
Helen Denman  
Florence Westfall  
Helen Brewster

### PATRONESS

Miss MacKenzie

### ACTIVE MEMBERS

Helen Barton	Marie Krayer
Helen Brewster	Mathilda Landefeld
Elsie Black	Margaret Mitchell
Edna Bundy	Esther Miller
Alice Bristol	Edith Myers
Helen Bond	Katharine Nash
Mary Clay	Bernice Ober
Dorothy Carpenter	Olive Ransburg
Helen Dudley	Lorraine Severance
Helen Denman	Ella Starr
Margaret Indelkoffer	Martha Swearingen
Gertrude Frater	Martha Smith
Beatrice Frater	Iva Tumblyson
Edith Fleming	Luella Webb
Lucy Ferber	Ona Wikel
Julia Geisinger	Margaret Wickett
Helen Gifford	Cecil Wisler
Beatrice Gawn	Florence Westfall
Ruby Hayes	Katharine Wolf
Hazel Haughton	Edith Woodruff
Mrs. Hange	Katharine Zerkel
Grace Jones	May Westfall



# Aurora



OHIO CLUB

1916





## Detroit Club

ESTABLISHED 1912

Colors—Orange and Black

### PATRON

Professor J. S. Lathers

### PATRONESSES

Miss Vera Richardson

Miss Elizabeth Cary

### OFFICERS

*President*

*Vice-President*

*Secretary*

*Treasurer*

*Chairman of Social Committee*

Mary Pallister

Marie Schweizer

Mildred M. Kling

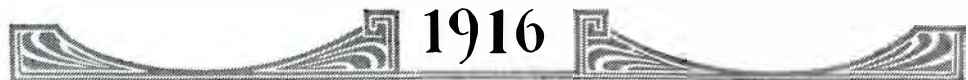
Ann Herrmann

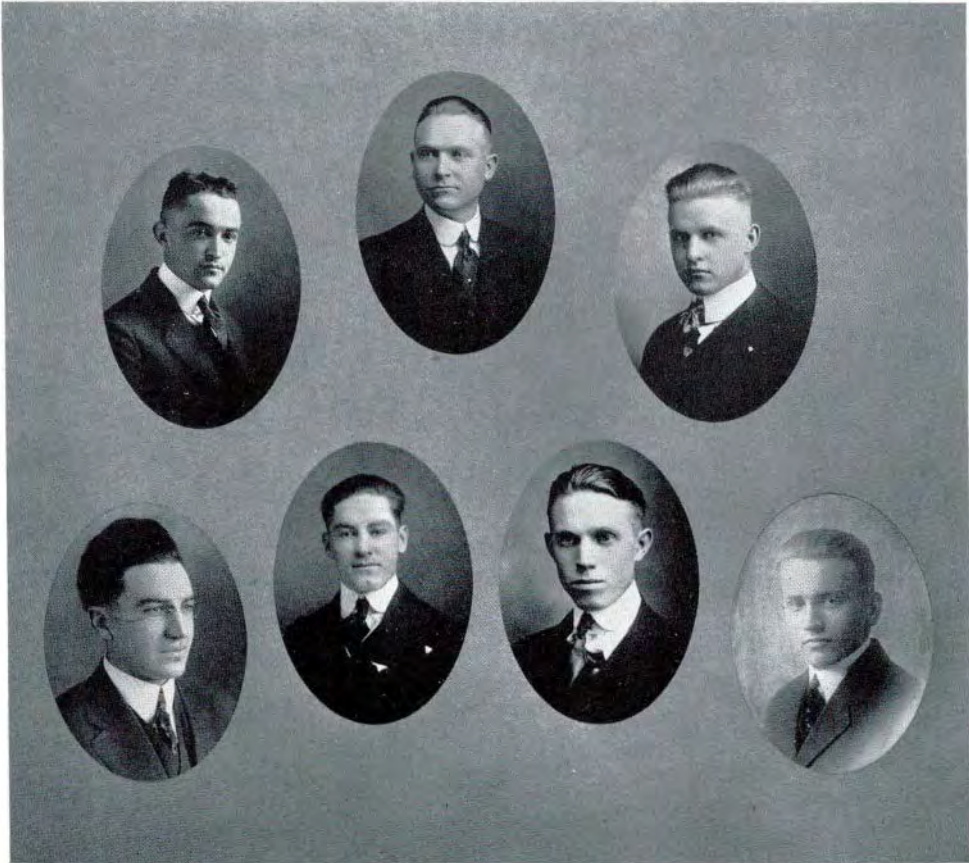
Marion Bailey

### MEMBERS

Bertha Browe  
Marion Bailey  
Abigail Baker  
Minnie Batz  
LeRoy Boettcher  
Viola Burnett  
Helen Chadwick  
Margaret Chadwick  
Jean Colwell  
Dorothy Cross  
Rose Curtis  
Alice Davis  
Helen Dunton  
Edith Egloff  
Edna M. Gatz  
Silvanus Gordon  
Gertrude Gowman  
Wava Graham  
Margaret Hamilton  
Mildred Healey  
Gladys Heddle  
Agnes Hindelang  
Marie Hoffman  
Otto Jens  
Careb Johnson  
Elen Johnson  
Gladys Kaiser  
Kathleen Keyes  
Jean Kingston  
Mildred M. Kling  
Henrietta Kriener

Lillian Kroenlean  
Helen Lacy  
Nellie Langford  
Pauline Lang  
Agnes Ladd  
Ernestine Lau  
Sylvia Lery  
Helen Maxfield  
Celestine McCanne  
Catherine Miller  
Margaret Muirhead  
Louise Nill  
Bernadette Pallister  
Mary Pallister  
Hazel M. Paro  
Jane Poole  
Lillian Priestap  
Frank Rietzkat  
Marie Schweizer  
Elinor Scott  
Mildred Shafer  
Elsie Shillady  
Mildred Smith  
Marguerite Tows  
Margaret Troester  
Mercie Van Aken  
Anne Vint  
Margaret Ward  
Winifred Williams  
Robert Wojcinski  
James Williamson





**Super Six**

**PATRON**

George A. Manning

**MEMBERS**

Harold Hodge  
Leonard Juhl  
Russell Paisley

John Woods  
Dana Willbee  
Glenn Barnes





## Shi-See Club

ORGANIZED 1912

*Colors*—Blue and White

*Flower*—White Carnation

### PATRONESS

Miss Adella Jackson

### OFFICERS

*President*

*Vice-President*

*Secretary*

*Treasurer*

Florence L. Martin

Pearl Stephens

Helen Launstein

Marcella Watkins

### MEMBERS

Lucille Ellsworth

Vera Richardson

Vivian Bilhimer

Ivah Bilhimer

Grace Ferry

Florence L. Martin

Helen Launstein

Mayme Young

Lelah Spaulding

Pearl Stephens

Marcella Watkins





SHI-SEE CLUB



## College Lodge Club

*Colors*—Green and White

*Flower*—Carnation

### PATRONESS

Mrs. G. A. Weinkauf

### OFFICERS

*President*

*Vice-President*

*Secretary*

*Treasurer*

Adeline Zuehlsdorf

Zada Sullivan

F. Milre Jacobson

Frieda Weinkauf

### MEMBERS

Ella Doyle

Petronilla Tighe

Bernice Smith

Malva Generous

Mayme Sullivan

Adeline Zuehlsdorf

Frieda Weinkauf

F. Milre Jacobson

Rosemary Gibson

Ruth Olds

Renata Graves

Zada Sullivan

Doreen Jacobson

Gladys Heddle

Julia Frye

Rose Peterson

Agnes LaNore

Caroline MacDonald

Lillian Abrams

Vira Frye

June Whipple

Lillian Gorham

Mary Donley

Helen O'Neil

1916

# Aurora



COLLEGE LODGE CLUB

1916





## The Oakland Club

THE year 1916 will be marked by two events of widely different nature in the history of Oakland county: the first, the celebration of its one hundredth birthday, and the second, the organization of the Oakland Club at the Michigan State Normal College. The former will undoubtedly take the form of a wonderful, historical pageant, showing the progress made since the first white man came to make his home in its wilderness. The latter event, though fraught with meaning to its promoters, can be only a prophecy, but when we consider the object, aim, and personnel of its members, we feel assured that a useful future awaits it: that as the years roll by and class after class passes out from the portals of our loved College, some future historian, in looking over the records of the Oakland Club, may say, "Verily, those boys and girls of 1916 builded better than they knew."

### OFFICERS

*President*  
*Vice-President*  
*Secretary*  
*Treasurer*

James A. Willson  
Pearl Walter  
Mona Gow  
Eleanor Boyle

*Colors*—Yellow and White

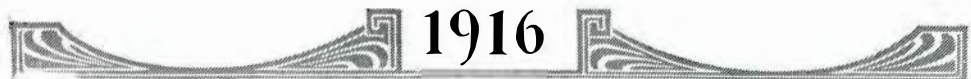
*Motto*—"Sturdy as the Oaks"

### MEMBERS

Rhea Baird  
Eleanor D. Boyle  
Russell Bradley  
Mary E. Challis  
Dorothy Christian  
Evelyn M. Deer  
Olive Dewey  
Nettie A. Dickerson  
Alma E. Ely  
Anna Field  
Mona M. Gow  
Alma E. Griffith  
Grace Haack  
Gladys Hansen  
Luella Harriman  
Catherine M. Hearn  
May Hill  
Mae Holcomb  
Ella F. Hine  
Norine Hogle  
Renna Hopkins

Hazel King  
Jessie Kirk  
Mildred Laing  
Maxill Mosher  
Hazel M. Paro  
Kathleen Parr  
Laura Peek  
Edith Phillips  
Ernestine Pierce  
Nancie Porter  
Mildred L. Skarritt  
Bernice Smith  
Helen Smith  
Grace Snyder  
Florence Stewart  
Arthur Sweet  
James A. Willson  
Gretta Wilner  
Paul Lockwood  
Estelle Maugh  
Frank Sherman

Pearl Walter



# Aurora



THE OAKLAND CLUB

1916



## The Physical Education Club

**D**URING the past year the members of the Physical Education Club have enjoyed a program every month.

October: Mrs. Burton gave a report of the Teachers' Convention held in Saginaw, after which Mr. Bowen led in a general discussion of physical work.

November: Mr. Lawson gave a talk comparing the Physical Education work in the Iowa, Kansas, and Michigan State Normal Colleges.

December: A mock vaudeville show was given at the Gymnasium. The great success of this event was due to the excellent way in which it was managed.

February: Mr. Pearl, the assistant supervisor of Physical Education in Detroit, gave an interesting and helpful talk.

April: A business meeting combined with a social meeting was held at Starkweather Hall to discuss the question of the Meets. An informal dancing party was also given at the Gymnasium and was greatly enjoyed by all who attended.

### OFFICERS

*President*

*Treasurer*

*Chairman of Program Committee*

*Chairman of Social Committee*

Edward McRay

Lillaine Wise

Ruth Richards

Lloyd Olds

### MEMBERS

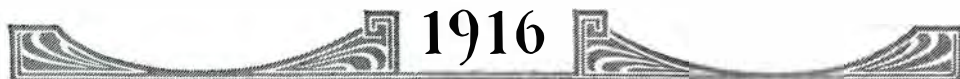
Rose Armstrong  
Nellie Culver  
Ethel Ellefson  
Edna Fairbanks  
Margaret Indelkofer  
Dorothy Kingsbury  
Edla Knapp  
Marjorie Moore  
Helen McBain  
Gertrude Oatman  
Ethel Ohman  
Marion Paddock  
Marion Pelton  
Lillian Priestap  
Ruth Richards  
Rachel Toivonen  
Helen Treat  
Madelin Walker  
Bertha Warner  
Lillaine Wise  
Mary Alice Wren  
Bernice Smith  
Mildred Zimmerman  
Grace Ryan  
Nettie Dickerson

Ralph Carpenter

Mildred Adams  
Betty Greene  
Merle Skroder  
Latona Ewing  
Lillian Campbell  
Edith Snyder  
Winifred Hopkins  
Mildred Crandall  
Bernice Dickerson  
Edith Woodruff  
Edna Dewey  
Zarepha Bartow  
Alice Bristol  
Margaret Hoedemaker  
Irene Van Auken  
Vera Turnbull  
Lorraine Severance  
Irene Lauer  
Florence Eldridge  
Ruth Boughner  
Naomi Teeter  
Edna Mae Lodwick  
Cecil Wisler  
Irene Lampkin  
Marguerite Watkins

Ralph Carpenter

Helen Burton  
Esther French  
Ruth Wilson  
Grace Gillett  
Dorris Tefft  
Helen McGregor  
Jessie Wadhams  
Angela O'Neill  
Maud Wild  
Clarence Brown  
Clarence Carpenter  
George Darling  
Herbert Dunbrook  
Charles Engleman  
Charles Gilson  
Edwin Hubbard  
George Lawson  
John Aliber  
Glenn Barnes  
Arthur Erwin  
Howard Hutchinson  
Edward McRay  
Clarence Reid  
Paul Vollmar  
Clair Langton



1916



THE PHYSICAL EDUCATION CLUB

Aurora





## The Normal Choir

**T**HE Normal Choir has now become an organization distinguished beyond the borders of its own home, because of the rare quality of its singing. It is a group of 200 singers, few of whom are soloists of training.

A special honor was given the Choir through the two invitations extended by the Board of Directors of the Detroit Museum of Art, to give programs on their series of Sunday afternoon lectures. The Board advisedly selected the Normal Choir, because as an art product, they considered it unique, and well worthy of a hearing in that center where only art offerings of distinction can be given.

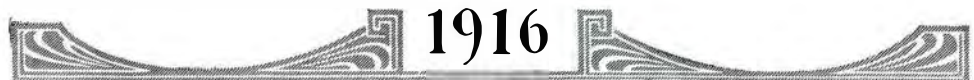
Through the courtesy of the Society of Arts and Crafts of Detroit, the Choir has appeared three times in St. Paul's Cathedral, once before the members of the Society and a few guests, and twice before an interested public, which crowded its very doors. A number of invitations from other sources have been received, but circumstances forbade their acceptance.

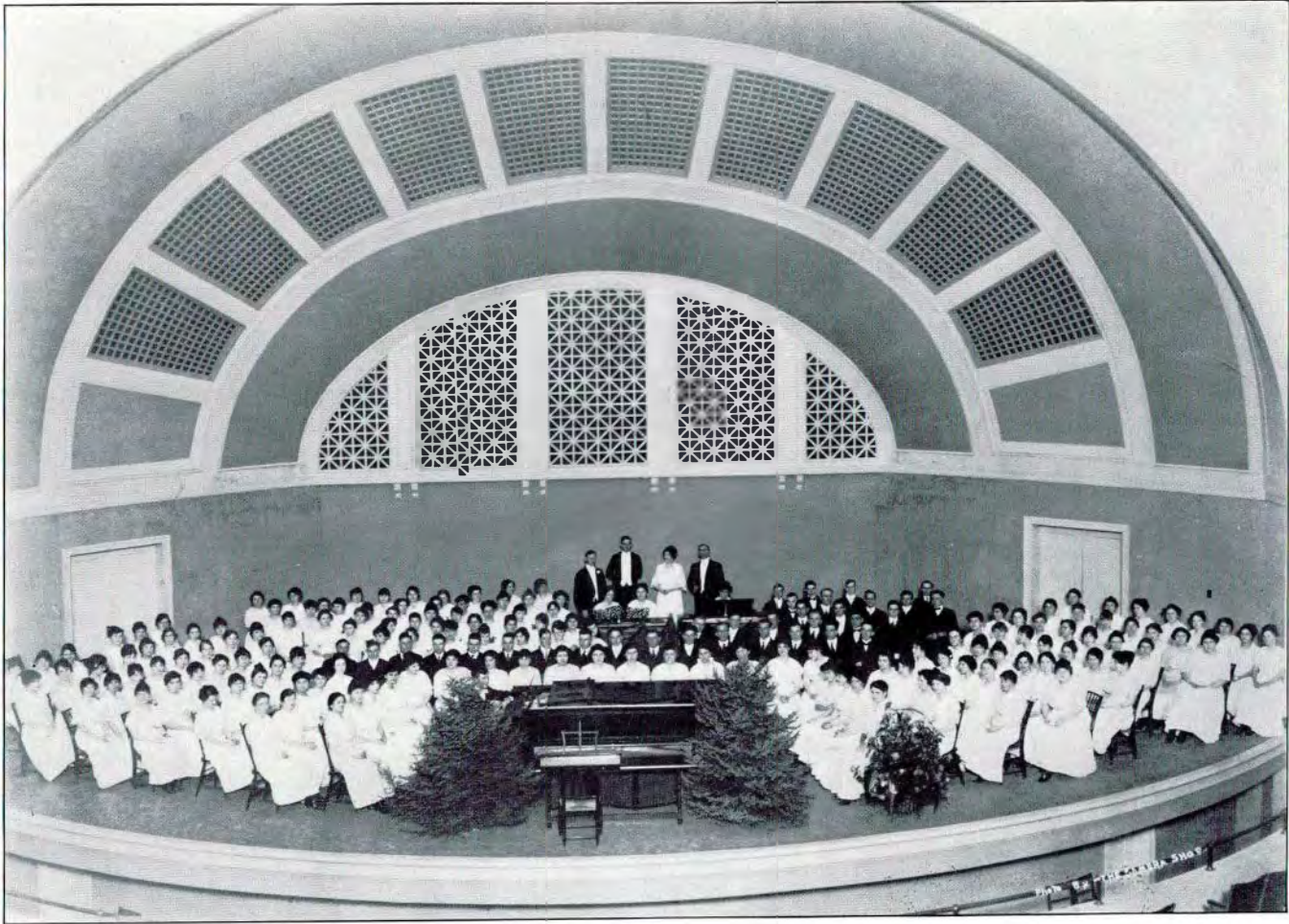
The Choir sings mainly *alla cappella*, voicing the music of all nations and of all times, and singing medieval ecclesiastical compositions, as well as modern part songs. Frequently compositions have been given their first presentation in this country, by the Normal Choir.

Among the most distinctive features of the College year are the Christmas and Easter Concerts given by the Choir and playing of old carols on the clavichord gives a quaint touch to the program of music of the olden times.

Professor Frederick Alexander, the Conductor of the Normal Choir and the Director of the Normal Conservatory of Music, is the moving genius of this group of singers, who is entirely responsible for the type of programs given, and for the poetic and spiritual interpretation of every number.

The College is indeed fortunate in having a man of sound scholarship, broad sympathies, and contagious enthusiasm to give to young people going out over the state such a vision of what is great in the world of music.





THE NORMAL CHOIR



## Ferris Club

ON THE evening of October 9, 1915, several former members of the Ferris Institute met and re-organized the Club of 1914-1915. During the early fall several meetings were held, one of which was a social gathering in Starkweather Hall. On November 27, the Club attended a reception given at Ann Arbor by the University Ferris Club; February 11, a reception, in which the members of the Ann Arbor Club were the guests, was given in the Masonic Temple. This series of events was crowned by the Annual University Ferris Institute banquet at Ann Arbor, which was attended by old F. I.'s from this section of the state, including the majority of the members of the Ypsilanti Club.

The Club has proved to be a very beneficial social organization to its members. Besides making new and firm friends among the other students of M. S. N. C., they have more firmly cemented the friendships formed at F. I.

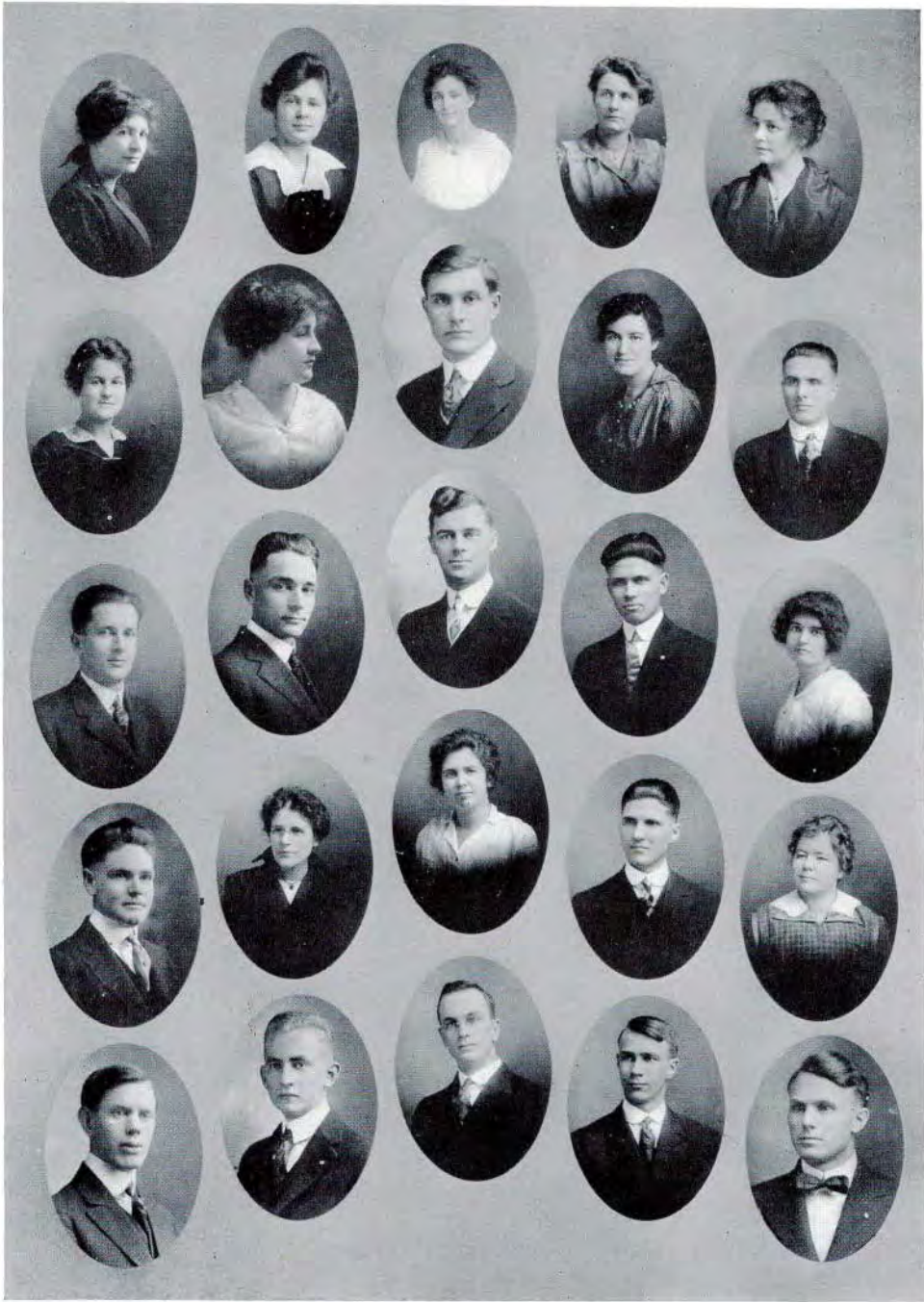
### MEMBERS

Regna C. Anderson	Rudolph H. Ploeger
Albert Arink	Ruby G. Potter
Margaret Bancroft	John L. Roy
Norman E. Borgerson	Henry E. Seinen
Iva M. Cole	Floyd D. Shumway
Valois E. Crossley	Andrew O. Skye
George W. Duncan	William B. Smafield
Ellen Frederickson	Gladys L. Smith
Mary F. Graham	Olive Sorenson
Ruth Henney	Maurice Roy Sowerby
Olive V. Jones	Evelene Sturtevant
Alfred E. Kauffman	Alfred R. Tate
Irene Kenny	Clara M. Vosberg
Hugh McEachern	Winnifred Werner
Elma C. Moore	Fae Wilcox
Anna Paris	James A. Willson

Verne Wycle



# Aurora



FERRIS CLUB

1916



## Rowima Club

ESTABLISHED 1915

SELF-GOVERNING

**F**OR some time it has been felt among the men students of this College that there should be some organization among them, not only to increase the spirit of unity and sense of responsibility toward one another, but also to deal with such questions concerning students' life as do not come under the supervision of the faculty. With this aim in view the Rowima Club was established early in the winter quarter.

### BOARD OF DIRECTORS

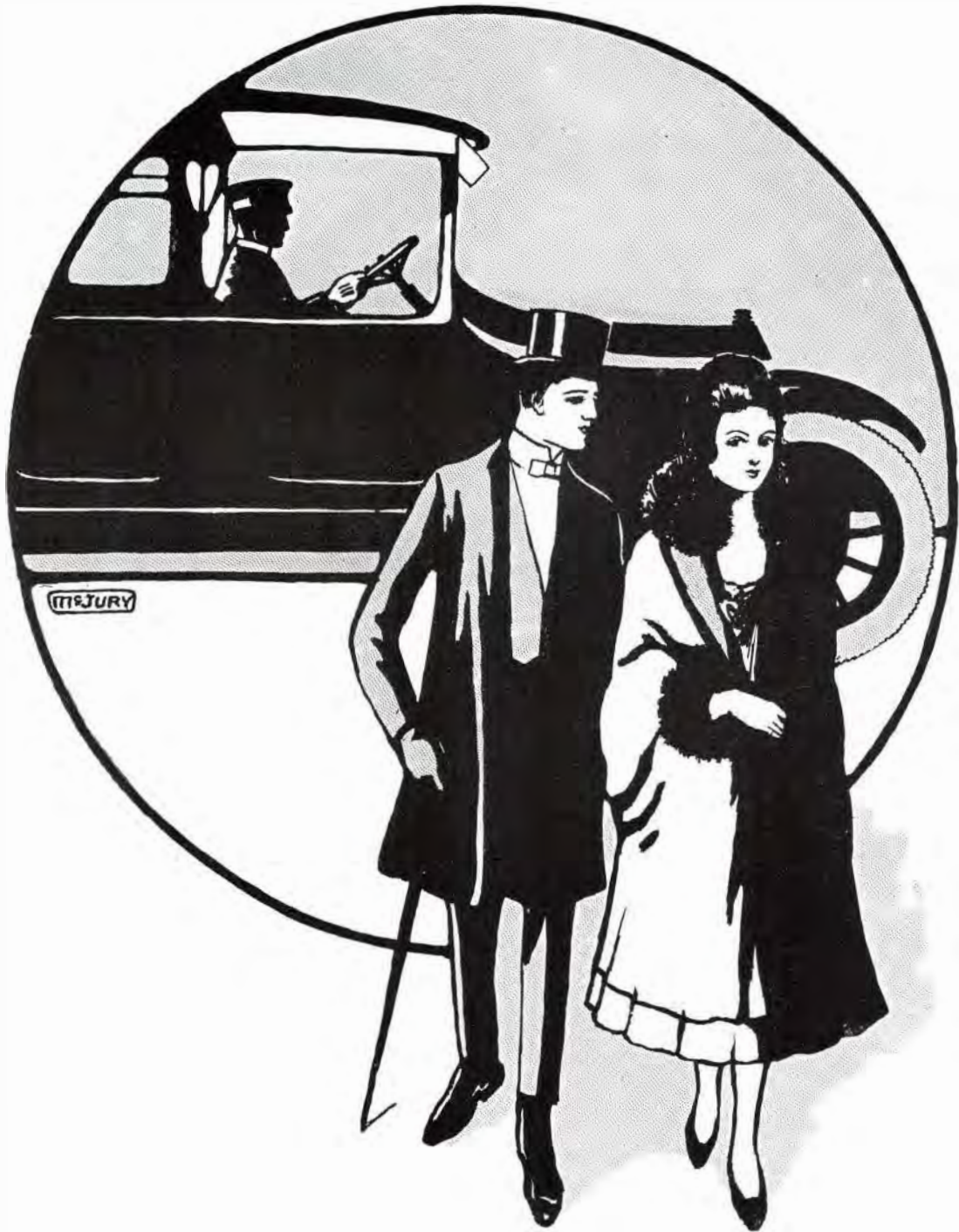
George F. Snyder  
Russell Reader  
Clarence Cannon  
Inez Croll  
Leo Clark  
Patrick Riley  
William Hilsenger  
Orlo Robinson  
Albert Temy

Harry D. Hubbard  
Herbert Dunbrook  
Bink Barnes  
Robert Thompson  
Woodrow Wilson  
Edward Cannon  
Carp Storz  
Maurice Rogers  
John Moore

Aaron Locke



# SORORITIES-FRATERNITIES





## Pi Kappa Sigma

ESTABLISHED 1893

*Colors*—Turquoise and Gold

*Flower*—Daffodil

### PATRONESS

Miss Mary B. Putnam

### SORORES IN FACULTATE

Alice Bivins  
Blye Quigley

Alice Lowden  
Inez Rutherford

### SORORES IN URBE

Cora Bowen  
Gladys Cook  
Eleanor Follmor  
Madeline Follmor

Charlotte King  
Lena Knapp Mellencaup  
Ruth Rouse  
Antoinette Willey

### SORORES IN COLLEGIO

Katherine Bailey  
Grace Chubbuck  
Helen Cook  
Marion Crane  
Pauline Gibson  
Helen Hageman  
Mae Harris  
Sabina Lesczynska  
Gladys White

Irene Luther  
Lila Neil  
Ruth Richards  
Jean Russell  
Esther Stamats  
Minnie Stimson  
Esther Thompson  
Margaret Ward  
Frances Whitney

### PLEDGES

Minnie Botz

Inez Hayes

### CHAPTER ROLL

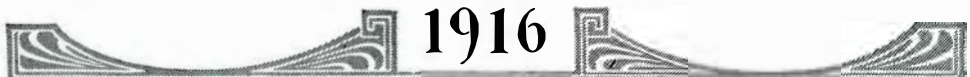
*Alpha*  
*Beta*  
*Gamma*  
*Zeta*  
*Eta*  
*Delta*  
*Upsilon*

Michigan State Normal College, Ypsilanti, Michigan  
State Normal, Alva, Oklahoma  
Central State Normal, Mt. Pleasant, Michigan  
State Normal, Indiana, Pennsylvania  
Miami University, Oxford, Ohio  
State Normal, Milwaukee, Wisconsin  
State Normal, Cheney, Washington

### NATIONAL OFFICERS

*Grand President*  
*Grand Vice-President*  
*Grand Secretary*  
*Grand Treasurer*  
*Grand Historian and Editor*

Alice Lowden, Ypsilanti, Michigan  
Esther Cline, Seattle, Washington  
Martha Ziegler, Cincinnati, Ohio  
Ethel McRae, Detroit, Michigan  
Edith Todd, Detroit, Michigan

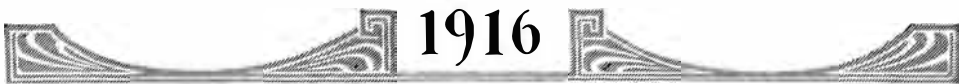


# Aurora



PI KAPPA SIGMA

1916







## Sigma Nu Phi

ESTABLISHED 1897

*Colors*—Yellow and White

*Flower*—Marguerite

### PATRONESS

Mrs. W. H. Sherzer

### FACULTY MEMBERS

Miss Alice Boardman

Miss Crystal Worner

Miss Bertha Goodison

### ACTIVE MEMBERS

Edithe Axford

Norma Axford

Doris Burchard

Alice Burrell

Dorothy Cross

Jane Edwards

Eva Field

Margaret Hoedemaker

Ernestine Lau

Isabel Lokie

Ruth Matthews

Beatrice Reilley

Alva Steiler

Viola Steiler

Bertha Smith

Doris Sturgis

Ida May VanAuken

Irene Van Auken

Magdalena Wasson

Kernie Woodley

### RESIDENT MEMBERS

Ethel Deubel

Mary Harmon Gass

Helen Showermen

Adelaide McVicar

Blanche Rexford





SIGMA NU PHI

1916



## Zeta Phi

ESTABLISHED 1898

*Colors*—Violet and White

*Flower*—Purple Violet

### PATRONESS

Miss Walton

### NON-ACTIVE MEMBERS

Miss Andrews

Mrs. Lou Price Handy

Mrs. Avis Lilly Thompson

### ACTIVE MEMBERS

Dorothy Blinn

Ruth Ransford

May Holcomb

Victoire Thompson

Esther Oberlin

Eugenie Thompson

Mary Steck

Eleanor Scott

Mildred Kelly

Janet Joy

Edna Sheehan

Annie Park

Florence Martin



# Aurora



ZETA PHI

1916



## Alpha Sigma Tau

ESTABLISHED 1899

*Colors*—Emerald and Gold

*Flower*—Yellow Rose

### PATRONESSES

Mrs. E. A. Lyman

Miss Ada Norton

Miss Abigail Pearce

### SORORES IN FACULTATE

Miss Lota Garner

Miss Ella Wilson

### SORORES IN COLLEGIO

Chloe Todd

Gayle Prescott

Margaret Scott

Florence Morse

Marion Bailey

Olive Barlow

Emily Sayre

Marjorie Carr

Mildred Shafer

Dorothy Carpenter

Doris Kennedy

Ernestine Pierce

Katherine Bergegrun

Marie Dawson

Frances Weed

Helen Virgin

Ethelyn Hughes

### PLEDGES

Grace Gibson

Helen Gifford

### CHAPTER ROLL

*Alpha*—Ypsilanti, Michigan

*Beta*—Mt. Pleasant, Michigan

*Gamma*—Milwaukee, Wisconsin



# Aurora



ALPHA SIGMA TAU

1916



## Kappa Psi

ORGANIZED 1901

*Colors*—Pink, Green, and White

*Flower*—Apple Blossom

### PATRONESS

Miss Clyde E. Foster

### HONORARY MEMBERS

Miss Mary E. Hatton

Miss Vida Collins

Miss Gertrude C. Phelps

### ACTIVE MEMBERS

Angie Brink

Margaret Kavanagh

Marion Tennant

Marie Lamberson

Gladys Chapman

Cora Belle Fowler

Mabel Mathias

Helen Bennett

Mina Harding

Evelyn Hallock

Mabel Peabody

Constance Loveday

Ruth Kelly

June Hoyt

Adrienne Daily

Helen Shearer

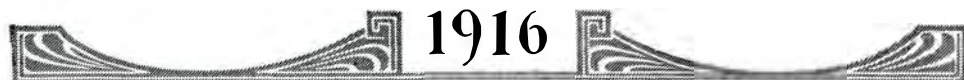
Marjorie Babcock

Gertrude Seaton

Mildred Kinney

Ferolin Brooks

Madeline Haggart



# Aurora



KAPPA PSI

1916







## Treble Clef

ESTABLISHED 1905

*Colors*—Royal Purple and Pearl Gray

*Flower*—English Violet

### PATRONESSES

Mrs. N. A. Harvey

Mrs. Annis D. Gray

Mrs. W. P. Bowen

### HONORARY MEMBERS

Mrs. F. B. McKay

Miss Ida G. Hintz

### ASSOCIATE MEMBER

Bess Abbott

### ACTIVE MEMBERS

Laura Birdsall

Ethel Ohman

Christine Cameron

Kathryn Parr

Pauline Derbyshire

Ruth Patterson

Edna Dewey

Esther Rynearson

Helene Gardner

Gladys Simons

Grace Gardner

Geraldine L. Vallier

Aleene Greenfield

Elizabeth Van Deusen

Irene Lawer

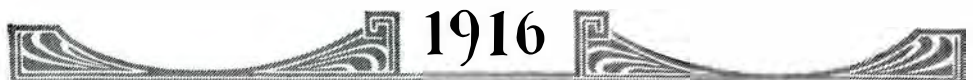
Marjorie Wilhelm

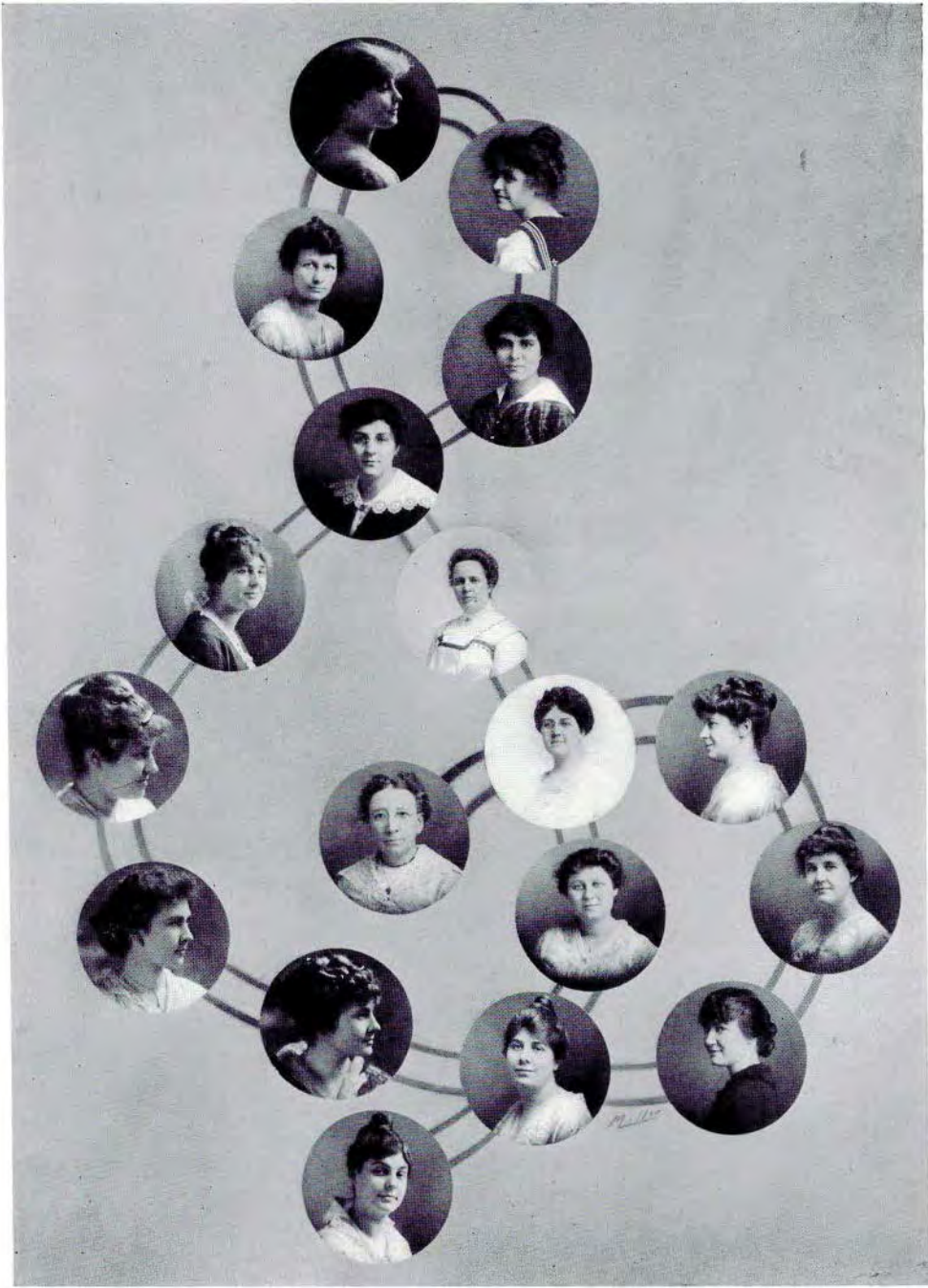
Florence Woodruff

### PLEDGES

Muriel Mitchell

Caroline Ross





TREBLE CLEF



## Delta Phi

ESTABLISHED 1909

*Colors*—Blue, Maize, and White

*Flower*—Chrysanthemum

### PATRONESSES

Mrs. C. O. Hoyt

Mrs. F. R. Gorton

### HONORARY MEMBERS

Miss Lida Clark

Miss Adella Jackson

Miss Sarah VanDoren

### NON-ACTIVE MEMBERS

Ruth Allen

Minerva Ford

### ACTIVE MEMBERS

Rose Armstrong

Helen McBain

Velda Bogert

Isca McClaghry

Donelda Campbell

Lillian Priestap

Hazel DeVore

Ruth Shea

Bernice Elliott

Ruth Steadman

Augusta Harmon

Vada Vernon

Helen Hayward

Alice Warner

Genevieve Macklem

Livia Youngquist

### PLEDGES

Hazel M. Pard

Lorraine Severance

Katherine Switzer





DELTA PHI



## Zeta Tau Alpha

ESTABLISHED 1910

*Colors*—Blue and White

*Flower*—White Rose

### PATRONESSES

Mrs. B. W. Peet

Mrs. D. H. Roberts

Miss Elizabeth McCrickett

### FACULTY MEMBERS

Miss Julia Hubbard

Miss Mabel Wombaugh

Miss Johanna Alpermann

Miss Dorothea Donnan

Miss Helen A. Field

### ACTIVE MEMBERS

Helen Rysdorp

Margaret Cawood

Mary Cawood

Maude Robinson

Helen Peck

Viola Knowlan

Marguerite Erwin

Marguerite Watkins

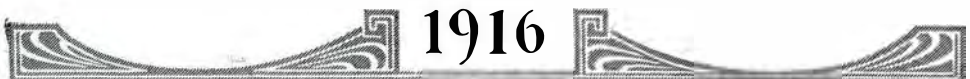
Hazel Haughton

Beatrice Frater

Nellie Culver

Gertrude Frater

Mary Jeffries







## Alpha Beta Sigma

ORGANIZED 1912

*Colors*—Rose and Green

*Flower*—Pink Rose

### PATRONESSES

Miss Elinor M. Strafer

Mrs. Bertram G. Smith

### HONORARY MEMBERS

Miss Susanne Stinson

Miss Carrie McKnight

Miss Loretta Alexander

### NON-ACTIVE MEMBERS

Irene Clement

Eva Powell

### ACTIVE MEMBERS

Beatrice Mead

Ethel Minnard

Viola Lister

Myrta Dunn

Margurette Stoll

Jessie Poucher

Lomira Blunt

Teressa Armstrong

Mary Pallister

Mildred Smith

Beatrice Carrothers

Belle Armstrong

Margaret Hamilton

Marion Thompson

Florence Myers

Mable Benton

Minnie Gustafson

Eva Earle





ALPHA BETA SIGMA





## Kappa Gamma Phi

ESTABLISHED 1914

*Colors*—Blue and White

*Flower*—White Carnation

### PATRONESS

Miss Emma R. Cross

### HONORARY MEMBER

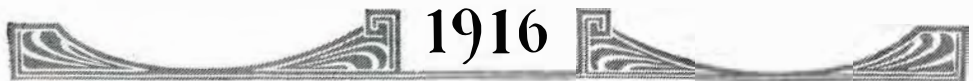
Mrs. G. A. Manning

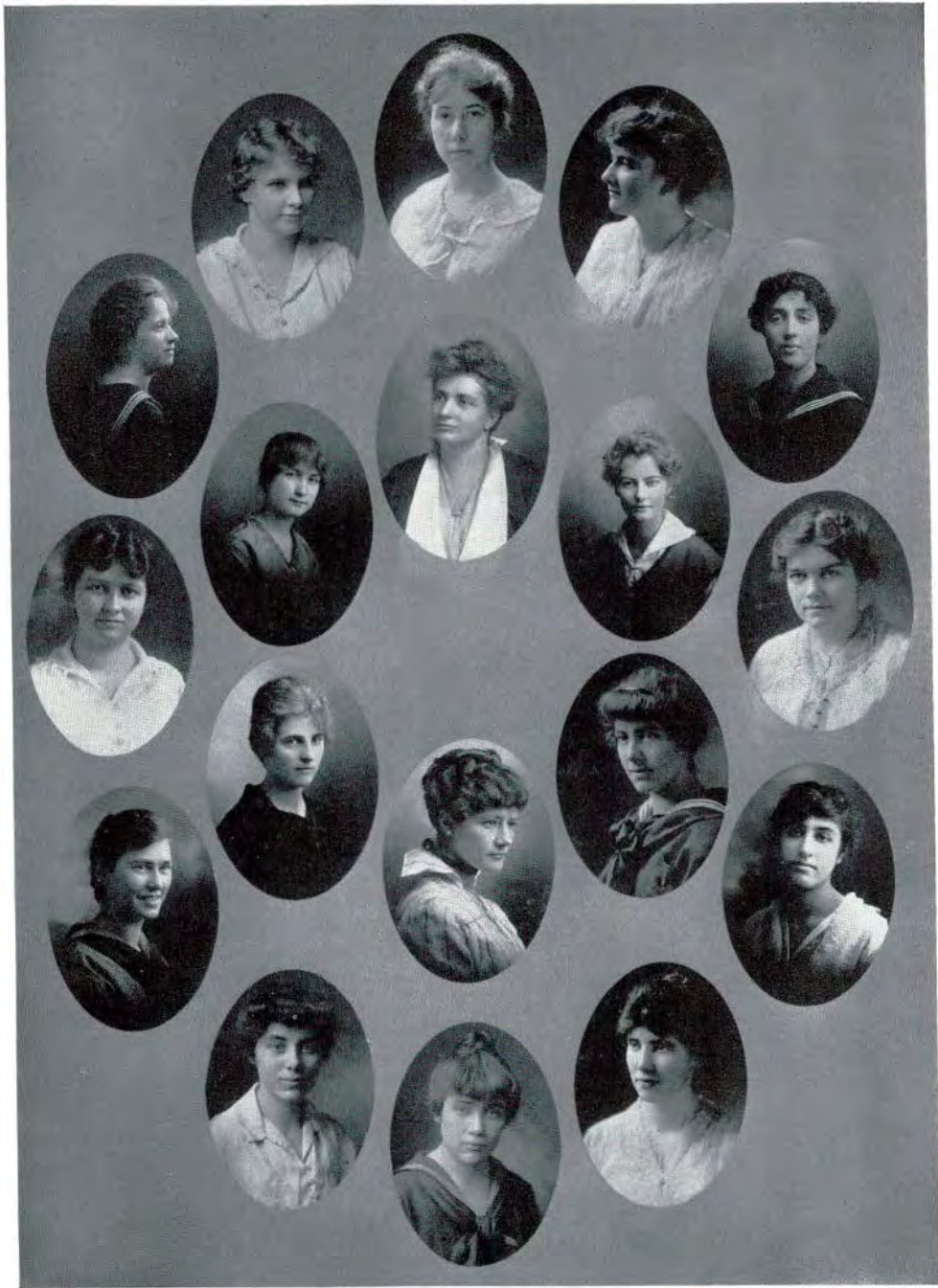
### ACTIVE MEMBERS

Ruth Bartlett  
Mary Brazil  
Louise Brewster  
Maude B. Outhwaite  
Anne L. Vint  
Marion Paddock  
Lillaine Wise  
Latona E. Ewing  
Agnes Ladd

Martha C. Grace  
Lillian Schneider  
Berniece Meade  
Dorothy Kingsbury  
Irene Lampkin  
Bertha Warner  
Margaret Muirhead  
Marion F. Rodgers  
Gladys E. McKay

Wilhelmina Bengé





KAPPA GAMMA PHI



# Aurora



MU DELTA

1916





## The Harmonious Mystics

ESTABLISHED 1900

*Colors*—Cerise and White

*Flower*—Cerise and White Carnation

### PATRONESSES

Mrs. Benjamin L. D'Ooge

Mrs. Louise Humphrey

### SORORES IN FACULTATE

Mrs. Georgia Richardson Baskerville

Miss Mary Dickerson

Miss Abba Owen

Miss Madge Quigley

Miss Etta Glauser

Miss Anna Wiekling

Miss Vera Richardson

Miss Christine Erwin

Miss Florence Holdorf

### SORORES IN URBE

Miss Fay Allen

Mrs. Mabel Gass George

Mrs. Laura Sweet

Mrs. Clara Brabb McAndrew

Mrs. Lorinda Smith Clifford

Mrs. Gladys Tyler Newton

Mrs. Maude Davis McAllister

Mrs. Mabel Barbour Britton

Mrs. Edith Jones Shaffer

Mrs. Dee Deubel McKie

Mrs. Florence Vliet Sweet

Mrs. Carl Lindegren

Mrs. Marie Goetze Wood

Miss Frances Strong

### SORORES IN COLLEGIO

Ruth Cleary

Neva Greene

Ellen Kishlar

Martha Swearingen

Grace Emery

Mabel Rohrbaugh

Frances Goetze

Avis McJury

Florence Flynn

Julia Geisinger

Lenora Wittbrackt

Florence Holdorf

Agnes Wardroper

Phoebe Jefferson

Lucile Curtice

Sally Smullen

Bernice Ewell

Eva Peterson

Ethyl Burkhart

Alice Huntington





## Theta Lambda Sigma

ESTABLISHED 1912

*Colors*—Crimson and Black

*Flower*—American Beauty Rose

### PATRONESS

Mrs. H. Z. Wilber

### HONORARY MEMBER

Mrs. Carl E. Pray

### FACULTY MEMBERS

Golda Connell

Estabrook Rankin

Lucia Densmore

### ACTIVE MEMBERS

Katherine De Vine

Elen Johnson

Martha Handloser

Alfrieda Hutton

Estelle Forster

Pearl McCormack

Kathleen Keyes

Ruth Prosser

Ella Kunze

Rhea Frazier

Adelaide Cole

Margaret Dillon

Lillian Kunze

Gladys Owen

Maurine Rogers

### CHAPTER ROLL

*Alpha*—Chicago, Illinois

*Beta*—Rogers Park, Illinois

*Delta*—Ft. Worth, Texas

*Epsilon*—Little Rock, Arkansas

*Gamma*—Valparaiso, Indiana

*Zeta*—Ypsilanti, Michigan





96

**Arm of Honor**





## Kappa Phi Alpha

ESTABLISHED 1902

*Color*—Royal Purple

*Flower*—American Beauty Rose

### PATRON

Professor Dimon H. Roberts

### FACULTY MEMBER

George A. Manning

### ACTIVE MEMBERS

John Woods  
Thomas S. Clayton  
George R. Hurst  
Ethan B. Cudney  
William Goodell  
Earnest L. Filber  
Clarence J. Reid  
Frank D. Webb  
Clare O. English  
William C. Lambie  
Ralph Cotanch

J. Russell Paisley  
Russell Burns  
Albert Mumford  
A. Eugene Miller  
Burr W. Ashley  
Edwin McCauley  
Ralph J. Jameson  
Leo F. Du Vall  
Dan R. Herkimer  
Edwin E. Hubbard  
Robert Engelman

### PLEDGES

R. C. Carpenter

George Beadle

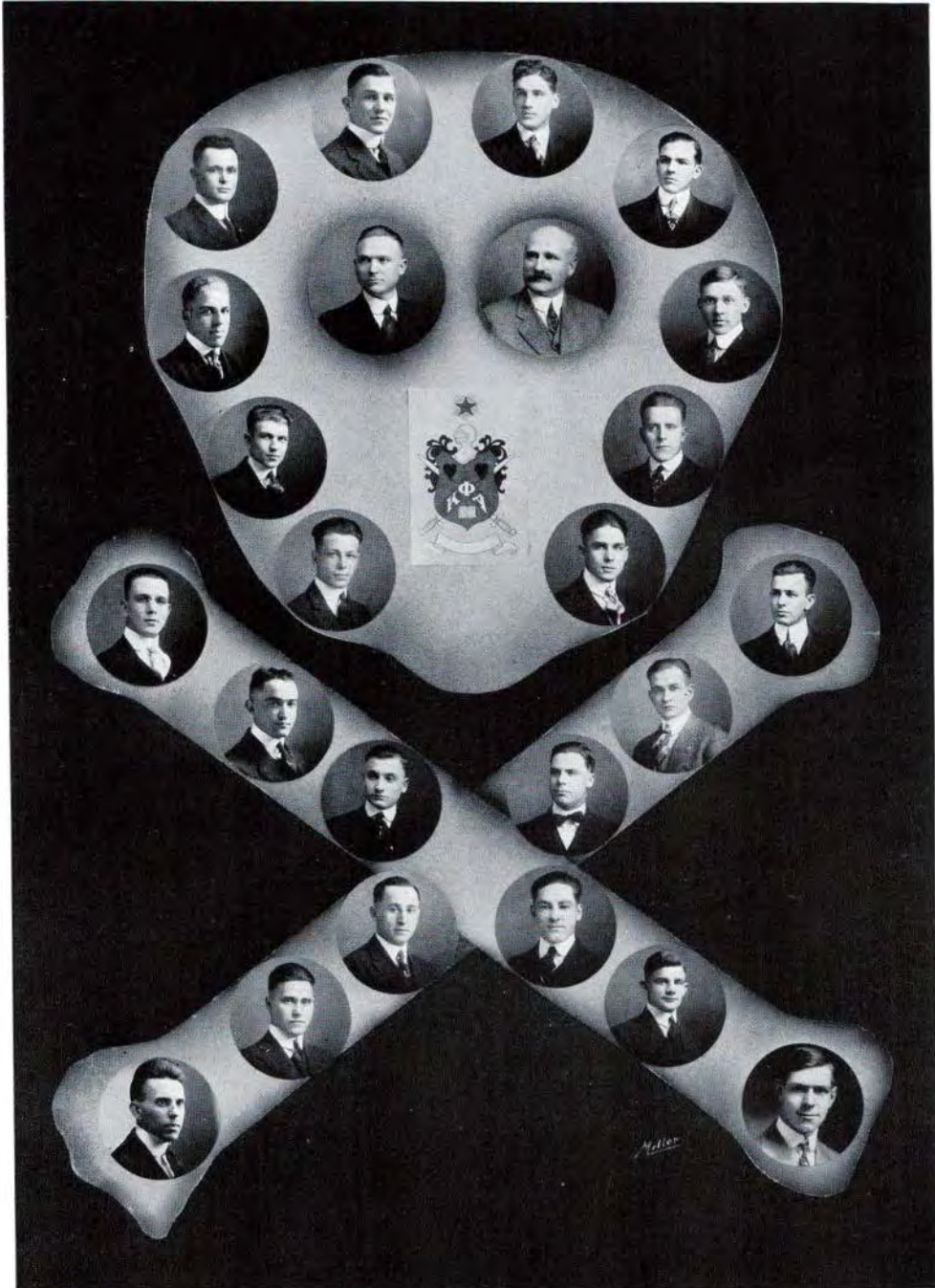
Maten Rathbun

### RESIDENT MEMBERS

Alex Webb  
Halmer Green

James J. Woods  
Charles B. Cleary





KAPPA PHI ALPHA



## Alpha Tau Delta

ESTABLISHED 1907  
INCORPORATED 1910

*Colors*—Maroon and Gold

*Flower*—Maroon and Gold Tulip

### PATRON

Dr. Nathan A. Harvey

### FRATRES IN FACULTATE

Dr. Frederick R. Gorton                      Prof. Bert W. Peet  
Prof. Frederick B. McKay

### FRATRES IN URBE

J. Wilbur Poe                                      Alfred L. Harvey  
C. C. Philp    Harry L. Smith  
Herman F. Gorton                                George W. Willard

### FRATRES IN COLLEGIO

Thomas C. Anderson	Myron Hancock
Claude L. Benner	George W. Ingersoll
Arlo A. Bennett	Theodore Jefferson
Edmund L. Bremer	Benjamin C. Knisel
Leo J. Clark	J. Palmer Lindow
Bruce J. Campbell	George N. Lawson
Oliver F. Campbell	Elmer M. Shumar
Byron S. Corbin	Henry E. Seinen
Valois E. Crossley	Spencer H. Smith
Dwight E. Crittenden	Hewitt M. Smith
Frank Gilman	George F. Snyder
Louis H. Grettenberger	Rhe O. Tague
John B. Hartman	Clarence Umphrey
John A. Hyne	W. Hazen Willmot
Rufus R. Humphrey	Ralph Wolfe

### PLEDGE

James W. Williamson





ALPHA TAU DELTA



## **Chi Delta**

ESTABLISHED 1914

*Colors—Lavender and Gold*

### **PATRON**

Professor Carl E. Pray

### **FACULTY MEMBERS**

Dr. W. H. Sherzer

Prof. Paul B. Samson

### **ACTIVE MEMBERS**

Theodore R. Atcheson

Leroy H. Ball

Russel H. Bradley

Albert B. Conover

William H. Fountain

William D. Grandy

Philip S. Hill

Harold S. Hodge

Harrison M. Ives

Otto F. Jens

Daale P. Jones

Andrew A. Martin

Maurice O. Maynard

George E. Shawley

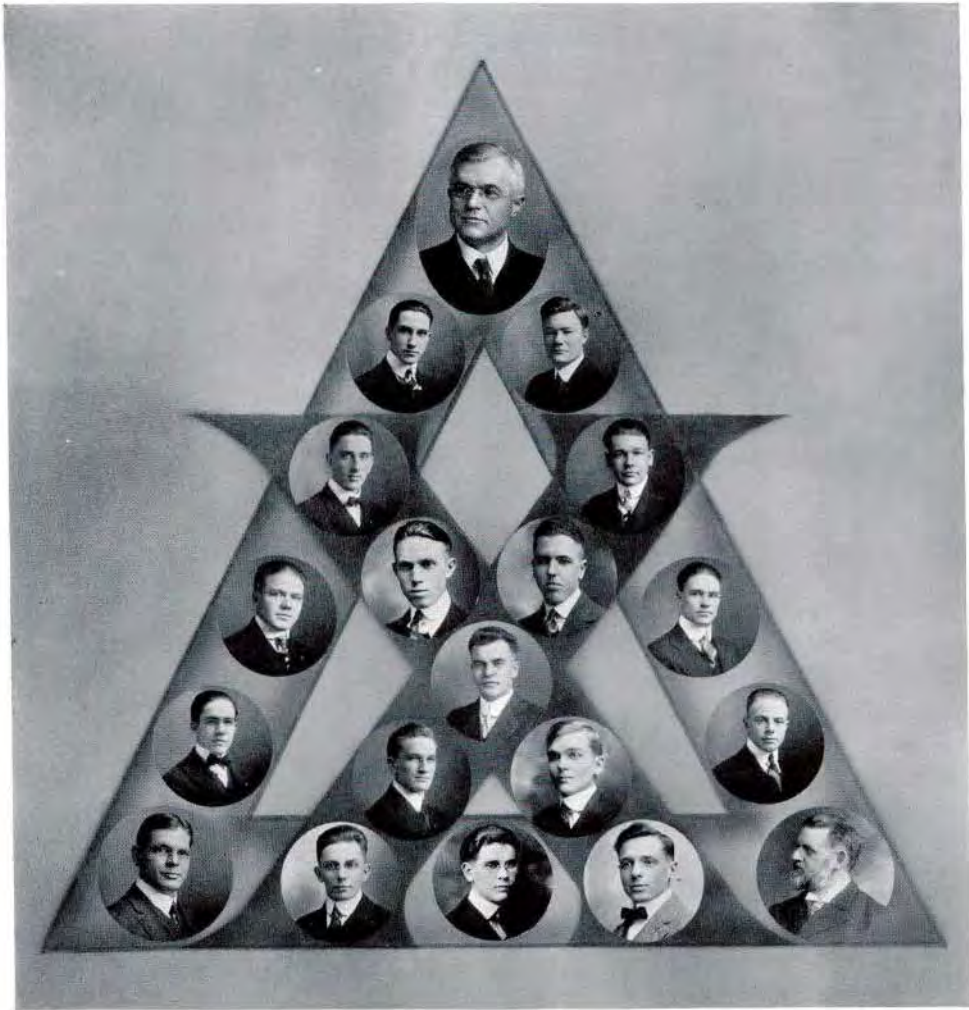
Clinton A. Springer

Samuel S. Starr

### **RESIDENT MEMBER**

Floyd C. Curtiss





CHI DELTA



## Phi Delta Pi

ESTABLISHED 1892

INCORPORATED 1900

*Colors*—Pink and White

*Flower*—Pink Carnation

### PATRON

Dr. C. O. Hoyt

### MEMBERS

J. Stuart Lathers  
Horace Z. Wilber  
Charles M. Elliott  
George W. Frasier  
Philip D. Boyce  
Arthur Sweet  
Byron J. Oakes  
Hugh McEachern  
John Aliber  
Percival S. Day  
Orin McMullan  
Foster Fletcher  
Frank C. Churchill  
Rex A. Babcock

Clemens P. Steimle  
Arthur G. Erickson  
Alvin Strickler  
Fred Newton  
Mills A. Wilber  
Lee O. Day  
Nat W. Hopkins  
Harold Lamb  
Clark Frasier  
Jerome Sherzer  
John Seney  
Paul Lockwood  
J. C. Leavenworth  
George Duncan

Orlo M. Gill

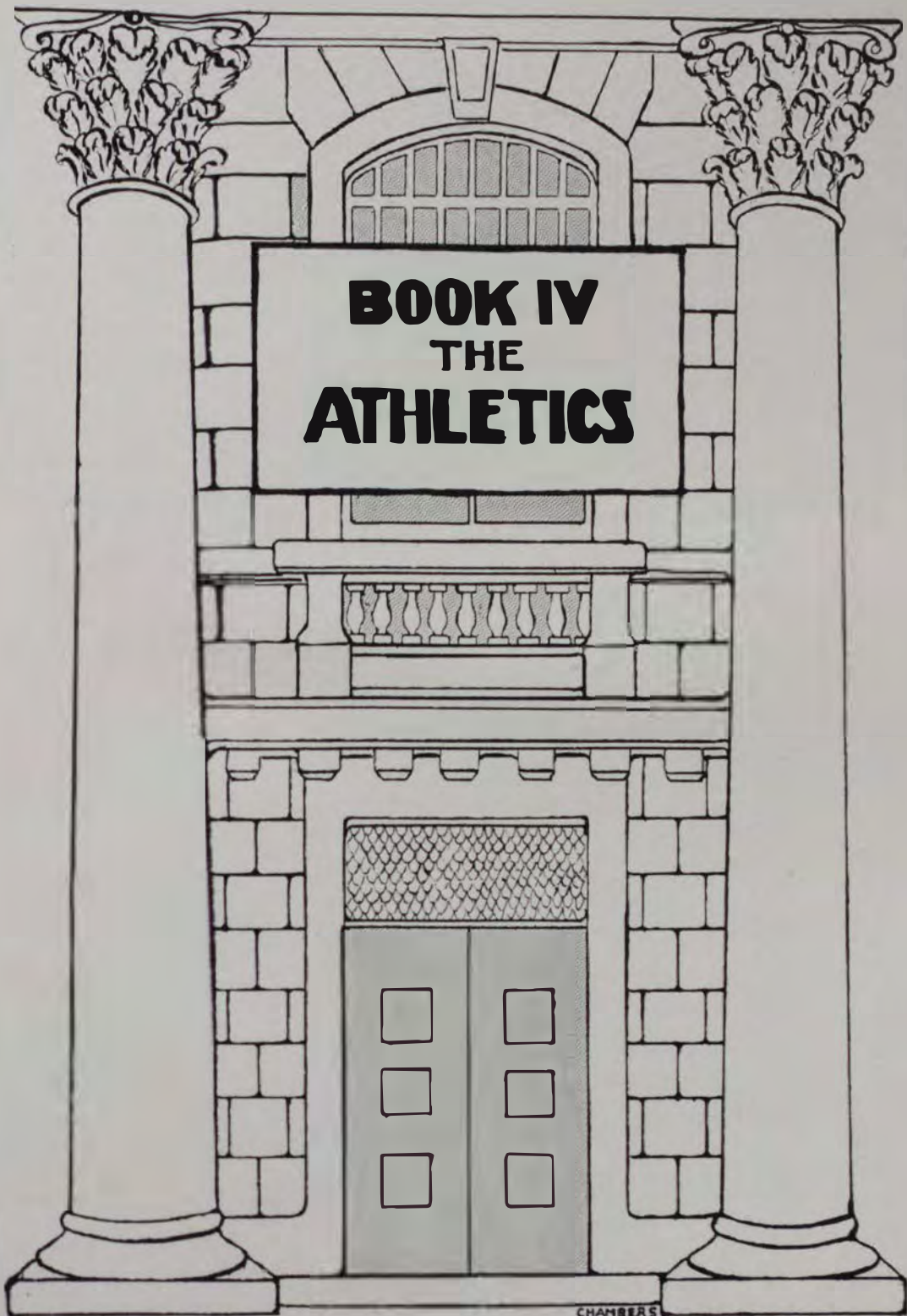
### PLEDGE

Norman Borgerson

*Alpha*—Michigan State Normal College, Ypsilanti

*Beta*—Central State Normal School, Mt. Pleasant





**BOOK IV**  
**THE**  
**ATHLETICS**

CHAMBERS





## Athletics

WITH athletic facilities embracing two gymnasiums, up-to-date in structure and equipment, and fifteen acres of outdoor athletic fields, the Physical Training Department of the Michigan State Normal compares favorably with that of any college in the country. The large gymnasiums are fitted with four basketball courts, an indoor track, two new swimming pools, and twelve hundred steel lockers. It contains also, offices, class rooms, and rooms for corrective work. The outdoor equipment consists of eighteen tennis courts, a cinder track, and twelve acres of football, baseball, hockey, and soccer fields.

Athletics are under the careful and earnest supervision of nine instructors. The two new instructors, Professor Samson and Professor Mitchell, have been a great asset to the department. The former comes to us with practical experience from the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute of Troy, New York, and the Kansas State Normal School. A year of post graduate work at the Springfield, Massachusetts, Physical Training School has especially fitted him for the position which he now holds. Professor Mitchell comes well prepared from the University of Michigan, where he was a member of the football, basket ball, and baseball teams, having been captain of Varsity baseball in '12. He gained more experience at the Grand Rapids Union high school, where he turned out state title contenders in football, basket ball, and track.

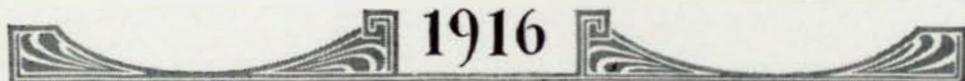
The Normal College realizes the close relationship between one's physical and mental self, and remembering this relation, it takes as its motto, "Athletics for everybody." It stands not only for the physical betterment of the fortunate few who compose its competitive teams, but for the physical betterment of its entire student body. Because of this basic idea, every student before graduation finds himself or herself taking advantage of one or more of the opportunities that are offered in the Physical Training Department.

### ATHLETIC COUNCIL

Professor Bowen, *Chairman*

Professor Peet	Geraldine Vallier
Professor Pearce	George Mead
Professor Samson	Clarence Reid
Mr. Manning	Glenn Barnes
Mr. Mitchell	Theodore Jefferson
Mrs. Burton	William Lambie

Rex Babcock





Barnes, '15	McIntosh, '15
Brown, '15	McRay, '14, '15
Brundage, '10, '12, '13, '14, '15	Mead, '14, '15
Clayton, '15	Moore, '12, '13, '14, '15
Cudney, '16	Murray, '15, '16
Dunbrook, '15, '16	Newton, '16
Erwin, '16	Oakes, '15
Frasier, C., '15	Olds, '11, '12, '13, '14, '15
Grandy, '15	Pearl, '12, '13, '14, '15
Hartman, '13, '14, '15, '16	Potter, '11, '15
Hurst, '13, '14	Reid, '14, '15
Hutchinson, '15	Robinson, '14
Hynes, '15	Sherzer, '15
Jameson, '12, '13, '14	Springer, '14
Jefferson, '15	Stanbery, '14, '15
Lambie, '15	Starr, '15
Langton, '14, '15, '16	Tague, '10
Lawson, '15	Torrey, '15
Longnecker, '15	Wilber, '15
	Woods, '15



## College Football Team

### LINE-UP

<i>Halfbacks</i>	Langton, Barnes, Mead
<i>Quarterback</i>	Brown
<i>Right End</i>	Dunbrook
<i>Right Tackle</i>	Moore, Reid
<i>Right Guard</i>	Sherzer
<i>Center</i>	Cudney, Longnecker
<i>Left Guard</i>	Oakes
<i>Left Tackle</i>	Hartman (Capt.)
<i>Left End</i>	Pearl
<i>Fullbacks</i>	McRay, Potter
<i>Substitutes</i>	Juhl, Hammond, Schneider, Clayton

### SCHEDULE

Normal	33	Assumption College	0
Normal	0	U of M All-Fresh	0
Normal	46	University of Detroit	0
Normal	28	Adrian College	0
Normal	0	Kalamazoo Normal	19
Normal	47	Battle Creek Training School	0
Normal	0	Hillsdale College	6



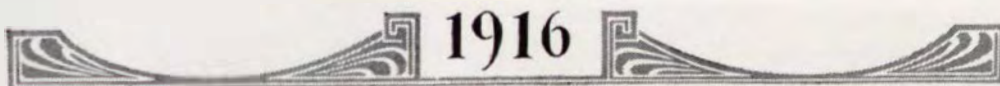
## Football

WITH six old men returning to school and an unusually large number of new candidates turning out for the first practices, the Normal football team of last fall had a promising start. On this account the strong schedule of games which confronted the team was faced with an optimistic spirit by both players and rooters.

The season ended with four victories by decisive scores, one tie, and two defeats by the closest of margins. The scoreless tie with University All-Fresh is the best showing that the Normal has ever made against that team. That the team did not finish up as strongly as its early victories would warrant is due to the unfortunate injuries which crippled our backfield. Two of our regular halfbacks did not play at all in the last two games, and the team had to be shifted to make up for their loss.

The season was, furthermore, marked by a spirit of unity among the players and a willingness to work. The men gave their best at all times. The Normal spirit was evident in our rooters at all of our home games, and it is unfortunate that our hardest games were played away from home where our team could not be cheered by this enthusiasm.

The fine showings of the 1914 and 1915 football teams entitle the Normal to a standing in athletics among the best colleges of Michigan.





## College Reserve Football Team

Some of the largest accomplishments of the nineteen-fifteen football reserves:

1. Aided in the preparation of the first team.
2. Held Michigan All-Fresh reserves to one touchdown.
3. Won from Hillsdale reserves 19-0.

### LINE-UP

*Halfbacks*  
*Quarterback*  
*Fullback*  
*Ends*  
*Tackles*  
*Guards*  
*Centers*

Hubbard, Erwin, Eddy, Fuller  
 Crane  
 Schneider  
 Churchill, Fletcher, Shumar  
 Locke, Blandford, Gilson, Clayton  
 Juhl, Hammond, Heussner, Leavenworth, Smith  
 Umphrey, Croll

# Aurora



1916



## Soccer Positions

Jefferson	<i>Center Forward</i>
Lambie	<i>Inside Right</i>
Starr, Captain	<i>Inside Left</i>
Wilber	<i>Outside Right</i>
Grandy	<i>Outside Left</i>
Frasier	<i>Center Half</i>
Cross	<i>Right Half</i>
Hynes	<i>Left Half</i>
Hutchinson	<i>Right Full</i>
McIntosh	<i>Left Full</i>
McEachern	<i>Goal</i>
Samson	<i>Coach</i>

Nov. 6—U. of M., there	1—0
Nov. 13—Walkerville, here	5—1
Nov. 20—U. of M., here	5—2
Nov. 27—Walkerville, there	4—2
Dec. 4—Canadian Fords, here	5—1
Dec. 11—Canadian Fords, there	4—1



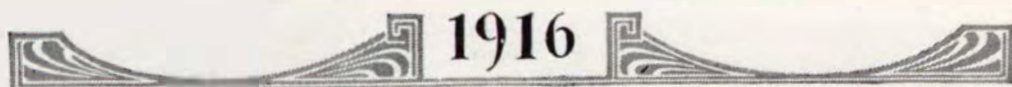
## Soccer

THE season opened inauspiciously with but one letter man back. About thirty answered the call for candidates, and an enthusiasm surpassing that of previous years was shown for the sport. Since it is a comparatively new game in this country, and a recent addition to the athletics of M. S. N. C., soccer, unlike our other sports, is played by men who have had neither knowledge nor experience of the game before coming to college. However, it was only a short time until Coach Samson had his men kicking the ball with the ability of experienced players.

A team may be judged by the teams with which it plays. The soccer team played the best talent with which it was possible to schedule games. In contending with Walkerville and the Fords, we met teams composed of foreigners, players to whom soccer is as much a national game as baseball is to us. Walkerville, our most formidable enemy, had won a trophy for three successive years, making them the champions of the Peninsular League, Canada. They displayed the true English idea of sportsmanship, being fair at all times, and even in the heated parts of the game offering us valuable advice and words of consolation. The U. of M. team also had among its men five who were from the colleges of eastern nations where soccer is held above other sports, and helped make up a team of superior opponents.

Taught an appreciation of the game by the good work of Professor Samson, graduate soccer men will go out into the high schools of the state and do much to popularize the sport, so that in a few years experienced material will be furnished the college.

The outlook for next year's soccer is excellent. With four veterans, who know the game, the M. S. N. C. should have a team which will put this college at the head of the list of those who play soccer.





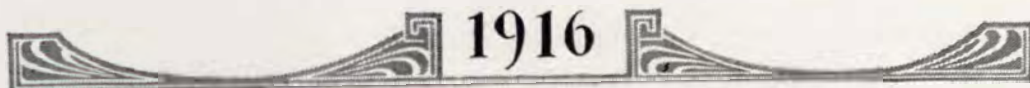


## Basket Ball

**T**HE success of the Normal basket ball team has not been due to the presence of any particular star player or players as in former years, but more to the five team mates working unselfishly together.

With but one veteran, Captain Mead, returning to school, and a hard schedule of fourteen games to face, prospects for a successful season looked far from bright. However, by hard practice, team work and speed were developed, which resulted in the winning of ten of the above games. The four other games were lost by narrow margins.

The team of 1916 has upheld the high standard established by their predecessors. We wish the teams in the future even better success.





## Reserve Basket Ball Team

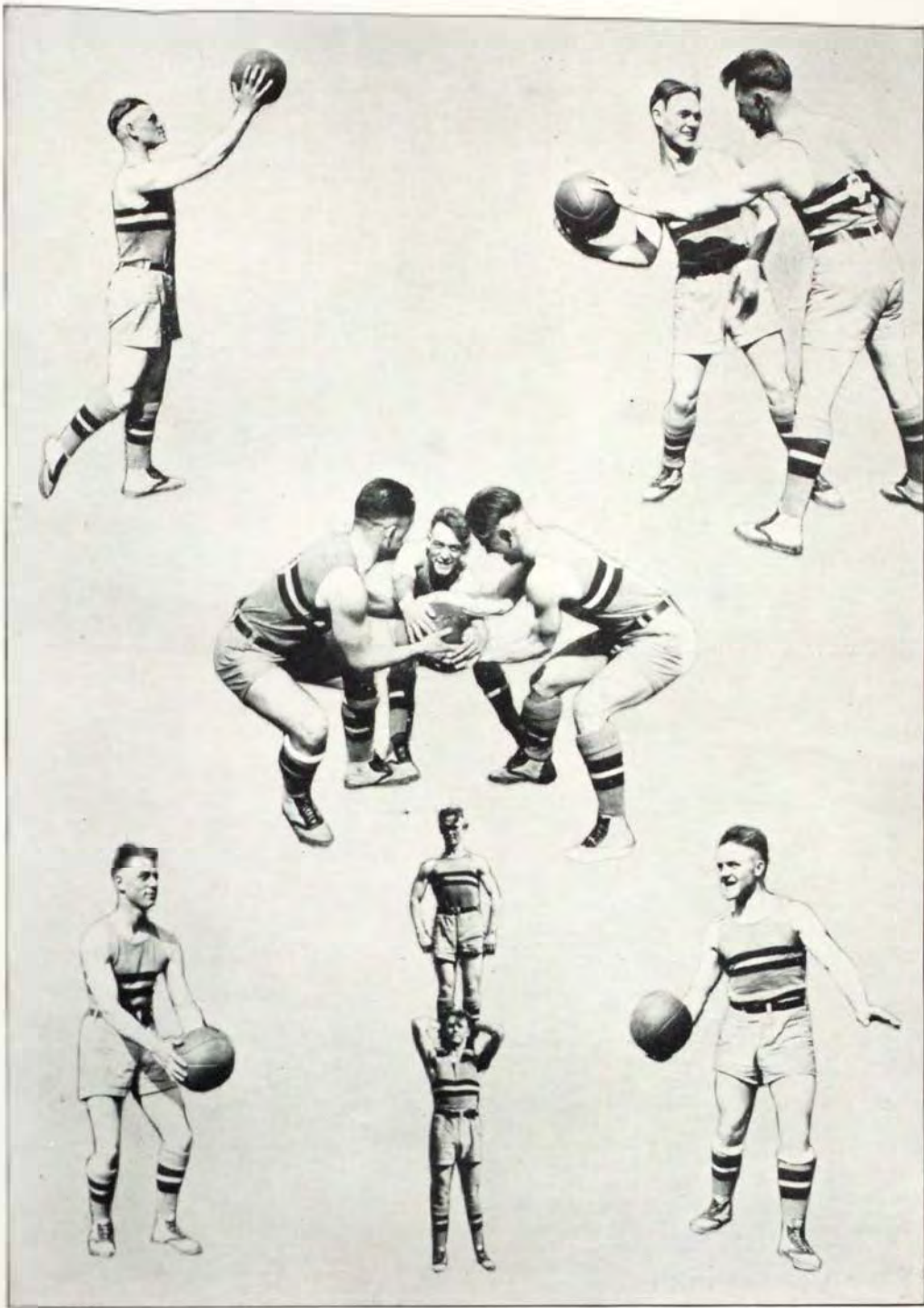
### LINE-UP

<i>Forwards</i>	.....	Aliber, Lawson, Leonhard
<i>Guards</i>	.....	Hutchinson (Capt.), Jones, Engleman
<i>Center</i>	.....	McIntosh

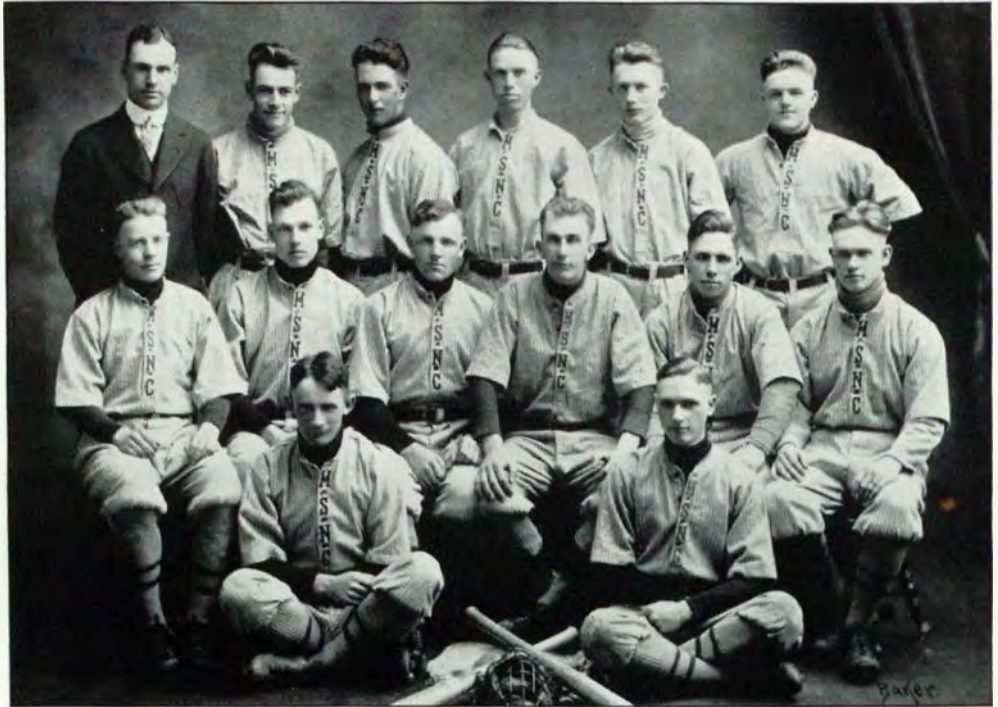
### SCHEDULE

M. S. N. C.	32	Victors	40
M. S. N. C.	46	Y. H. S.	17
M. S. N. C.	26	Victors	27
M. S. N. C.	45	Hillsdale Reserves	23
M. S. N. C.	47	Wayne	22
M. S. N. C.	28	Polish Seminary Reserves	26
M. S. N. C.	33	Detroit Cass Tech. Night School	29
M. S. N. C.	26	M. S. N. C. Alumni	26

# Aurora



1916



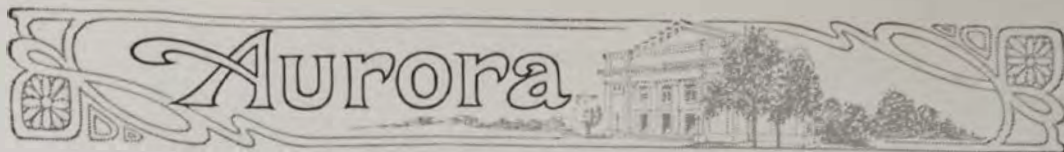
## College Baseball Team

### LINE-UP

<i>Catch</i>	Lamb
<i>Pitchers</i>	Lawson, Torrey, Locke
<i>First Base</i>	Murray, (Capt.)
<i>Second Base</i>	Langton
<i>Third Base</i>	Erwin
<i>Short Stop</i>	Freeman
<i>Utility Infielder</i>	Rector
<i>Outfielders</i>	Barns, Hynes, McClear, Dumbrook

### SCHEDULE

April 26—	University of Detroit	Here
April 29—	Assumption	There
May 5—	Albion	Here
May 6—	Hillsdale	Here
May 10—	Polish Seminary	There
May 13—	Defiance College	There
May 17—	Assumption College	Here
May 20—	Alma	Here
May 24—	Adrian	Here
May 27—	U. of M. Freshmen	Here
May 30—	U. of M. Freshmen	There
June 2—	Mt. Pleasant Normal	There
June 5—	University of Detroit	There
June 10—	Mt. Pleasant Normal	Here



## Baseball

**I**MMEDIATELY after the spring vacation about fifty men appeared in uniforms of various colors to display their ability as baseball players. Six veterans of last year's team were among the group—Lawson and Torrey, pitchers; Barnes and Hynes, outfielders; Langton and Murray, infielders. There were seven pitchers among the group, and candidates for infield positions were numerous. Only two weeks' time was needed by Coach Mitchell to select the pitching staff made up of Torrey, Lawson, and Locke. A great deal of anxiety was still expressed on the campus as to who would fill the position behind the bat, but this feeling entirely disappeared after observing Lamb perform in the initial games of the season.

The first game of the season was lost to the University of Detroit by a score of 6-3. The inability of our pitchers to locate the plate was largely responsible for the loss of this game.

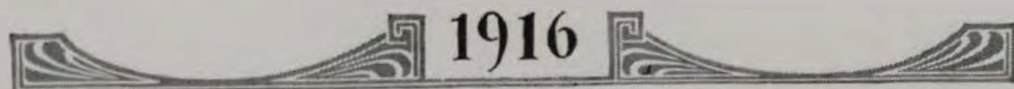
The second game was played at Assumption College and was won by the Normals with a score of 8-3.

The third game was lost to the University of Michigan by a 5-1 score.

In the next contest Albion was defeated on the Normal field in an interesting game by a 2-1 score.

On the following day Hillsdale took the low end of a 11-3 score, the Normals batting three pitchers from the box and registering fourteen hits.

Eleven games now remain on the schedule. The present outlook indicates that the efforts of Coach Mitchell will be repaid by the team's winning a large percentage of these games, thus giving the Normal College one of its most successful seasons in baseball.





## Track

Professor Samson, *Coach*  
Clarence J. Reid, *Captain*

### DASHES—

Reid, McRay,\* Campbell, Fletcher, Juhl, Woods

### MIDDLE DISTANCE RUNS—

Woods, Jameson, Shawley, Carpenter, Smith, Kassner

### DISTANCE RUNS—

Jameson, Wilber, Minor, Roy,\* Rathbun,\* McMullen

### HURDLES—

Reid, McRay,\* Engleman, Brown\*

### JUMPS—

Hodge,\* Reid, Engleman, Carpenter, Brown\*

### POLE VAULT—

Reid, Engleman, Carpenter

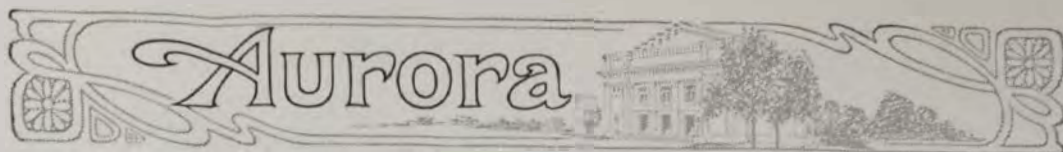
### WEIGHT EVENTS—

Reid, Hartman,\* Hodge,\* Sherzer\*

*\*Absent from Picture*

## SCHEDULE

May 5—Albion at Ypsilanti  
May 13—Hillsdale at Hillsdale  
May 20—Alma at Ypsilanti  
May 30—Championship Meet at Grand Rapids

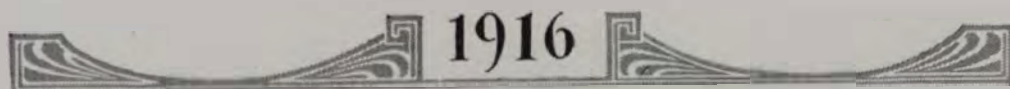


## Track

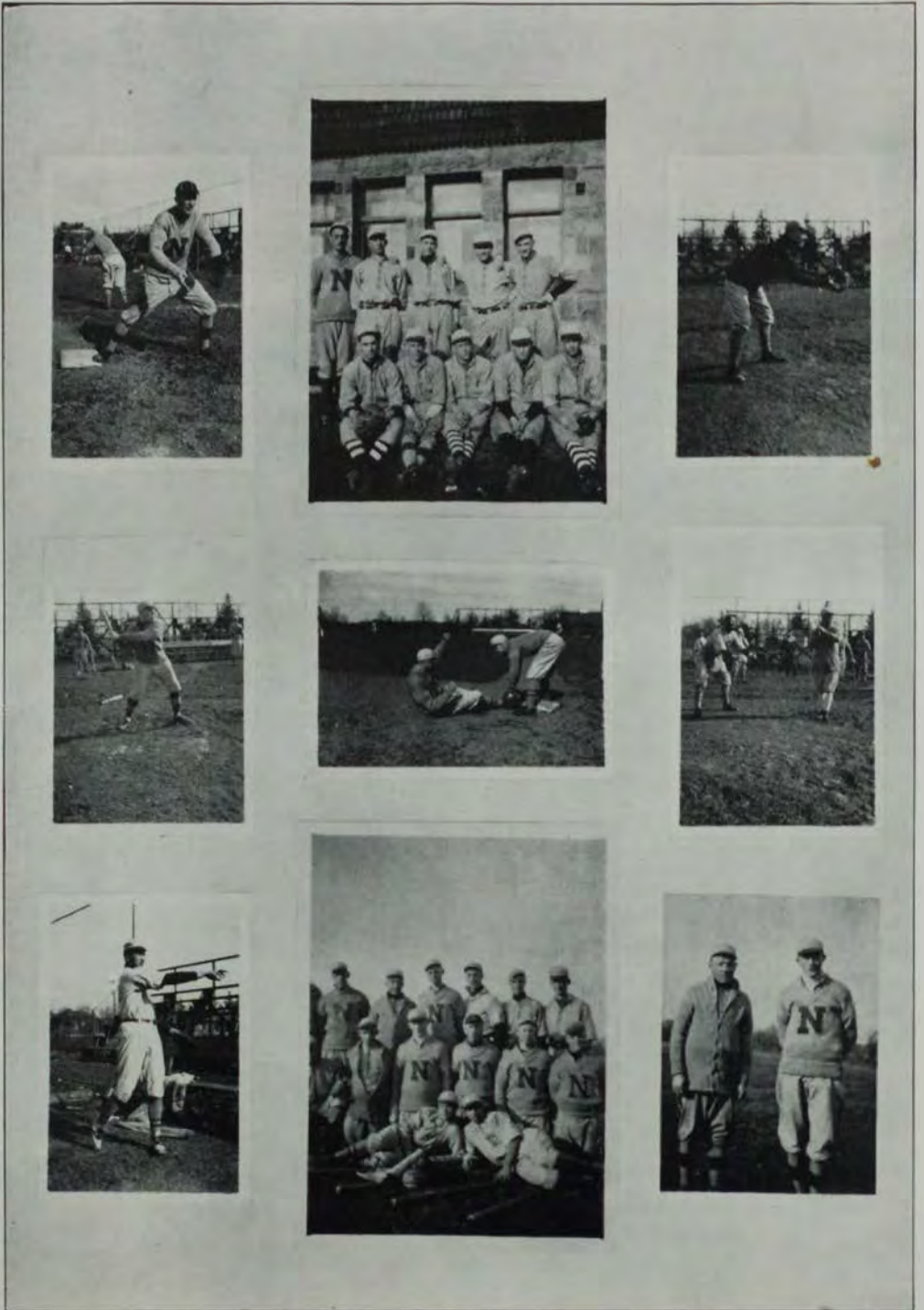
**I**N VIEW of the fact that only four of last year's letter men returned to school, the team this year had to be built up of new material. Although not so strong as last year's aggregation, the team was well balanced in all departments.

The indoor season opened with a near deadlock between the two classes, the Seniors having "the edge over" their under classmen by less than two points. Several college records fell that night, including the high jump and the twenty-yard hurdles; but the *world's* record was *equaled* in the twenty-yard dash. Six men journeyed to Grand Rapids to compete for the indoor championship. Here we met some of the best men in the country, representatives of the State Y. M. C. A.'s. Although we took fourth place, we stood at the head of the lists of the colleges entered.

Our first attempt at outdoor meets saw two men representing the college at the intercollegiate meet given by the Michigan Agricultural College. Our dual meets proved more successful than the intercollegiate. We met Albion College here May 5th. On May 13th we sent our squad against Hillsdale College. May 20th saw us pitted against Alma, last year's M. I. A. A. champions, and May 30th we found ourselves again in Grand Rapids at the outdoor championship meet.



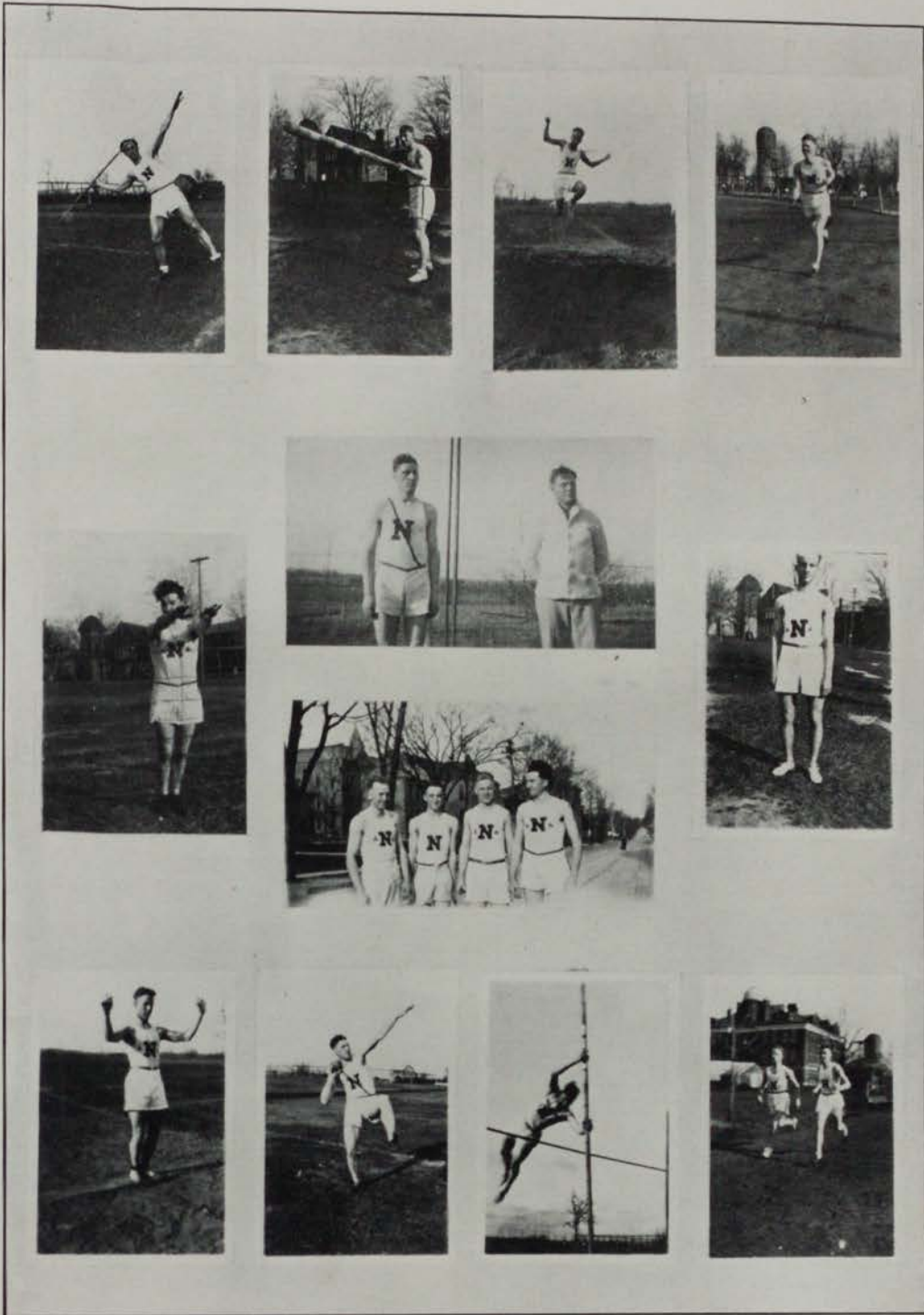
# Aurora



1916



# Aurora



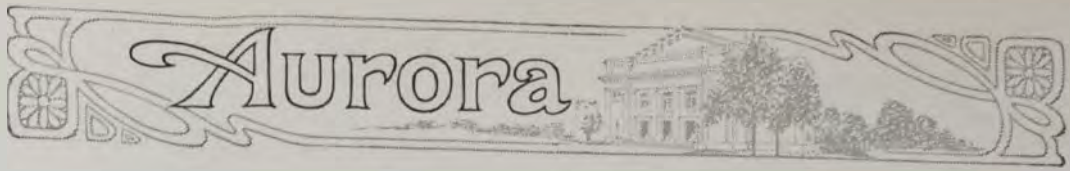
1916

# Aurora



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# Aurora



1916



## Normal High School Basket Ball Team

### LINE-UP

J. Freeman, (Capt.), <i>Guard</i>	H. Kern, <i>Center</i>	H. Willard, <i>Forward</i>
M. Snyder, <i>Forward</i>		E. Reid, <i>Guard</i>
	W. Lambie, <i>Coach</i>	
G. Holmes, <i>Forward</i>		R. Wright, <i>Guard</i>

### SCHEDULE

Normal	46	Milan	16
Normal	25	Jackson	30
Normal	52	Mt. Clemens	17
Normal	51	Howell	21
Normal	29	Ann Arbor	8
Normal	37	Howell	17
Normal	24	Adrian	8
Normal	38	U. of D., H. S.	22
Normal	82	Mt. Clemens	9
Normal	25	U. of D., H. S.	10
Normal	45	Alummi	32



## High School Baseball Team

<i>Catcher</i>	Willard
<i>Pitcher</i>	Goulding
<i>First Base</i>	Dusbiber
<i>Second Base</i>	Lamkin
<i>Short Stop</i>	Devine
<i>Third Base</i>	Snyder, (Capt.)
<i>Center Field</i>	Kern
<i>Right Field</i>	Reid
<i>Left Field</i>	Wright, R.
<i>Substitute</i>	Wright, M.
<i>Couch</i>	Edward McRay

## SCHEDULE

April 14	Howell	Here
April 21	Mt. Clemens	Here
April 29	Pontiac	Here
May 3	Milan	Here
May 6	Albion	There
May 12	Port Huron	There
May 20	Holly	There
May 26	Central High	Here
May 30	Mt. Clemens	There
June 2	U. of D., High School	There
June 9	Central High	There

# Thirteenth Annual Indoor Meet

## Senior vs. Junior Girls

March 10th and 11th, 1916

	Junior	Senior
<b>SWIMMING—</b>		
Preliminaries .....	8	8
Meet .....	173 $\frac{1}{2}$	201 $\frac{1}{2}$
Total .....	181 $\frac{1}{2}$	212 $\frac{1}{2}$
<b>FIGURE MARCHING—</b>		
Preliminaries .....	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	27
Meet .....	17	14
Total .....	44 $\frac{1}{2}$	41
<b>FIFTEEN-YARD DASH—Semi-Final—</b>		
Preliminaries .....	6	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
Meet .....	2	10
Total .....	8	18 $\frac{1}{2}$
<b>VOLLEY BALL—</b>		
Preliminaries .....	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 $\frac{1}{2}$
Meet .....	25	17
Total .....	30 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$
<b>FOLK DANCING—</b>		
Preliminaries .....	20	19
Meet .....	21 $\frac{1}{2}$	28 $\frac{1}{2}$
Total .....	41 $\frac{1}{2}$	47 $\frac{1}{2}$
<b>ROPE CLIMBING—</b>		
Preliminaries .....	2	19 $\frac{1}{2}$
Meet .....	35	20
Total .....	37	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
<b>BALANCE BEAMS—</b>		
Preliminaries .....	34	107
Meet .....	22	252 $\frac{1}{2}$
Total .....	56	132 $\frac{1}{2}$
<b>BASKET BALL—</b>		
Preliminaries .....	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	10
Meet .....	32	22
Total .....	39 $\frac{1}{2}$	32
<b>NEWCOMB—</b>		
Preliminaries .....	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$
Meet .....	37	15
Total .....	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	21 $\frac{1}{2}$
<b>SWEDISH LESSON—</b>		
Meet .....	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5
<b>INDIVIDUAL ORIGINAL DANCES—</b>		
Meet .....	18 $\frac{1}{2}$	20 $\frac{1}{2}$
<b>TRAVELING RINGS—</b>		
Preliminaries .....	8	9 $\frac{1}{2}$
Meet .....	40	221 $\frac{1}{2}$
Total .....	48	315 $\frac{1}{2}$
<b>FIFTEEN-YARD DASH—Finals—</b>		
Meet .....	11	27
<b>CLASS CLUB SWINGING—</b>		
Preliminaries .....	20	12
Meet .....	41	31
Total .....	61	43
<b>RUNNING HIGH JUMP—</b>		
Preliminaries .....	8	21 $\frac{1}{2}$
Meet .....	81	96
Total .....	89	117 $\frac{1}{2}$
<b>INDIVIDUAL CLUB SWINGING—</b>		
Meet .....	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
<b>WALKING RELAY—</b>		
Meet .....		3
<b>TUG-OF-WAR—</b>		
Meet .....	3	
<b>GRAND TOTALS—</b>		
Preliminaries .....	157	257 $\frac{1}{2}$
Meet .....	587 $\frac{1}{2}$	572 $\frac{1}{2}$
Total .....	744 $\frac{1}{2}$	830 $\frac{1}{2}$



## Senior Managers

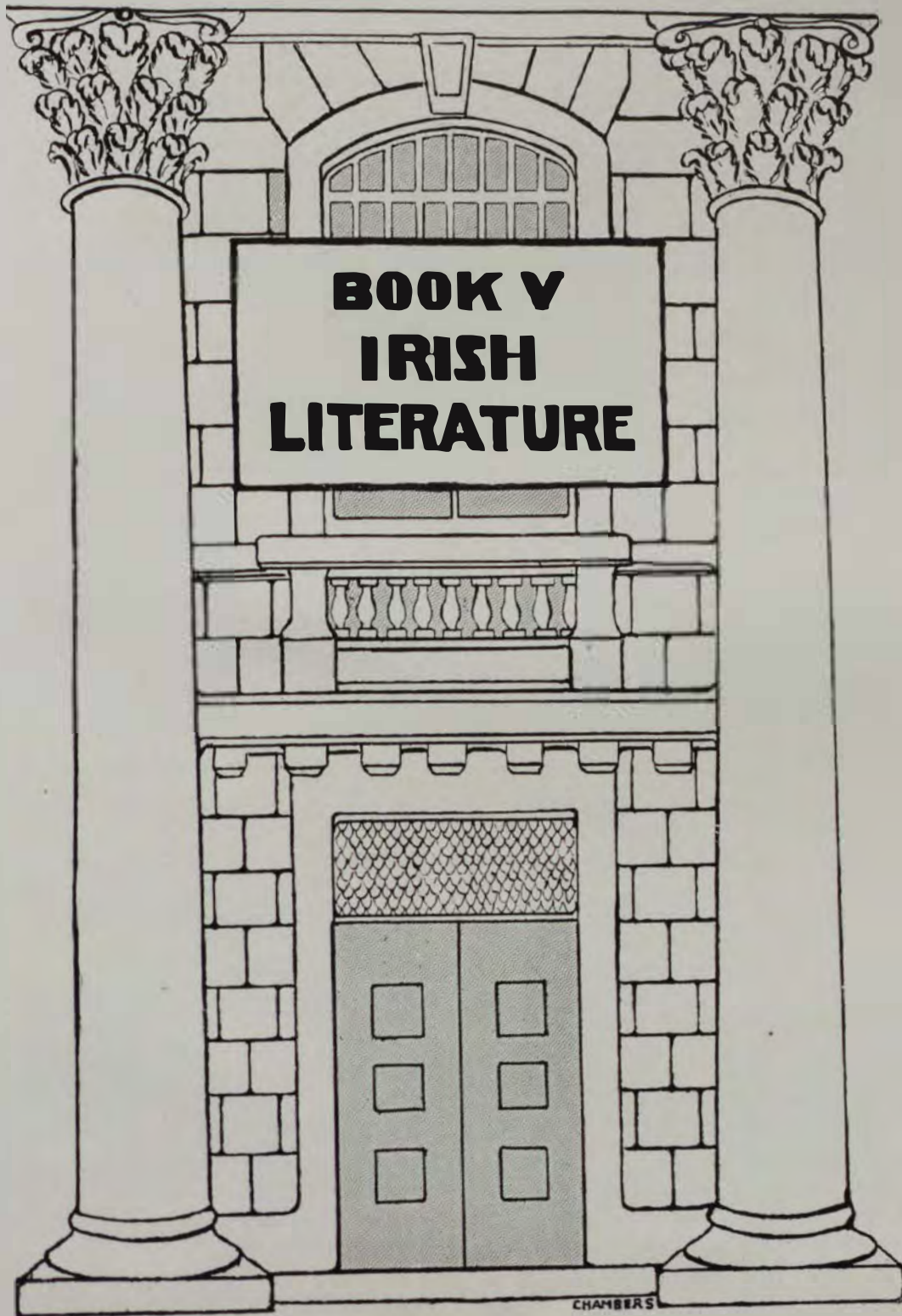
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|---|---|
| <p><i>General</i></p> <p><i>Basket Ball</i></p> <p><i>Balance Beams</i></p> <p><i>Indian Clubs</i></p> <p><i>Fifteen-Yard Dash</i></p> <p><i>High Jump</i></p> <p><i>Folk Dancing</i></p> <p><i>Rings</i></p> <p><i>Swimming</i></p> <p><i>Marching</i></p> <p><i>Newcomb</i></p> <p><i>Swedish</i></p> <p><i>Ropes</i></p> <p><i>Volley Ball</i></p> <p><i>Individual Dancer</i></p> <p><i>Individual Club Swinger</i></p> | <p>Geraldine Vallier</p> <p>Lillian Priestap</p> <p>Edna Fairbanks</p> <p>Frieda Weinkauf</p> <p>Bertha Warner</p> <p>Dorothy Kingsbury</p> <p>Ruth Richard</p> <p>Florence Eldridge</p> <p>Mabelle Heying</p> <p>Ethel Ohman</p> <p>Marion Pelton</p> <p>Mary Alice Wren</p> <p>Margaret Moon</p> <p>Mildred Zimmerman</p> <p>Ruth Richards</p> <p>Marion Bailey</p> |
|---|---|



## Junior Managers

<i>General</i>	Grace Ryan
<i>Basket Ball</i>	Irene Lampkin
<i>Balance Beams</i>	Latona Ewing
<i>Indian Clubs</i>	Ruth Matthews
<i>Fifteen-Yard Dash</i>	Edith Snyder
<i>High Jump</i>	Marguerite Watkins
<i>Folk Dancing</i>	Zarepha Bartow
<i>Rings</i>	Alice Bristol
<i>Swimming</i>	Dorothy Carpenter
<i>Marching</i>	Florence Morse
<i>Newcomb</i>	Jessie Wadhams
<i>Sweetish</i>	Lillian Campbell
<i>Ropes</i>	Winnifred Hopkins
<i>Volley Ball</i>	Cecil Wisler
<i>Individual Dancer</i>	Alice Bristol
<i>Individual Club Swinger</i>	Chloe Todd





**BOOK V  
IRISH  
LITERATURE**

CHAMBERS

# Aurora



WHO'S COMING?



JUST TEASING



ASSEMBLY? No!



JOKE HA, HA.



BASHFULL?



SPEAK



OUR PRESIDENT



HANG ON.

## 1916



SKETCHES

Lengthy, long-lined, enlightened Lyman.  
Helpful, happy, hearty Hoyt.  
Principally, plummy Pray.  
Perpetual, progressive, pepful Pearce.  
Joke-loving, laugh-making Lathers.  
Agitated, advertising Alexander.

ADS

Wanted: The source of Professor Harvey's stories.—*A Hopeful Junior*.  
Wanted: To know why an old maid loves her cat.—*Professor Hoyt*.  
For Sale—A History of Education, but slightly used.—*E. B. Cudney*.  
For Sale—A pleasant disposition.—*O. Brundage*.  
For Sale—A smile guaranteed not to shrink, rip, tear, or ravel.—*C. Benner*.  
Lost—In the wind last week, a blonde mustache. Finder return to G. Meade and receive reward.  
For Rent—Two spacious rooms in my upper story.—*R. Paisley*.  
For Rent—My Junior Comp. Themes.—*A Has Been*.  
For Sale—A volume of extemporaneous speeches.—*H. Hubbard*.

Junior (Anxiously)—“Doctor, what causes these frequent rushes of blood to my head?”

Doctor—“Oh, it's nothing but an effort of Nature. Nature abhors a vacuum.”

Prof. Norris (In Mythology Class)—“What did Orpheus go to the lower world for?”

Mr. German—“Don't know, Professor. What was his past history?”

WANT ADS

Wanted—Eleven thickly-padded cells.—*Editorial Board*.

Wanted—A guardian—*Juniors*.

Wanted—Position as a debater, anywhere, any time, on any subject, or with any opponent.—*Boyce*.

NOTICE—I wish to call attention to the gross error that was prevalent Monday evening, April 3. We did *not* want a bridal suite.—*Rhe Tague*.

Wanted—Information on “How to Raise a Mustache.”—*Spike Mead*.

Notice—To all people who enter the library: I want nothing but silence in this room and very little of that.—*G. M. Walton*.

Wanted—A girl, by the champion light weight fusser.—*Bob Thompson*.

Wanted—A remedy for the fragrant odors which issue from the science building.

Wanted—Some twentieth century jokes.—*Joke Editor*.

Wanted—The names of students who did not buy Auroras.—*Business Manager*.

Wanted—A nice, young girl to take to baseball games.—*T. Jefferson*.

Wanted—A few tender Juniors for the Tug-of-War.—*Bloodthirsty Seniors*.

Wanted—Some rooters for ball games.—*Cheer Leader*.

Prof. Barbour (Discussing Hamlet)—“What language did the ghost use?”

Miss Bean—“Latin.”

Prof. Barbour—“H'm, naturally! A dead language.”

Junior (Reading Notice on Bulletin Board in Corridor)—“‘Junior Assembly in Normal Hall.’ Well, I wonder how they expect to get that whole Junior class in *this* hall and no place to sit down, either.”

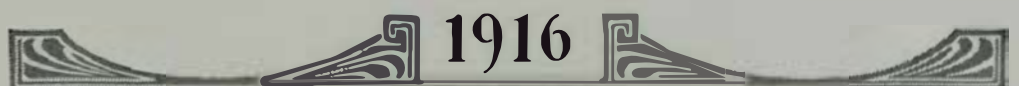
A wise Senior informed her where Normal Hall was.

There's lots of money in the world—in the “tight-wads.” (No evidence of it around the Normal.)

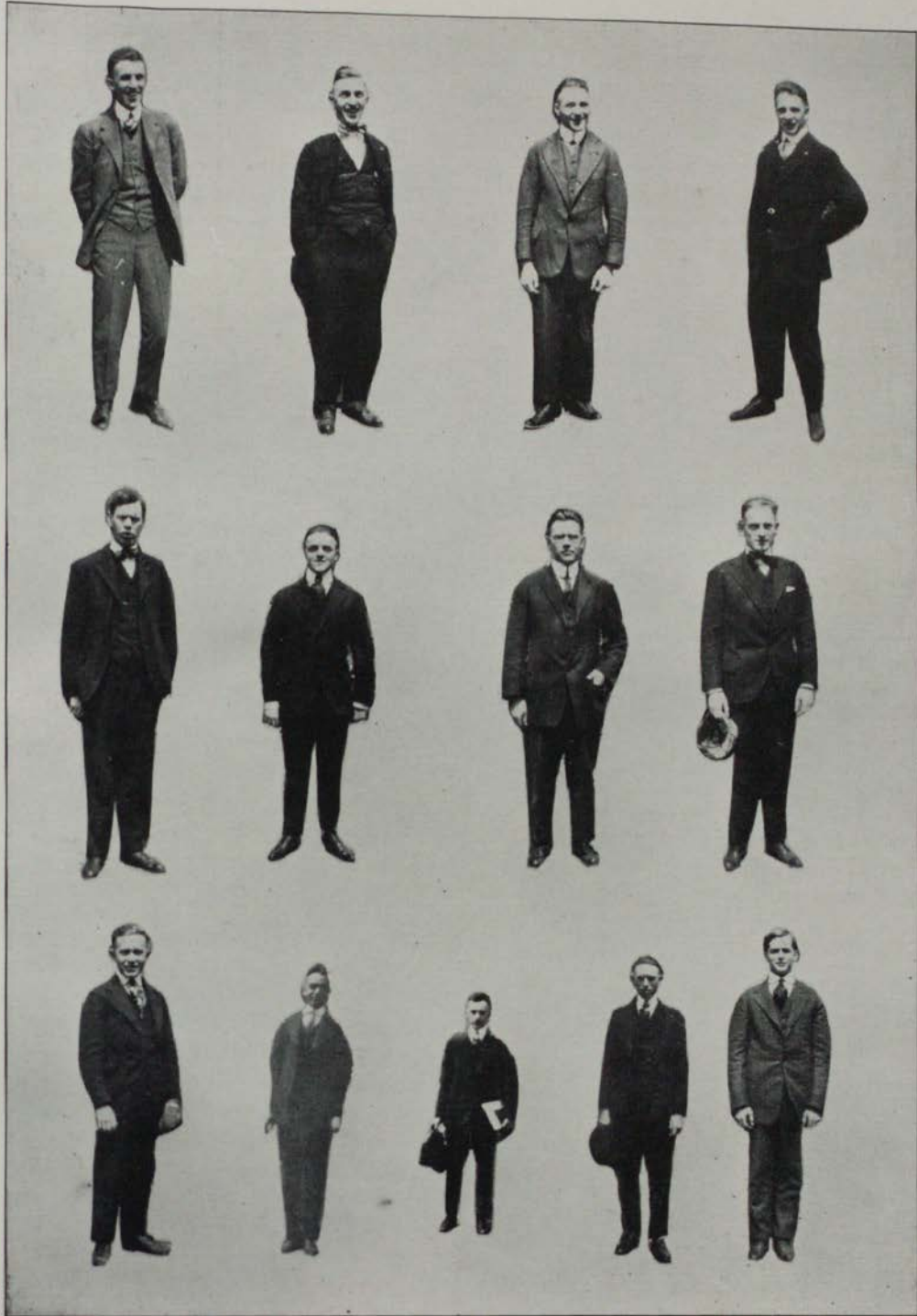
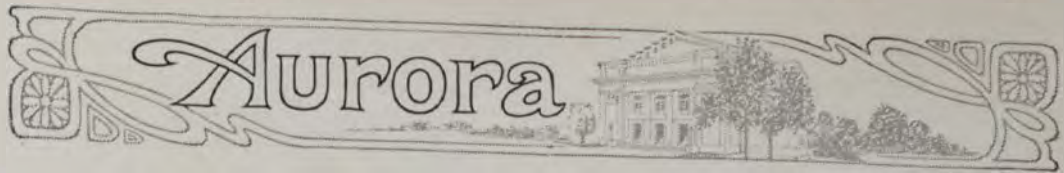
OVERHEARD AT A FOOTBALL GAME

First Kid—“Gee! That was a dirty tackle. Look at his neck.”

Second Kid—“Aw, that didn't hurt him any; ‘Spike's’ neck is always red.”



# Aurora



1916



**EAR-MARKS**

You can always tell a Junior  
By his air of merry joy,  
By the parties that he goes to,  
And the slang he does employ.

You can always tell a Senior  
By his bored and languid air,  
By the wrinkles on his noble brow  
And his weighty words of care.

Claire Langton—"Why don't they  
make money square so it won't roll  
away so fast?"

Senior—"Did you ever take chloro-  
form?"

Junior—"No; who teaches it?"

J. J. Jameson—"Professor Hoyt, I  
have come to thank you for all I know."

Prof. Hoyt—"Oh! Don't mention  
such a trifle."

Angry Junior (at Classification)—  
"Keep off! My feet were not made to  
walk on."

Calm Senior—"Well, what are they  
for, then?"

"The one who thinks these jokes are  
poor,

Would straightway change his views,  
Could he compare the ones I print  
With those I did not use."

- F—Fierce lessons
- L—Late hours.
- U—Unexpected company.
- N—Not correct.
- K—Kicked out.

Lyman—"Who wants to go to the  
board?"

Grace Kruse—"I don't know whether  
I can go right through it or not."

**CLASS STONES**

- Freshman—Emerald.
- Sophomore—Soapstone.
- Junior—Grindstone.
- Senior—Tombstone.

Prof. Pray—"I just rolled down the  
map for the other class."

H. Smith (in Grammar)—"You put  
a conjugation on a solid dotted line."

Margaret S.—"What could be more  
sad than a man without a country?"

Norma A.—"A country without a  
man."

Prof. Peet—"I fill this cup of water  
into which I plunge—"

Miss Shultes (to Miss Baker yawn-  
ing)—"Are you sleepy?"

Gail Baker—"No ma'am, only I can't  
keep my mouth shut."

Miss Alpermann—"Tomorrow we  
will take page 71 and now you may all  
turn over."

Prof. Pray—"Why are you late?"

Mr. German—"Class began before I  
got here."

Prof. Pearce—"Mr. Reid, you may  
do the next problem."

C. Reid—"Where shall I do it? On  
my paper or in my head?"

Prof. Pearce—"Do it where you have  
the most room."

C. Reid—"All right, I'll do it in my  
head, then."

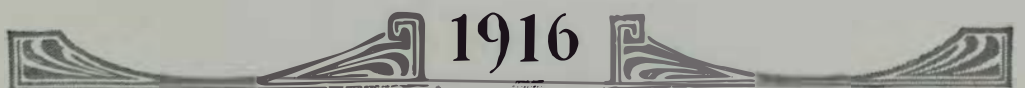
Juhl (Fondly Caressing His Blonde  
Pompadour) to Druggist—"Give me a  
bottle of peroxide."

Druggist (Handing Him Bottle)—  
"Forty cents, please."

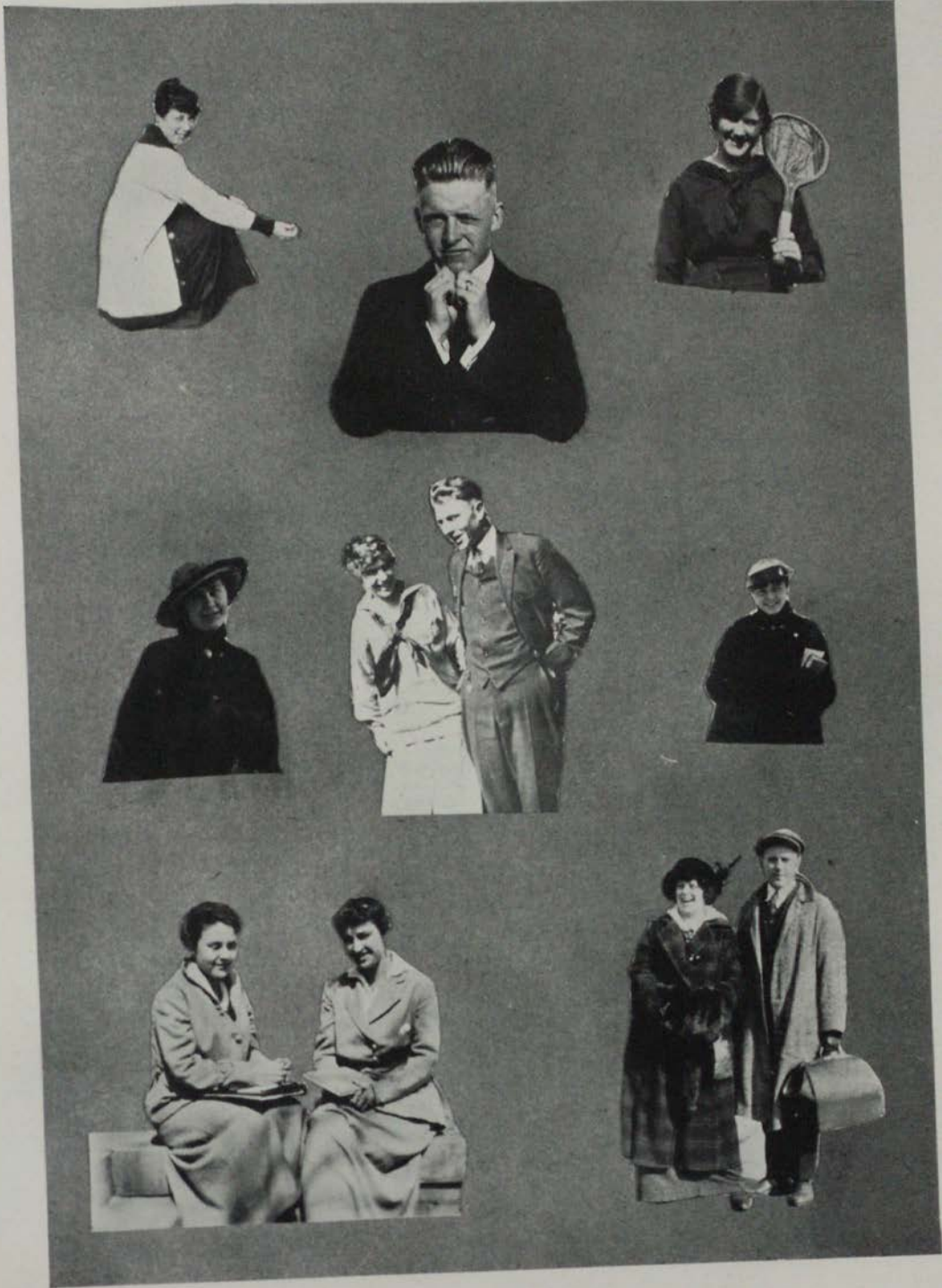
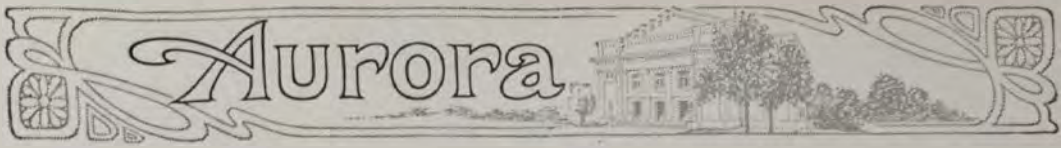
Juhl (Starting Back in Dismay)—  
"Why I never paid more than a quarter  
for peroxide."

Druggist (Patiently)—"Well, you  
see, this European war is making every  
thing higher."

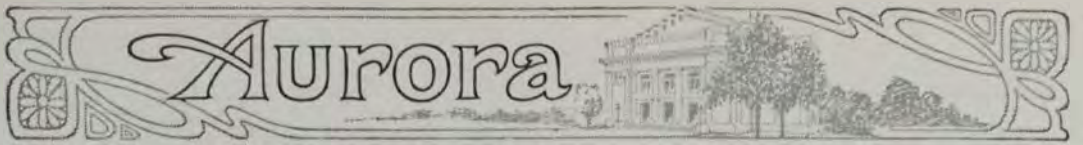
Juhl—"Here, give it to me quick be-  
fore it goes up again."



# Aurora



# Aurora



1916

"Hello! You on the football team this year?"

Mr. Filber—"No, I can't keep those beastly football trousers creased."

From a book of New Quotations:  
 "Let me dream again."—*Ralph Jameson.*

"I am Sir Oracle, and when I ope my lips, let no dog hark."—*H. Hubbard.*

"A youth who has arrived at such a pitch of self-esteem that he never mentions himself without taking off his hat."—*Geo. Frasier.*

"Of all sad words of tongue or pen, the saddest are these: 'I'm jilted again.'"—*"Stub" Webb.*

Every man is a fool at least ten times a day. Wisdom consists in not exceeding the speed limit.

Advice to Juniors: Neckties and socks should be seen and not heard.

It is said that Miss Walton wishes to exert an uplifting influence in the library and yet she encourages low conversation.

## HEARD IN THE BACK ROW AT ASSEMBLY

"Only ten-thirty! Help! I suffer untold agonies."

"Whoa, mister! Not quite so much arm movement."

"Say, his voice is as good as a dose of soothing syrup."

"Nothing the matter with his lungs."

"Cheer up, kid, there ain't no hell."

"Well, if Heaven is anything like this, I don't want to go there when I die."

"Some day and lots of it."

"Isn't her new hat a perfect scream?"

"On Wednesday mornings at ten o'clock I wish I were dead."

"Aw! Come on and be a sport."

"Do you think he really means *us*?"

"Oh, girls, they've got a fine show at the 'Martha' tonight!"

"Shall we hand in Grace's slip?"

Dear Teacher:—I think I would mark my pupils on *effort* and not on *excellence*. If the pupil does the best he can, he does well and should have credit accordingly. It is generally supposed that the Recording Angel follows this system, isn't it?

*"The Juniors."*

Mr. McKay—"Two people should not use the same fountain pen."

Mary Jeffries—"Why, isn't it sanitary?"

In Junior Comp—"He jumped into the air and started to run."

We have worried long about Herbert Dunbrook and his delicate physical structure. His frail body and sunken cheeks have often caused his dear teachers to fear that Herbert was devoting too much of his precious life strength to acquiring knowledge. Now let these cruel, heartless pedagogues and pedagogesses read this and let them ponder upon this confession from a soul, goaded to it, 'twould seem, by the tortures of History of Education; for quoth Herbert in this very class, "If you're gonna be a student, you haven't time to be healthy."

'Tis the season of epidemics—grippe, pneumonia and mustaches! And M. S. N. C. has them all. The last named has not attacked us in as violent a form as have the first two. In fact, what later proved to be mustaches on the ruddy countenance of some of our young men were at first supposed to be a little soot from the new post office. A reverend Senior, one Rhe Tague, also has an attack—on the upper lip. As to the whyness of all this whichness we suggest that you inquire of any of the attacked gentlemen.



## PUTTING IT MILDLY

St. Peter—"And who are you?"

Student—"A student from M. N. C."

St. Peter—"Did you take your school paper?"

Student—"Yes."

St. Peter—"And did you pay for it?"

Student—"No."

St. Peter—"Well—" (But really, we'll leave it to your imagination.)

## ACCIDENTS

Theodore Jefferson—Injured by a perfect recitation (record badly fractured).

"Jerry"—Struck by an idea (recovery impossible).

Marion Bailey—Overcome with a sense of her own importance.

Grace Brown—Compound fracture of the heart, caused by falling in love.

Silently, one by one, in the little books of the teachers,

Down go the zeros, the little white blossoms, the forget-me-nots of the Seniors."

Miss Collins—"What is a synonym?"

Mr. Thompson—"A word to use in place of one you can't spell."

Prof. McKay (in Debating Class)—"In order to make an effective debate one must be full of the subject."

Jasper Brown—"Oh, say! But our subject was 'Booze.'"

Miss Alpermann (in French Class)—"Do you know where Mr. Gundry is?"

Tague—"No."

Just then the door opened and in walked Gundry.

Miss Alpermann—"Well, Mr. Gundry, did you come in for today or for tomorrow?"

Prof. Peet (Lecturing in Chemistry of Foods on Friday)—"We get glucose from corn. The Standard Oil Company puts out several thousand barrels of it each year as a side issue."

Prof. Peet (in Quiz on Tuesday)—"What is the source of glucose?"

Mr. Leavenworth—"The Standard Oil Company."

Boyce (in Debating Class)—"My opponent made some statements. I've forgotten what they are, but I know they weren't true."

Did you hear about Orlo Gill? He drew a potato so realistically that a potato-bug came out on it and he had to draw some Paris green to kill it.

Aurora Editor—"There were some jokes left here. Have you seen them?"

Joke Editor—"Well—we read them; but we couldn't see them."

Newton—"They say Boyce is going to get \$100 per."

Hopkins—"Per what?"

Newton—"Perhaps."

Mrs. Priddy—"Tell of the Convention of 1860."

Miss Harmon—"I can't remember the names of the men."

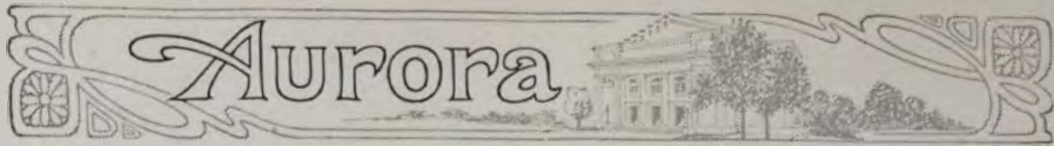
Mrs. Priddy—"Just make an effort and the men will come to you."

Miss Arent (the Jokist)—"Do you know that however hungry a horse is, it never eats—a bit?"

Mr. Cudney—"I wonder if they meant anything by it?"

Mr. Gundry—"By what?"

Mr. Cudney—"Why, I bought a ticket to a lecture on 'Fools,' and it said, 'Admit One.'"



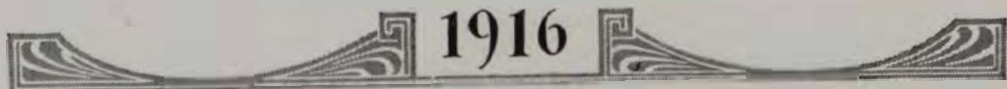
## L'envoi

*With Apologies to Kipling*

*When the Normal's last Annual is published and the  
editors all have a rest,  
When we enter that City of Refuge and take our seats  
with the blest,  
We shall sleep, and faith, we shall need it—we shall  
sleep for a month or two,  
And nothing will break our slumbers, and all care will  
skidoo!*

*And those who are tired will be rested: they will each  
have a big Morris chair;  
They will never again look for "items" and never again  
tear their hair;  
They will smile when they think of the pictures and  
classes and "things" they've "gone thru;"  
And they will say to the Juniors, "There's something  
coming to you!"*

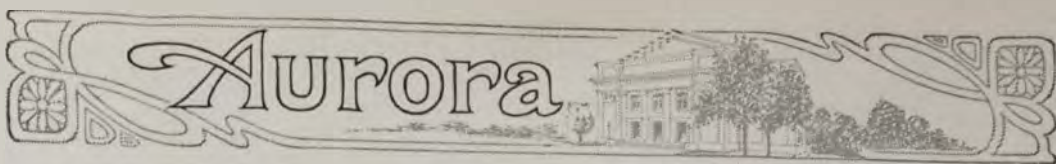
*But soon our work will be ended, and soon we shall hear  
laughs or wails;  
But we will be paid for our trouble, as long as we make  
the sales.  
And remember this, dear readers, in this book you have  
seen  
That it is the work of masters, the Board of Nineteen  
Sixteen!*



1916



Aurora



### "Our Hubbard Wins State Contest"

### "Michigan Wins Inter-State Contest Hubbard Brings Home the Bacon"

### "'Hub' Lands Third in National Contest"

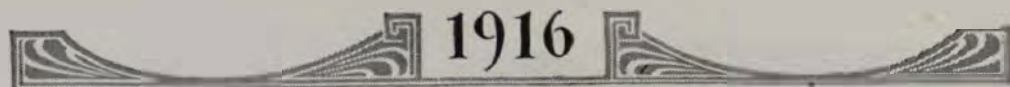
THESE are the posters which have met the gaze of Normal students during the past few weeks. The second one appeared in our main corridor on Tuesday morning, May 9, informing us of our College Peace Orator's splendid triumph in the Inter-State Peace Oratorical Contest held at Decatur, Illinois, the night before. The sight of it sent a thrill of exultation tingling through the veins of every Normal student and faculty member. Then the student body became possessed with an earnest desire to welcome the victor in a manner befitting the significance of his great victory. That desire soon culminated in action on the part of some of the men. When it was learned what time the champion would arrive, "Prexy" was consulted and proper plans were formulated.

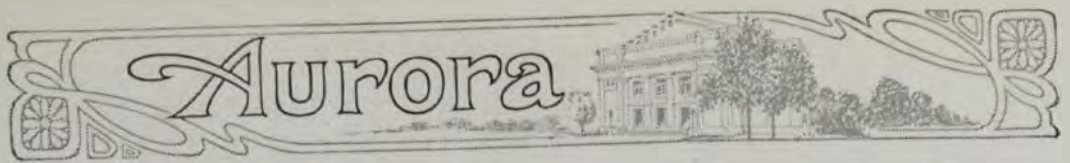
When the 3:30 interurban car arrived from Detroit, twelve hundred wildly enthusiastic Normalites were assembled at Brower street to greet their hero. Immediately after he and his coach, Professor F. B. McKay, had stepped from the car, they were placed in the Victor's chariot elaborately decorated with our College colors, and were drawn by fifty or more Normal men to Peace Auditorium. Arrived there, the illustrious couple were elevated to the shoulders of some of the men and transferred to the stage to be the center of attraction at the best mass meeting ever held in our institution. Everyone was happy, everyone was bubbling over with true Normal spirit, and oh, how they did yell! "Hub" and "Mac" were both cheered again and again during the brief assembly. President Kenny in his speech of appreciation on behalf of the College said: "It is great to win, but it is greater to be a victor and still retain that innocent, sincere modesty which characterize Mr. Hubbard."

At the close of the big meeting "Hub" and "Mac" were again hoisted onto the scapulas of the men and borne triumphantly to the waiting "Herobile" in front of the Auditorium. Then began one of the finest exhibitions of student-spirit ever seen in Ypsilanti. A parade line was formed, which was headed by a band of about one hundred mixed instruments, bugles and wash tubs taking precedence over other harmony producers. Then came about one hundred more men, the last group of whom were drawing the conqueror's resplendent chariot. And now came the best feature of the whole procession. At least five hundred Normal girls followed the gorgeous chariot throughout the entire line of march, proving for all time that they *Have Normal Spirit*.

The line of march led through the main streets and the business section of the city and thence to our hero's home. It indeed did the heart of every spectator good to see the affectionate reception by his mother and father and the response of that twenty-year-old youth, the oratorical champion of six of the greatest states in the Union. After several yells for the Hubbards, the procession then led to Professor McKay's home where he was delivered with appropriate ceremony.

So much for our pageant. Now for the event leading up to and beyond it. Harry began his oratorical career by winning the Junior public speaking contest last spring. Spurred on by that success, he entered the Peace contest preliminaries last





winter and easily won the right and honor of representing our College in the state contest. That event was held at Albion, March 17, with five colleges and the university represented. Although the competition was decidedly strong, Harry, by a masterful effort, succeeded in capturing first place, thereby winning fifty dollars in gold and the privilege of representing Michigan in the inter-state contest.

The victorious orators of six states, namely, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, and Michigan competed in the Inter-State Peace Oratorical contest which was held at the James Millikin University, Decatur, Illinois, May 8. Pitted against the most brilliant college orators of the central states, Harry came through that contest with first honors, sixty dollars in prize money, and the honor of representing the central group of states in the National Peace Oratorical contest at Lake Mohonk, New York, May 18. There were six contestants in the national contest, each orator representing a group of states, the different groups being classified as Eastern, Southeastern, Southern, Central, Western, and Pacific. In this contest, up against older and more experienced men, Harry did his best and came from the fray the third best College Peace Orator in the whole United States. He also received seventy dollars as a prize in this contest.

Harry, you have done a wonderful thing for yourself and for your College. We salute you.

With all due respect to Harry's wonderful ability, no small amount of his success is due to the careful training given him by his coach, Professor F. B. McKay.

Signed:

LINWAR.



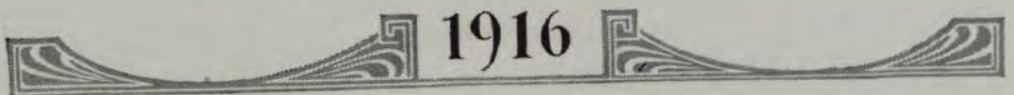
## Appreciation

We wish to take this opportunity of expressing to the members of the various classes and organizations our sincere thanks for their interest and co-operation in this work of editing our College Annual. Were it not for the help given by their encouragement and their active, not passive, interest, our efforts would have been in vain. We are especially grateful to Professor W. H. Pearce, Professor Downing, and Miss Lida Clark for their ever helpful advice and kindly criticisms which have been a large factor in helping us to attain whatever degree of success that we have reached. Special recognition is due the following people for their individual work:

GLADYS EVANS  
JEWELL CAMPBELL  
VERA WELCHER  
GERTRUDE FRATER  
EVA MARTIN

ROBERT THOMPSON  
AVIS McJURY  
ORLO GILL  
LOTTIE HAMILTON  
EVELYN HALLOCK

THE AURORA BOARD.



# Aurora

A decorative header for the yearbook. The word "Aurora" is written in a large, stylized, serif font. To the right of the text is a small illustration of a classical building with a pediment and columns, surrounded by trees. The entire header is framed by ornate, Art Deco-style scrollwork.

1916



*Miller*

thanks the students of the Normal College for the patronage they have generously given him during the year, and sends with them, as they leave the college, his best wishes for their success in the work they have chosen.



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BY

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**BUFFALO**



**Martha Washington Theatre**  
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Your friends can buy any-  
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—except Your Photograph

**BAKER STUDIO**  
YPSILANTI, MICHIGAN

# Michigan State Normal College

FOUNDED IN 1852

*High School Graduation Required  
for Admission*

## EDUCATIONAL PLANT:

Campus of 40 acres.  
Seven buildings with modern equipment.  
Training School, including Elementary and High School Departments.

## CERTIFICATES AND DEGREES:

Life Certificate on completion of Two Years' Course.  
B. Pd. Degree on completion of Three Years' Course.  
A. B. (in education) Degree on completion of Four Years' Course.

## SPECIAL COURSES:

Household Arts—Three Years' Course, Life Certificate.  
Kindergarten—Two Years' Course, Life Certificate.  
Physical Education—Two Years' Course, Life Certificate.  
Public School Music—Two Years' Course, Life Certificate.  
Drawing and Manual Arts—Two Years' Course, Life Certificate.  
Commercial—(In connection with accredited Business Colleges) Two  
Years' Course, Life Certificate.

*Normal College Conservatory of Music Offers Courses in  
Voice, Piano, Organ and Violin*

WRITE FOR YEAR BOOK

C. P. STEIMLE, SECRETARY, REGISTRAR  
YPSILANTI, MICHIGAN

Does the Road wind up-hill all  
the way?

Yes, to the very end.

Will the day's Journey take  
the whole long day?

From Morn till Night, my  
Friend.